

**Reference Guide for the British National Corpus (World Edition)**

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## 1. Introduction

This manual contains a description of the design principles underlying the British National Corpus (BNC), and detailed information about the way in which it is encoded, in particular, a definition of the SGML document type declaration (DTD) used. A list giving brief bibliographic details for each text making up the corpus is also included.

This edition of the manual is a revised version of the document released with version 1.0 of the corpus, as distributed in May 1995. It describes the BNC World Edition, released in October 2000. Further information about the BNC is also available from its World Wide Web server at <http://www.hcu.ox.ac.uk/BNC>

The material presented in this manual derives from a number of BNC Project internal documents, with original contributions from all the participants in the project. Factual errors, chiefly relating to the composition of the corpus, have been corrected and the description of the encoding scheme has been modified in line with the changes introduced in this version. In other respects, this version of the documentation has been unchanged from the first release of the corpus. A brief list of the revisions made to the corpus encoding is given in section 9 (Compatibility issues).

### 1.1. Acknowledgments

The BNC was created by an academic-industrial consortium whose original members were:

- Oxford University Press
- Longman Group Ltd
- Chambers Harrap
- Oxford University Computing Services
- Unit for Computer Research on the English Language (Lancaster University)
- British Library Research and Development Department

Creation of the corpus was funded by the UK Department of Trade and Industry and the Science and Engineering Research Council under grant number IED4/1/2184 (1991-1994), within the DTI/SERC Joint Framework for Information Technology. Additional funding was provided by the British Library and the British Academy.

Management of the project was co-ordinated by an executive committee whose members were as follows:

**OUP** Tim Benbow; Simon Murison-Bowie  
**Longman** Della Summers; Rob Francis

**Chambers Harrap** John Clement  
**OUCS** Lou Burnard  
**UCREL** Geoffrey Leech  
**British Library** Terry Cannon  
**DTI observers** Gerry Gavigan; Donald Bell

An Advisory Council supervised the running of the project 1991-1994. Members of this Council were:

- Dr Michael Brady
- Christopher Butler
- Professor David Crystal
- Sir Antony Kenny (chair)
- Dr Nicholas Ostler
- Professor Sir Randolph Quirk
- Tim Rix
- Dr Henry Thompson

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After the completion of the first edition of the BNC, a phase of tagging improvement was undertaken at Lancaster University with funding from the Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council (Research Grant No. GR/F 99847). This tagging enhancement project was led by Geoffrey Leech, Roger Garside and Tony McEnery. The main objective was to correct as many tagging errors as possible, using an enhanced version of Claws4. In addition, a new tool was developed (the Template Tagger) for ‘patching’ the corpus in such a way as to eliminate further sets of errors by rule. This tool was developed by Michael Pacey, building on a prototype written by Steven Fligelstone. The research team working on tagging improvement was Nicholas Smith (lead researcher), Martin Wynne and Paul Baker.

Correction and validation of the bibliographic and contextual information in all the BNC Headers was carried out at OUCS by Lou Burnard, with assistance at various stages from Andrew Hardie and Paul Groves, who helped check demographic details for all spoken texts, and in particular from David Lee, who checked bibliographic and classification information for the bulk of the written texts. Thanks are also due to the many users of the original version of the BNC who took the time to notify us of errors they found.

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## 2. Design of the corpus

This section discusses some of the basic design issues underlying the creation of the BNC. It summarizes the kinds of uses for which the corpus is intended, and the principles upon which it was created. Some summary information about the composition of the corpus is also included.

### 2.1. Purpose

The uses originally envisaged for the British National Corpus were set out in a working document called *Planned Uses of the British National Corpus* BNCW02 (11 April 91). This document identified the following as likely application areas for the corpus:

- reference book publishing
- academic linguistic research
- language teaching
- artificial intelligence
- natural language processing
- speech processing
- information retrieval

The same document identified the following categories of linguistic information derivable from the corpus:

- lexical
- semantic/pragmatic
- syntactic
- morphological
- graphological/written form/orthographical

### 2.2. General definitions

The British National Corpus is:

- a **sample** corpus: composed of text samples generally no longer than 45,000 words.
- a **synchronic** corpus: the corpus includes imaginative texts from 1960, informative texts from 1975.

- a **general** corpus: not specifically restricted to any particular subject field, register or genre.
- a **monolingual** British English corpus: it comprises text samples which are substantially the product of speakers of British English.
- a **mixed** corpus: it contains examples of both spoken and written language.

### 2.3. Composition

There is a broad consensus among the participants in the project and among corpus linguists that a general-purpose corpus of the English language would ideally contain a high proportion of spoken language in relation to written texts. However, it is significantly more expensive to record and transcribe natural speech than to acquire written text in computer-readable form. Consequently the spoken component of the BNC constitutes approximately 10 per cent (10 million words) of the total and the written component 90 per cent (90 million words). These were agreed to be realistic targets, given the constraints of time and budget, yet large enough to yield valuable empirical statistical data about spoken English. In the BNC sampler, a two per cent sample taken from the whole of the BNC, spoken and written language are present in approximately equal proportions, but other criteria are not equally balanced.

From the start, a decision was taken to select material for inclusion in the corpus according to an overt methodology, with specific target quantities of clearly defined types of language. This approach makes it possible for other researchers and corpus compilers to review, emulate or adapt concrete design goals. This section outlines these design considerations, and reports on the final make-up of the BNC.

This and the other tables in this section show the actual make-up of the second version of the British National Corpus (the BNC World Edition) in terms of

- texts : number of distinct samples not exceeding 45,000 words
- S-units: number of <s> elements identified by the CLAWS system (more or less equivalent to sentences)
- W-units: number of <w> elements identified by the CLAWS system (more or less equivalent to words)

For further explanation of <s> and <w> elements, see section 5.4 (Segments and words).

The BNC World Edition contains 4054 texts and occupies (including SGML markup) 1,508,392 Kbytes, or about 1.5 Gb. In total, it comprises just over 100 million orthographic words (specifically, 100,467,090), but the number of w-units (POS-tagged items) is slightly less: 97,619,934. The total number of s-units identified by CLAWS is just over 6 million (6,053,093). Counts for these and all the other elements tagged in the corpus are provided below in 10.1 (Elements defined by the BNC DTD)

In the following tables both an absolute count and a percentage are given for all the counts. The percentage is calculated with reference to the relevant portion of the corpus, for example, in the table for "written text domain", with reference to the total number of written texts. These reference totals are given in the first table below.

*Table 1. Composition of the BNC World Edition*

<i>Text type</i>	<i>Texts</i>	<i>Kbytes</i>	<i>W-units</i>	<i>S-units</i>	<i>percent</i>
Spoken demographic	153	4206058	4.30	610563	10.08
Spoken context-governed	757	6135671	6.28	428558	7.07
All Spoken	910	10341729	10.58	1039121	17.78
Written books and periodicals	2688	78580018	80.49	4403803	72.75

Written-to-be-spoken	35	1324480	1.35	120153	1.98
Written miscellaneous	421	7373707	7.55	490016	8.09
All Written	3144	87278205	89.39	5013972	82.82

All texts are also classified according to their date of production. For spoken texts, the date was that of the recording. For written texts, the date used for classification was the date of production of the material actually transcribed, for the most part; in the case of imaginative works, however, the date of first publication was used. Informative texts were selected only from 1975 onwards, imaginative ones from 1960, reflecting their longer “shelf-life”, though most (75 per cent ) of the latter were published no earlier than 1975.

Table 2. Date of production

Creation date	texts	w-units	%	s-units	%
Unknown	162	1814051	1.85	127132	2.10
Before 1974	47	1741624	1.78	121323	2.00
1974 to 1983	156	4621950	4.73	255057	4.21
1984 to 1994	3689	89442309	91.62	5549581	91.68

Spoken and written components of the corpus are discussed separately in the next two sections.

### 3. Design of the written component

#### 3.1. Sampling basis: production and reception

While it is sometimes useful to distinguish in theory between language which is *received* (read and heard) and that which is *produced* (written and spoken), it was agreed that the selection of samples for a general-purpose corpus must take account of both perspectives.

Text that is published in the form of books, magazines, etc., is not representative of the totality of written language that is produced, as writing for publication is a comparatively specialized activity in which few people engage. However, it is much more representative of written language that is received, and is also easier to obtain in useful quantities, and thus forms the greater part of the written component of the corpus.

There was no single source of information about published material that could provide a satisfactory basis for a sampling frame, but a combination of various sources furnished useful information about the totality of written text produced and, particularly, received, some sources being more significant than others. They are principally statistics about books and periodicals that are published, bought or borrowed.

Catalogues of **books published per annum** tell us something about production but little about reception as many books are published but hardly read.

A list of **books in print** provides somewhat more information about reception as time will weed out the books that nobody bought (or read): such a list will contain a higher proportion of books that have continued to find a readership.

The books that have the widest reception are presumably those that figure in **bestseller lists**, particularly **prize winners** of competitions such as the Booker or Whitbread. Such works were certainly candidates for inclusion in the corpus, but the statistics of book-buying are such that very few texts achieve high sales while a vast number sell only a few or in modest numbers. If texts had been selected in strict arithmetical proportion to their sales, their range would have

been severely limited. However, where a text from one particular subject domain was required, it was appropriate to prefer a book which had achieved high sales to one which had not.

**Library lending statistics**, where these are available, also indicate which books enjoy a wide reception and, like lists of books in print, show which books *continue* to be read.

Similar observations hold for magazines and periodicals. lists of **current magazines and periodicals** are similar to catalogues of published books, but perhaps more informative about language reception, as it may be that periodicals are bought and read by a wider cross-section of the community than books. Also, a periodical that fails to find a readership will not continue to be published for long.

**Periodical circulation figures** have to be treated with the same caution as bestseller lists, as a few titles dominate the market with a very high circulation. To concentrate too exclusively on these would reduce the range of text types in the corpus and make contrastive analysis difficult.

Published written texts were selected partly at random from Whitaker's *Books in Print* for 1992 and partly systematically, according to the selection features outlined in section 3.2 (Selection features) below.

Available sources are concerned almost exclusively with published books and periodicals. It is much more difficult to obtain data concerning the production or reception of unpublished writing. Intuitive estimates were therefore made in order to establish some guidelines for text sampling in the latter area.

### 3.2. Selection features

Texts were chosen for inclusion according to three *selection features*: domain (subject field), time (within certain dates) and medium (book, periodical, etc.).

The purpose of these selection features was to ensure that the corpus contained a broad range of different language styles, for two reasons. The first was so that the corpus could be regarded as a microcosm of current British English in its entirety, not just of particular types. The second was so that different types of text could be compared and contrasted with each other.

#### 3.2.1. Selection Procedure

Each selection feature was divided into classes (e.g. "Medium" into books, periodicals, unpublished etc.; "Domain" into imaginative, informative, etc.) and target percentages were set for each class. These percentages are quite independent of each other: there was no attempt, for example, to make 25 per cent of the selected periodicals imaginative.

Seventy-five per cent of the samples were to be drawn from informative texts, and the remaining 25 per cent from imaginative texts.

titles were to be taken from a variety of media, in the following proportions: 60 per cent from books, 30 per cent from periodicals, 10 per cent from miscellaneous sources (published, unpublished, and written to be spoken).

Half of the books in the "Books and Periodicals" class were selected at random from Whitaker's *Books in Print 1992*. This was to provide a control group to validate the categories used in the other method of selection: the random selection disregarded Domain and Time, but texts selected by this method were classified according to these other features after selection.

#### 3.2.2. Sample size and method

For books, a target sample size of 40,000 words was chosen. No extract included in the corpus exceeds 45,000 words. For the most part, texts which in their entirety were shorter than 40,000 words were further reduced by ten per cent for copyright reasons; a few texts longer than the target size were however included in their entirety. Text samples normally consist of a continuous stretch of discourse from within the whole. A convenient breakpoint (e.g. the end of a section or chapter) was chosen as far as possible to begin and end the sample so that



high-level discourse units were not fragmented. Only one sample was taken from any one text. Samples were taken randomly from the beginning, middle or end of longer texts. (In a few cases, where a publication included essays or articles by a variety of authors of different nationalities, the work of non-UK authors was omitted.)

Some types of written material are composite in structure: that is, the physical object in written form is composed of more than one text unit. Important examples are issues of a newspaper or magazine which, though editorially shaped as a document, contain discrete texts, each with its specific authorship, stylistic characteristics, register and domain. The BNC attempts to separate these discrete texts where appropriate and to classify them individually according to the selection and classification features. As far as possible, the individual stories in one issue of a newspaper were grouped according to domain, for example as “Business” articles, “Leisure” articles, etc.

The following subsections discuss each selection criterion, and indicate the actual numbers of words in each category included.

### 3.2.3. Domain

Classification according to subject field seems hardly appropriate to texts which are fictional or which are generally perceived to be literary or creative. Consequently, these texts are all labelled *imaginative* and are not assigned to particular subject areas. All other texts are treated as *informative* and are assigned to one of the eight domains listed below.

Table 3. Written domain

Domain	texts	w-units	%	s-units	%
Applied science	370	7104635	8.14	357067	7.12
Arts	261	6520634	7.47	321442	6.41
Belief and thought	146	3007244	3.44	151418	3.01
Commerce and finance	295	7257542	8.31	382717	7.63
Imaginative	477	16377726	18.76	1356458	27.05
Leisure	438	12187946	13.96	760722	15.17
Natural and pure science	146	3784273	4.33	183466	3.65
Social science	527	13906182	15.93	700122	13.96
World affairs	484	17132023	19.62	800560	15.96

The evidence from catalogues of books and periodicals suggests that imaginative texts account for significantly less than 25 per cent of published output, and unpublished reports, correspondence, reference works and so on would seem to add further to the bulk of informative text which is produced and consumed. However, the overall distribution between informative and imaginative text samples is set to reflect the influential cultural role of literature and creative writing. The target percentages for the eight informative domains were arrived at by consensus within the project, based loosely upon the pattern of book publishing in the UK during the past 20 years or so, as reflected in the categorized figures for new publications that appear annually in Whitaker’s *Book list*.

### 3.2.4. Medium

This categorisation is broad, since a detailed taxonomy or feature classification of text medium could have led to such a proliferation of subcategories as to make it impossible for the BNC adequately to represent all of them. The labels used here are intended to be comprehensive in the sense that any text can be assigned with reasonable confidence to these macro categories. The labels we have adopted represent the highest levels of a fuller taxonomy of text medium.

Table 4. Written medium

<i>Medium</i>	<i>texts</i>	<i>w-units</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>s-units</i>	<i>%</i>
Book	1414	49891770	57.16	2895652	57.75
Periodical	1208	28356005	32.48	1487725	29.67
Published miscellanea	238	4197450	4.80	288004	5.74
Unpublished miscellanea	249	3508500	4.01	222438	4.43
To-be-spoken	35	1324480	1.51	120153	2.39

The ‘Miscellaneous published’ category includes brochures, leaflets, manuals, advertisements. The ‘Miscellaneous unpublished’ category includes letters, memos, reports, minutes, essays. The ‘written-to-be-spoken’ category includes scripted television material, play scripts etc.

### 3.3. Descriptive features

Written texts may be further classified according to sets of *descriptive features*. These features *describe* the sample texts; they did not determine their selection. This information is recorded to allow more delicate contrastive analysis of particular sets of texts. As a simple example, the gross division into two time periods in the selection features can, of course, be refined and subcorpora defined over the BNC for more specific dates. However, the relative sizes of such subcorpora are undefined by the BNC design specification.

These descriptive features were monitored during the course of the data gathering, and text selection, in cases where a free choice of texts was available, took account of the relative balance of these features. Thus although no relative proportions were defined for different target age groups (for example), we ensured that the corpus does contain texts intended for children as well as for adults.

The following tables summarize the results for the first release of the corpus. Note that many texts remain unclassified.

#### 3.3.1. Author information

Information about authors of written texts was included only where it was readily available, for example from the dust-wrapper of a book. Consequently, the coverage of such information is very patchy. The authorship of a written text was characterized as ‘corporate’ where it was produced by an organization and no specific author was given, and as ‘multiple’ in cases where several authors were named. Author sex was classified as “mixed” where more than one author of either sex was specified, and “unknown” where it could not reliably be determined from the author’s name. Note that ‘author age’ means the author’s age at the time of creation of the work concerned.

Table 5. Type of author

<i>Author type</i>	<i>texts</i>	<i>w-units</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>s-units</i>	<i>%</i>
Unknown	211	3750668	4.29	175027	3.49
Corporate	347	6497415	7.44	471152	9.39
Multiple	1323	34284025	39.28	1813636	36.17
Sole	1263	42746097	48.97	2554157	50.94

Table 6. Author sex

<i>Author sex</i>	<i>texts</i>	<i>w-units</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>s-units</i>	<i>%</i>
Unknown	1573	35825335	41.04	1970482	39.29
Male	922	30434132	34.87	1675236	33.41
Female	415	14480939	16.59	972106	19.38
Mixed	234	6537799	7.49	396148	7.90

Table 7. Author age group

<i>Author age</i>	<i>texts</i>	<i>w-units</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>s-units</i>	<i>%</i>
Unknown	2519	65457159	74.99	3707600	73.94
0-14	3	59071	0.06	3447	0.06
15-24	19	537251	0.61	29862	0.59
25-34	67	2286936	2.62	163079	3.25
35-44	191	6660606	7.63	410324	8.18
45-59	205	7157985	8.20	410717	8.19
60+	140	5119197	5.86	288943	5.76

Table 8. Author domicile

<i>Author domicile</i>	<i>texts</i>	<i>w-units</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>s-units</i>	<i>%</i>
Unknown	2273	56750777	65.02	3144578	62.71
UK and Ireland	843	29570097	33.88	1812550	36.14
Commonwealth	12	407076	0.46	25762	0.51
Continental Europe	6	232275	0.26	12469	0.24
USA	8	243177	0.27	15677	0.31
Elsewhere	2	74803	0.08	2936	0.05

## 3.3.2. Target audience

Some attempt was made to characterize the kind of audience for which written texts were produced in terms of age, sex and 'level' (a subjective assessment of the text's technicality or difficulty). The last of these proved very difficult to assess and was very frequently confused with circulation size or audience size; for that reason, no figures for it are included here.

Table 9. Target age group

<i>age group</i>	<i>texts</i>	<i>w-units</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>s-units</i>	<i>%</i>
Child	42	895413	1.02	81085	1.61
Teenager	77	1769940	2.02	135583	2.70
Adult	2915	81345838	93.20	4625633	92.25
Any	110	3267014	3.74	171671	3.42

Table 10. Target sex

<i>sex</i>	<i>texts</i>	<i>w-units</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>s-units</i>	<i>%</i>
Unknown	707	20113523	23.04	1135038	22.63

Male	61	2366396	2.71	136564	2.72
Female	176	6882659	7.88	507713	10.12
Mixed	2200	57915627	66.35	3234657	64.51

### 3.3.3. Miscellaneous classification information

Written texts were also characterized according to their place of publication and the type of sampling used

Table 11. Place of publication

Region	texts	w-units	%	s-units	%
Unknown	690	14583761	16.70	790465	15.76
UK (unspecific)	264	7124424	8.16	383046	7.63
Ireland	37	567046	0.64	31825	0.63
UK (North)	192	3778114	4.32	230008	4.58
UK (Midlands)	93	2622554	3.00	192379	3.83
UK (South)	1854	58066891	66.53	3365045	67.11
United States	14	535415	0.61	21204	0.42

Table 12. Sampling method

Sample type	texts	w-units	%	s-units	%
Unknown	1583	35240809	40.37	1994357	39.77
Whole text	270	6463415	7.40	433833	8.65
Beginning sample	585	20890666	23.93	1121658	22.37
Middle sample	512	18344188	21.01	1055383	21.04
End sample	119	4271138	4.89	253413	5.05
Composite	75	2067989	2.36	155328	3.09

In addition to the above, standard bibliographic details such as author, title, publication details, extent, topic keywords etc. were recorded for the majority of texts, as further described below (see 8 (The header)).

## 3.4. Selection procedures employed

### 3.4.1. Books

Roughly half the titles were randomly selected from available candidates identified in Whitaker's *Books in Print* (BIP), 1992, by students of Library and Information Studies at Leeds City University. Each text randomly chosen was accepted only if it fulfilled certain criteria: it had to be published by a British publisher, contain sufficient pages of text to make its incorporation worthwhile, consist mainly of written text, fall within the designated time limits, and cost less than a set price. The students noted the ISBN, author, title and price of each book thus selected; the final selection weeded out texts by non-UK authors.

Half of the books having been selected by this method, the remaining half were selected systematically to make up the target percentages in each category. The selection proceeded as follows.

#### 3.4.1.1. Bestsellers

Because of their wide reception, bestsellers were obvious candidates for selection. The lists used were those that appeared in the *Bookseller* at the end of the years 1987 to 1993 inclusive.

Some of the books in the lists were rejected, for a variety of reasons. Obviously books that had already been selected by the random method were excluded, as were those by non-UK authors. In addition, a limit of 120,000 words from any one author was imposed, and books belonging to a domain or category whose quota had already been reached were not selected. Other bestseller lists were obtained from *The Guardian*, the British Council, and from Blackwells Paperback Shop.

The titles yielded by this search were mostly in the Imaginative category.

#### 3.4.1.2. Literary prizes

The criteria for inclusion were the same as for bestsellers. The prize winners, together with runners-up and shortlisted titles, were taken from several sources, principally Anne Strachan, *Prizewinning literature: UK literary award winners*, London, 1989. For 1990 onwards the sources used were: the last issue of the *Bookseller* for each year; *The Guardian Index, 1989-*, entries under the term "Literature"; and *The Times Index, 1989-*, entries under the term "Literature — Awards".

Literary prizes are in the main awarded to works that fall into the Imaginative category, but there are some Informative ones also.

#### 3.4.1.3. Library loans

The source of statistics in this category was the record of loans under Public Lending Right, kindly provided by Dr J. Parker, the Registrar. The information comprised lists of the hundred most issued books and the hundred most issued children's books, in both cases for the years 1987 to 1993.

The lists consist almost exclusively of imaginative literature, and many titles found there also appear in the lists of bestsellers and prize winners.

#### 3.4.1.4. Additional texts

As collection proceeded, monitoring disclosed potential shortfalls in certain domains. A further selection was therefore made, based on the "Short Loan" collections of seven University libraries. (Short Loan collections typically contain books required for academic courses, which are consequently in heavy demand.)

#### 3.4.2. Periodicals and magazines

Periodicals, magazines and newspapers account for 30 per cent of the total text in the corpus. Of these, about 250 titles were issues of newspapers. These were selected to cover as wide a spectrum of interests and language as possible. Newspapers were selected to represent as wide a geographic spread as possible: *The Scotsman* and the *Belfast Telegraph* are both represented, for example.

#### 3.4.3. Other media

In addition to samples from books, periodicals, and magazines, the written part of the corpus contains about seven million words classified as "Miscellaneous Published", "Miscellaneous Unpublished", or as "Written to be spoken". The distinction between "published" and "unpublished" is not an easy one; the former category largely contains publicity leaflets, brochures, fact sheets, and similar items, while the latter has a substantial proportion of school and university essays, unpublished creative writing or letters, and internal company memoranda. The "written to be spoken" material includes scripted material, intended to be read aloud such as television news broadcasts; transcripts of more informal broadcast materials such as discussions or phone-ins are included in the spoken part of the corpus.

#### 3.4.4. Copyright permissions

Before a selected text could be included, permissions had to be obtained from the copyright owner (publisher, agent, or author). A standard Permissions Request was drafted with considerable care, but some requests were refused, or simply not answered even after prompting, so that the texts concerned had to be excluded or replaced.

## 4. Design of the spoken component

Lexicographers and linguists have long hoped for corpus evidence about spoken language, but the practical difficulties of transcribing sufficiently large quantities of text have prevented the construction of a spoken corpus of over one million words. The British National Corpus project undertook to produce five to ten million words of orthographically transcribed speech, covering a wide range of speech variation. A large proportion of the spoken part of the corpus — over four million words — comprises spontaneous conversational English. The importance of conversational dialogue to linguistic study is unquestionable: it is the dominant component of general language both in terms of language reception and language production.

As with the written part of the corpus, the most important considerations in constructing the spoken part were sampling and representativeness. The method of transcription was also an important issue.

The issues of corpus sampling and representativeness have been discussed at great length by many corpus linguists. With spoken language there are no obvious objective measures that can be used to define the target population or construct a sampling frame. A comprehensive list of text types can be drawn up but there is no accurate way of estimating the relative proportions of each text type other than by a priori linguistically motivated analysis. An alternative approach, one well known to sociological researchers, is *demographic sampling*, and this was broadly the approach adopted for approximately half of the spoken part of the corpus. The sampling frame was defined in terms of the language production of the population of British English speakers in the United Kingdom. Representativeness was achieved by sampling a spread of language producers in terms of age, gender, social group, and region, and recording their language output over a set period of time.

We recognised, however, that many types of spoken text are produced only rarely in comparison with the total output of all “speech producers”: for example, broadcast interviews, lectures, legal proceedings, and other texts produced in situations where — broadly speaking — there are few producers and many receivers. A corpus constituted solely on the demographic model would thus omit important spoken text types. Consequently, the demographic component of the corpus was complemented with a separate text typology intended to cover the full range of linguistic variation found in spoken language; this is termed the *context-governed* part of the corpus.

### 4.1. The demographically sampled part of the corpus

The approach adopted uses demographic parameters to sample the population of British English speakers in the United Kingdom. Established random location sampling procedures were used to select individual members of the population by personal interview from across the country taking into account age, gender, and social group. Selected individuals used a portable tape recorder to record their own speech and the speech of people they conversed with over a period of up to a week. In this way a unique record of the language people use in everyday conversation was constructed.

#### 4.1.1. Sampling procedure

124 adults (aged 15+) were recruited from across the United Kingdom. Recruits were of both sexes and from all age groups and social classes. The intention was, as far as possible, to recruit equal numbers of men and women, equal numbers from each of the six age groups, and equal numbers from each of four social classes.

Additional recordings were gathered for the BNC as part of the University of Bergen COLT Teenager Language Project. This project used the same recording methods and transcription scheme as the BNC, but selected only respondents aged 16 or below.

The tables below give figures for the amount of transcribed material collected by each respondent, classified by their age, class, and sex.

*Table 13. Age group of demographic respondent*

<i>Age group</i>	<i>texts</i>	<i>w-units</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>s-units</i>	<i>%</i>
0-14	26	265382	6.30	41035	6.72
15-24	36	660847	15.71	97994	16.04
25-34	29	848162	20.16	121750	19.94
35-44	22	839622	19.96	126688	20.74
45-59	20	957382	22.76	136540	22.36
60+	20	634663	15.08	86556	14.17

*Table 14. Social class of demographic respondent*

<i>Social class</i>	<i>texts</i>	<i>w-units</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>s-units</i>	<i>%</i>
Unknown	7	37363	0.88	5339	0.87
AB	59	1363571	32.41	197804	32.39
C1	36	1097023	26.08	169384	27.74
C2	31	1080654	25.69	144877	23.72
DE	20	627447	14.91	93159	15.25

*Table 15. Sex of demographic respondent*

<i>Sex</i>	<i>texts</i>	<i>w-units</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>s-units</i>	<i>%</i>
Unknown	5	16151	0.38	2407	0.39
Male	73	1730592	41.14	248247	40.65
Female	75	2459315	58.47	359909	58.94

Recruits who agreed to take part in the project were asked to record all of their conversations over a two to seven day period. The number of days varied depending on how many conversations each recruit was involved in and was prepared to record. Results indicated that most people recorded nearly all of their conversations, and that the limiting factor was usually the number of conversations a person had per day. The placement day was varied, and recruits were asked to record on the day after placement and on any other day or days of the week. In this way a broad spread of days of the week including weekdays and weekends was achieved. A conversation log allowed recruits to enter details of every conversation recorded, and included date, time and setting, and brief details of other participants.

#### *4.1.2. Recording procedure*

All conversations were recorded as unobtrusively as possible, so that the material gathered approximated closely to natural, spontaneous speech. In many cases the only person aware that the conversation was being taped was the person carrying the recorder. Although an initial unnaturalness on the part of the recruit was not uncommon this soon seemed to disappear. Similarly, where non-intrusive recording was not possible, for example at a family gathering where everyone is aware they are being recorded, the same initial period of unease sometimes occurred, but in our experience again vanished quickly. The guarantee of confidentiality and complete anonymity (all references to full names and addresses have been removed from the

corpus and the log), and the fact that there was an intermediary between those being recorded and those listening to the recordings certainly helped.

For each conversational exchange the person carrying the recorder told all participants they had been recorded and explained why. Whenever possible this happened after the conversation had taken place. If any participant was unhappy about being recorded the recording was erased. During the project around 700 hours of recordings were gathered.

#### 4.1.3. Sample size

The number of people recruited may seem small in comparison to some demographic studies of the population of the United Kingdom. As with any sampling method, some compromise between what was theoretically desirable and what was feasible within the constraints of the BNC project had to be made. There is no doubt that recruiting 1000 people would have given greater statistical validity but the practical difficulties and cost implications of recruiting 1000 people and transcribing 50–100 million words of speech made this impossible. Given that we were not attempting to represent the complete range of age and social groups within each region we considered a sample size between 100 and 130 would be adequate. It is also important to stress that the total number of participants in all conversations was well in excess of a thousand.

#### 4.1.4. Piloting the demographic sampling approach

Because this approach to spoken corpus sampling had to our knowledge never previously been attempted a detailed piloting project was carried out to investigate:

- the likelihood that enough material would be obtained from a sample of around 100 people
- any problems that might be encountered during the recruitment and collection stages
- any problems or difficulties experienced by recruits during taping or with logging details of conversations and participants
- any areas where the documentation designed for the project could be improved
- whether the recording quality under a wide range of conditions would be good enough for accurate transcription
- whether the predicted throughput rates for tape editing, transcription and checking were accurate.

The results of the pilot generally confirmed predictions and allowed some procedures to be refined for the full project.

## 4.2. The context-governed part of the corpus

As mentioned above, the spoken texts in the demographic part of the corpus consists mainly of conversational English. A complementary approach was developed to create what is termed the *context-governed* part of the corpus. As in other spoken corpora, the range of text types was selected according to *a priori* linguistically motivated categories. At the top layer of the typology is a division into four equal-sized contextually based categories: educational, business, public/institutional, and leisure. Each is divided into the subcategories monologue (40 per cent) and dialogue (60 per cent). Each monologue subcategory therefore totals 10 per cent of the context-governed part of the corpus, and each dialogue subcategory 15 per cent.

Within each subcategory a range of text types was defined. This range was not fixed, and the design was flexible enough to allow the inclusion of additional text types. The sampling methodology was different for each text type but the overall aim was to achieve a balanced selection within each, taking into account such features as region, level, gender of speakers, and topic. Other features, such as purpose, were applied on the basis of *post hoc* judgements.



#### 4.2.1. Sampling procedure

For the most part, a variety of text types were sampled within three geographic regions. However, some text types, such as parliamentary proceedings, and most broadcast categories, apply to the country as a whole and were not regionally sampled. Different sampling strategies were required for each text type, and these are outlined below.

##### 4.2.1.1. Educational and informative:

**Lectures, talks, educational demonstrations** Within each sampling area a university (or college of further education) and a school were selected. A range of lectures and talks was recorded, varying the topic, level, and speaker gender.

**News commentaries** Regional sampling was not applied, but both national and regional broadcasting companies were sampled. The topic, level, and gender of commentator was varied.

**Classroom interaction** Schools were regionally sampled and the level (generally based on student age) and topic were varied. Home tutorials were also included.

##### 4.2.1.2. Business:

**Company talks and interviews** Sampling took into account company size, areas of activity, and gender of speakers.

**Trade union talks** Talks to union members, branch meetings and annual conferences were all sampled.

**Sales demonstrations** A range of topics was included.

**Business meetings** Companies were selected according to size, area of activity, and purpose of meeting.

**Consultations** These included medical, legal, business and professional consultations.

All categories under this heading were regionally sampled.

##### 4.2.1.3. Public/ or institutional:

**Political speeches** Regional sampling of local politics, plus speeches in both the House of Commons and the House of Lords.

**Sermons** Different denominations were sampled.

**Public/government talks** Regional sampling of local inquiries and meetings, plus national issues at different levels.

**Council meetings** Regionally sampled, covering parish, town, district, and county councils.

**Religious meetings** Includes church meetings, group discussions, and so on.

**Parliamentary proceedings** Sampling of main sessions and committees, House of Commons and House of Lords.

**Legal proceedings** Royal Courts of Justice, and local Magistrates and similar courts were sampled.

##### 4.2.1.4. Leisure:

**Speeches** Regionally sampled, covering a variety of occasions and speakers.

**Sports commentaries** Exclusively broadcast, sampling a variety of sports, commentators, and TV/radio channels.

**Talks to clubs** Regionally sampled, covering a range of topics and speakers.

**Broadcast chat shows and phone-ins** Only those that include a significant amount of unscripted speech were selected from both television and radio.

**Club meetings** Regionally sampled, covering a wide range of clubs.

#### 4.2.2. Sample size

Each monologue text type contains up to 200,000 words of text, and each dialogue text type up to 300,000 words. The length of text units within each text type vary — for example, news commentaries may be only a few minutes long (several hundred words), lectures are typically up to one hour (10,000 words), and some business meetings and parliamentary proceedings may last for several hours (20,000 words+). For the context-governed part of the corpus an upper limit of 10,000 words per text unit was generally imposed, although a few texts are slightly above this.

#### 4.2.3. Composition of the spoken component

A total of 757 texts (6,153,671 words) make up the context-governed part of the corpus. The following contexts are distinguished:

*Table 16. Context in which spoken text was captured*

<i>Context</i>	<i>texts</i>	<i>w-units</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>s-units</i>	<i>%</i>
Educational/Informative	169	1633303	26.61	119252	27.82
Business	131	1285938	20.95	108101	25.22
Public/Institutional	262	1655263	26.97	96504	22.51
Leisure	195	1561167	25.44	104701	24.43

In addition, the following classifications are applicable to both demographic and context-governed spoken texts:

*Table 17. Region where spoken text captured*

<i>Region</i>	<i>texts</i>	<i>w-units</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>s-units</i>	<i>%</i>
Unknown	35	446584	4.31	27706	2.66
South	312	4658232	45.04	458253	44.10
Midlands	213	2471184	23.89	240320	23.12
North	350	2765729	26.74	312842	30.10

*Table 18. Interaction type for spoken text*

<i>Interaction type</i>	<i>texts</i>	<i>w-units</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>s-units</i>	<i>%</i>
Monologue	212	1578614	15.26	94272	9.07
Dialogue	698	8763115	84.73	944849	90.92

## 5. Basic structure

The mark-up scheme chosen for the British National Corpus is an application of ISO 8879, the Standard Generalized Mark-Up Language. This international standard provides, amongst other things, a method of specifying an application-independent document grammar, in terms of the elements which may appear in a document, their attributes, and the ways in which they may legally be combined. It is also a superset of the language XML, the extensible markup language currently proposed by the World Wide Web Consortium for general use on the World Wide Web. A brief summary of the encoding format used in the BNC to represent SGML constructs is given in section 5.1 (Markup conventions) below; more detailed information about SGML and XML is readily available in many places.

The original BNC encoding format was strongly influenced by the proposals of the Text Encoding Initiative (TEI). This international research project resulted in the development of a set of comprehensive guidelines for the encoding and interchange of a wide range of electronic texts amongst researchers. An initial report appeared in 1991, and a substantially revised and expanded version in early 1994. A conscious attempt was made to conform to TEI recommendations, where these had already been formulated, but in the first version of the BNC there were a number of differences in tag names, and models. In the present edition of the BNC, the tagging scheme has been changed to conform as far as possible with the published Recommendations of the TEI. Unless otherwise stated, elements used here have the same meaning as those of the published TEI scheme. More information about the relationship between the BNC's markup and both its original CDIF format and the TEI standard are given in section 9 (Compatibility issues).

Section 5 (Basic structure) describes the basic structure of the British National Corpus, in terms of the SGML elements distinguished and the tags used to mark them up. Section 6 (Written texts) describes the elements which are peculiar to written texts, and section 7 (Spoken texts) those peculiar to spoken texts. In each case, a distinction is made between those elements which are marked up in all texts and those which (for technical or financial reasons) are not always so distinguished, and hence appear in some texts only.

Section 8 (The header) describes the structure of the `<teiHeader>` element attached to each component of the corpus, and also to the whole corpus itself. Sections 6 (Written texts) and 7 (Spoken texts) informally describe the elements specific to written and to spoken texts respectively. It should be noted that by no means all of the features described here will be present in every text of the corpus, nor, if present, will they necessarily be tagged. A list of elements actually used in the whole corpus is given below in 10.1 (Elements defined by the BNC DTD).

## 5.1. Markup conventions

The BNC texts use the "reference concrete syntax" of SGML, in which all elements are delimited by the use of *tags*. There are two forms of tag, a *start-tag*, marking the beginning of an *element*, and an *end-tag* marking its end. Tags are delimited by the characters `<` and `>`, and contain the name of the element (its *gi*, for *generic identifier*), preceded by a solidus (`/`) in the case of an end-tag.

For example, a heading or title in a written text will be preceded by a tag of the form `<head>` and followed by a tag in the form `</head>`. Everything between these two tags is regarded as the *content* of an *element* of type `<head>`.

*Attributes* applicable to element instances, if present, are also indicated within the start-tag, and take the form of an attribute name, an equal sign and the attribute value, which may be a number, a string literal or a quoted literal. Attribute values are used for a variety of purposes, notably to represent the part of speech codes allocated to particular words by the CLAWS tagging scheme.

For example, the `<head>` element may take an attribute type which categorizes it in some way. A main heading will thus appear with a start tag `<head type="main">`, and a subheading with a start tag `<head type="sub">`.

In XML (but not always in SGML), case is significant in all tag or attribute names. A consistent style has been adopted throughout the corpus. This style uses lower-case letters for identifiers, unless they are derived from more than one word, in which case the first letter of the second and any subsequent word is capitalized.

SGML (but not XML) permits various kinds of *minimization*, or abbreviatory conventions. Only two such are used: end-tag omission and attribute-name omission. These conventions apply *only* to the elements <s>, <w> and <c> (i.e., for sentences, words, and punctuation).

For all other non-empty elements, every occurrence in the distributed form of the corpus has both a start-tag and an end-tag, and any attributes specified are supplied in the form *attribute name=value* (in the body of the texts), or *attribute name="value"* (in the headers). For the elements <s>, <w> and <c>, and all empty elements, end-tags are routinely omitted. For these three elements only, attribute values are given without any associated attribute name. See section 5.4 (Segments and words) for some examples.

In the present release of the corpus, the headers are marked up using XML: this means that empty-tags take a slightly different form and that attribute values are always quoted.

Only a restricted range of characters is used in element content: specifically, the upper- and lower-case alphabets, digits, and a subset of the common punctuation marks. All other characters are represented by SGML *entity references*, which take the form of an ampersand (&) followed by a mnemonic for the character, and terminated by a semicolon (;) where this is necessary to resolve ambiguity.

For example, the pound sign is represented by the string &pound;, the character é by the string &eacute; and so forth. The French word “été” (summer), if it appeared in the corpus, would be represented as

```
&eacute;t&eacute;
```

The mnemonics used are taken from standard entity sets, and are listed in section 10.2 (Character entities defined by the BNC DTD).

Finally, although this is not mandated by either XML or SGML, in the present form of the corpus, tags are never broken across linebreaks. Additionally, an attempt has been made to avoid linebreaks within the content of a single <s> element, so as to simplify processing of the text.

## 5.2. Global attributes

Three *global attributes* are defined, each of which may potentially be specified for any element. In practice their use is limited to certain specific functions, which are discussed at the appropriate place below, but for convenience their use is also summarized here:

- id** system-generated identifier of an item, unique within the corpus
- n** any name or identifier for an element, not necessarily unique within the corpus
- rend** the rendition or appearance of an element.

## 5.3. Corpus and text elements

The British National Corpus contains a large number of *text samples*, some spoken and some written. Each such sample has some associated descriptive or bibliographic information particular to it, and there is also a large body of descriptive information which applies to the whole corpus.

In SGML terms, the British National Corpus consists of a single SGML element, tagged <bnc>. This element contains a single <teiHeader> element, followed by a sequence of <bncDoc> elements. Each such <bncDoc> element contains its own <teiHeader>, followed by either a <text> element (for written texts) or an <stext> element (for spoken texts). The last named element is an extension of the TEI scheme, but the others are all standard TEI elements, possibly renamed as permitted by the TEI scheme.

The components of the header are fully documented in section 8 (The header). Further discussion of SGML concepts and practices is provided in section 11 (Software for the BNC).

Note that different elements are used for spoken and written texts because each has a different substructure; this represents a departure from TEI recommended practice.

Both `<text>` and `<stext>` elements take the following attributes in addition to the attributes globally available:

**org** specifies how the content of the text is organised. Legal values are:

**composite** composite content: i.e. no claim is made about the sequence in which elements inferior to this one are to be processed, or their inter-relationships

**seq** sequential content: i.e. the elements contained by this one form a logical unit, to be processed in the sequence given

**decls** supplies the identifiers of any specific encoding or editorial conventions defined in the corpus header and applicable to this specific text

The `org` attribute is used to characterize the internal organization of written texts. All demographically collected spoken texts have the same internal organization: each `<stext>` element collects together all the conversations for a given respondent, each distinct conversation being represented by a `<div>` element (see further 7.1 (Basic structure: spoken texts)). Since the order of these `<div>` elements is not significant, the `org` attribute always has the value “composite”.

#### 5.4. Segments and words

At the lowest level, the corpus consists of `<w>` (word) and `<c>` (punctuation) elements, grouped into `<s>` (segment) elements:

`<s>` a segment of spoken or written text as identified by the CLAWS segmentation scheme. The global `n` attribute is always supplied for `<s>` elements.

`<w>` represents a grammatical (not necessarily orthographic) word. Note that the CLAWS definition of a ‘word’ does not correspond with the conventional orthographic definition. Attributes include:

**type** specifies the word class assigned to this form by the CLAWS system.

`<c>` represents a punctuation character. Attributes include:

**type** specifies the class assigned to this character by the CLAWS system.

For this edition of the BNC, the word class tagging system has been extensively revised. A detailed description of the tagging procedures and their application is provided by the *Manual to accompany The British National Corpus (Version 2) with Improved Word-class Tagging* by Geoffrey Leech and Nicholas Smith, which is distributed with the corpus in electronic form. A short list of the POS codes used for the `type` attribute on `<w>` and `<c>` is also provided in section 10.9 (Word class codes) below. As noted above, the representation of this attribute used by the current version of the corpus is minimized, so, for example, the word *difficulty* tagged as a singular noun, appears as

```
<w NN1>Difficulty
```

rather than as the equivalent XML encoding:

```
<w type="NN1">Difficulty</w>
```

The `<s>` element is the basic organizational principle for the whole corpus: every text, spoken or written, may be regarded as an end-to-end sequence of `<s>` elements, possibly grouped into higher-level constructs, such as paragraphs or utterances.

Here is a simple example:

```
<s n=11>
<w NN1>Difficulty <w VBZ>is <w VBG>being
<w VVN>expressed <w PRP>with <w ATO>the
<w NN1>method <w TOO>to <w VBI>be <w VVN>used
<w TOO>to <w VVI>launch <w ATO>the <w NN1>scheme<c PUN>.
</s>
```

The `n` attribute is specified for each `<s>` element and gives its sequence number within the text from which it comes. The code within each `<w>` or `<c>` tag is the word class code assigned by the CLAWS tagging system. These codes are listed below, in section 10.9 (Word class codes).

In most cases, `<s>` elements will correspond with regular orthographic sentences, and `<w>` elements with regular orthographic words. However, it should be noted that several common phrases are treated as single `<w>` elements, typically prepositional phrases such as “in spite of”, while some single orthographic forms such as “can’t” and possessive forms such as “man’s” are decomposed into two `<w>` elements. Further discussion of these non-orthographic word forms is given in the accompanying *Manual to accompany The British National Corpus (Version 2) with Improved Word-class Tagging* by Geoffrey Leech and Nicholas Smith.

Fragmentary sentences such as headings or labels in lists are sometimes encoded as `<s>` elements, as in the following example:

```
<div1 org=seq>
<head>
<s n=1>
<w NPO>THEOBALD<w POS>'S <w NN1>ROAD
</head>
<p>
<s n=2>
<w PNP>He <w VVD>walked <w PRP>through <w ATO>the
<w AJO>white <w NN2>corridors<c PUN>, <w PRP>past
<w ATO>the <w NN1>notice <w NN2>boards<c PUN>.
```

Partly for this reason, the white space (if any) following each orthographic word has been retained in the encoded text. Simply removing the tags will in general produce a correctly punctuated text. (Note however that some punctuation marks are represented as entity references:

```
<s n=00024>
<w PNP>It <w VBD>was <w ATO>the<w NN1>sort
<w PRF>of <w NN1>sight &mdash;<w NN1-VVB>the
<w AJO>poor<c PUN>, <w ATO>the <w AJO>strange &mdash;
<w NN1>which <w AV0>usually <w VVD>alarmed
<w NPO>Graham<c PUN>.
```

Dashes used to separate numbers are represented in a similar way, using the *ndash* entity.

Quotation marks are also represented by entity references. The reference name used will depend on whether or not the usage of quotation marks in the text has been normalized. Information in the header should describe the course taken for a particular text, as described in section 8.2.1 (Documentary components of the encoding description).

Where the quoted text is a true quotation (that is, a phrase or sequence attributed to someone other than the current narrator or writer) the `<quote>` element discussed in section 6.2.2 (Quotations) may optionally be used. This does not apply to dialogue in fictional works, which is not marked, except by the presence of the quotation mark entities, as in the following example:

```
<p>
<s n=0022>
```

```

<c PUQ>&#x201c;<w PNP>He<w VBZ>'s <w ATO>a <w AJO>dry <w NN1>stick<c PUN>,
<w NPO>Wilson<c PUN>,<c PUQ>&#x2014;<w VVD>said <w NPO>Mr <w NPO>Malik<c PUN>,
<c PUQ>&#x201c;<w CJC>but <w PNP>he <w VBZ>is <w CRD>100 <w NN0>per cent
<w AJO>loyal<c PUN>.
<s n=0023>
<w CJC>And <w PNP>I <w VBB>am <w VVG>looking <w PRP>for <w CRD>100 <w NN0>per cent
<w NN1>loyalty<c PUN>.
<s n=0024>
<w PNI>Everything <w AV0>else <w VM0>can <w VVI>go <w NN1>hang<c PUN>!<c PUQ>&#x2014;
</p>

```

## 5.5. Editorial indications

Editorial changes made to the texts during transcription are recorded using the following elements:

**<gap>** marks the spot where some part of the original source text has been omitted for some reason. Attributes include:

**desc** brief description of the material omitted e.g. "name and address".

**extent** extent of omitted material e.g. "six words".

**reason** brief explanation e.g. "anonymization", "inaudible".

**resp** code identifying the agency responsible for marking up the omission.

The **<gap>** element is typically used to indicate where words identifying persons or places have been removed during transcription, where labels etc. have been suppressed for ease of processing, or where material has simply not been transcribed because it is inaudible, illegible or not transcribable (e.g. figures, graphs).

**<corr>** any editorial correction or regularization, e.g. of material obviously mistranscribed or misspelled, or of variant spellings. Attributes include:

**sic** supplies the original form of the word or phrase marked.

**resp** code identifying the agency responsible for making the correction.

**<sic>** a word or phrase which has not been corrected, but which is in doubt; for example, a spoken word which the transcribers cannot recognise, or a dubious spelling. Attributes include:

**reg** supplies a corrected form for the word or phrase marked.

**resp** code identifying the agency responsible for noting the need for correction.

In general, the **<corr>** element is used wherever a word appears to be misspelled in the source, and the **<sic>** element where the transcriber is unable to propose a correction, but believes the original to be erroneous. The **<sic>** element is also used to mark words which are intentionally misspelled, for example to indicate non-standard pronunciation; in this case, the **corr** attribute is used to supply a standard spelling.

Slightly different transcription policies have been followed by different transcribers, and consequently these elements may not appear in all texts. The **<editorialDecl>** element of the header described in section 8.2.1 (Documentary components of the encoding description) gives further details of the editorial principles applied across the corpus. The value of the **decls** attribute for an individual text will indicate which principle or set of principles applies to it. The **<tagsDecl>** element in each text's header may also be consulted for an indication of the usage of these and other elements within it (see further section 8.2 (The encoding description)).

Users are cautioned that the corpus contains a significant number of errors, both in transcription and encoding. Every attempt has been made to reduce the incidence of such errors to an acceptable level, using a number of automatic and semi-automatic validation and correction procedures, but exhaustive proof-reading of a corpus of this size was not economically feasible. The corrections indicated by the tags discussed above are included only where errors have been detected, and no claim should be inferred that no other errors remain.

#### 5.5.1. Some examples

In the following example, the start of a chapter has been deleted at OUCS for sampling reasons:

```
<div1 complete=n n=7 org=seq>
<gap reason="sampling strategy" desc="beginning of chapter" resp="OUCS">
<p>
<s n=00001>
<w DPS>Her <w AJO>thin <w NN1>voice
<w VVD>trailed <w AVP>off <w PRP>into
<w AJO>thin <w NN1>air<c PUN>,
```

In the following example, a list of proper names has been deleted:

```
<div1 complete=n org=seq>
<head>
<s n=00081>
<hi r=ul>
<w CRD>27.6.90 </hi>
<w NN2>Minutes <w PRF>of <w ATO>a <w NN1>meeting
<w PRF>of <w ATO>the <w NPO>Juniper <w NPO>Green
<w NPO>Village <w NNO>Association <w VVD-VVN>held
<w PRP>in <w ATO>the <w NPO>Village <w NPO>Hall
<w PRP>on <w NPO>Wednesday<w PUN>, <w ORD>27th
<w NPO>June <w PRP>at <w CRD>7.30 <w AVO>pm<c PUN>.
</head>
<gap desc="committee members present and absentees" resp=oup>
```

In the following example, a telephone number has been omitted:

```
<s n="1541">
<w VVB-NN1>Ring <gap desc='telephone number' reason=anonymization><c PUN>.
```

In the following examples, typographic errors in the original are corrected:

```
...
<s n="237"> <w PNP>It ...
<w VVZ>tries <w AVO>soulfully <w XX0>not <w T00>to
<corr sic=loose> <w VVI>lose </corr> <w DPS>its <w NN1>integrity<c PUN>.
...
<s n="490"> <w PNP>I <w VBD>was
<corr sic=fourteen> <w CRD>fourteen </corr> <w AVO>then<c PUN>,
```

In the following example, typographic variation in the original has been regularized:

```
<s n=00029>
<w ATO>The <w NN1>sum <w PRF>of <w NNO>&pound;60
<w VHD>had <w VBN>been <w VVN>raised
<w PRP>for <w ATO>the <w NN1>Telethon <w NN1>Appeal
<w CJC>and <w AJC>further <corr resp=oucs sic="week end">
<w NN1>weekend </reg> <w NN2>competitions
<w VBB>are <w PRP>on <w ATO>the <w NN1>programme<c PUN>.
```

In the following example, the transcriber has expressed a doubt as to the validity of the word “memorandising”, but no correction has been made, as it has for the misspelling “bedeviled” which follows it:



```

<s n=02444>
<w PNP>He <w VMO>could <w VVI>listen
<w PRP>to <w DPS>her <w AJO>gentle
<w NN1-VVG>teasing <w PRP>before
<w VVG>going <w PRP>into <w DPS>his <w AJO>secret
<w NN1>room <w CJC>and <sic><w VVG>memorandising </sic>
<w ATO>the <w NN2>questions <w DTQ>which
<corr sic=bedeviled> <w VVD>bedevilled </corr>
<w PNP>him<c PUN>.

```

## 5.6. Pointers

Parts of a text are normally transcribed in the same order as they appear in the source text. In certain circumstances, however, parts of a text have been moved from the position in which they appear in the source to simplify linguistic processing. There are two common situations where this is necessary:

- where a caption or note appears in the middle of a syntactic unit
- where speakers overlap

Where re-ordering of the first type has occurred, the moved element is generally re-located to the end of the paragraph or similar element in which it appears. Its original position is recorded using a pointer element (<ptr>), an empty tag whose target attribute supplies the identifier of the relocated element. In the following example, the note which originally appeared between the words “roughie-toughie” and “types” has been relocated to the end of the paragraph. The note itself is given an automatically-generated identifier C87NT000 which is then supplied as the value of the target attribute. For example,

```

<s n=0141>
<w CRD>Two <w NN2>men <w VVD>retained <w DPS>their
<w NN2>marbles<c PUN>, <w CJC>and <w CJS>as <w NN1-VVB>luck
<w VMO>would <w VHI>have <w PNP>it <w PNP>they<w VBB>'re
<w AVO>both <w AJO>roughie-toughie <ptr target=c87nt000> <w NN2>types
<w AVO>as <w AVO>well <w CJS>as <w AJO>military <w NN2>scientists
<c PUN>&mdash <w ATO>a <w NN1>cross <w PRP>between <w NPO>Albert
<w NPO>Einstein <w CJC>and <w NN1>Action <w NN1-NPO>Man<c PUN>!
<s n=0142>
<!-- ... -->
<w DPS>their <w NN1>way <w PRP>to <w NN1>freedom <c PUN>&mdash
<w AVO>so <w VVB>get <w NN1-VVG>blasting<c PUN>!
</p>
<note id=c87nt000>
<s n=0143>
<w VVN>continued <w PRP>on <w NN1>page <w CRD>7
</note>

```

This mechanism is also used to represent captions, notes, etc which interrupt the normal reading sequence. By far the commonest use of the <ptr> element, however, is to represent alignment of synchronous speech; see further section 7.4 (Alignment of overlapping speech).

## 6. Written texts

### 6.1. Divisions of written texts

Written texts exhibit a bewildering variety and richness of different structural forms. Some have very little organization at levels higher than the paragraphs; others may have a complex hierarchy of parts, sections, chapters etc. Novels are divided into chapters, newspapers into sections, reference works into articles and so forth. The following elements are used to represent all such textual divisions:

<div1> major subdivision of a written text, e.g. chapter.

<div2> further subdivision of a written text, entirely contained within a <div1>, e.g. section.

<div3> further subdivision of a written text, entirely contained within a <div2>, e.g. subsection.

<div4> smallest possible subdivision of a written text, entirely contained within a <div3>, e.g. sub-subsection.

Most written texts, of whatever kind, are hierarchically subdivided using these elements. Structural subdivisions smaller than level 4 (but above paragraph level) are all tagged <div4>. In all texts, structural subdivisions at the highest level (<div1>) are always identified; lower levels of subdivision (i.e. <div2>, <div3> or <div4>) may also be supplied where appropriate, but are not required.

These elements have the following attributes in common, in addition to the global attributes *id*, *n*, and *r*:

**type** categorizes the division in some respect, e.g. as a chapter, section etc.

**org** specifies how the content of the division is organized. Legal values are:

*compo* composite content: i.e. no claim is made about the sequence in which elements inferior to this one are to be processed, or their interrelationships

*seq* sequential content: i.e. elements inferior to this are regarded as forming a logical unit, to be processed in the sequence given

**complete** specifies whether or not this division is complete or a sample. Legal values are:

*Y* the full text of the original has been used

*N* a sample of the original text has been used

The *n* attribute is sometimes used to supply an identifying name or number used within the text for a given division, for example, a chapter number, as in the following example:

```
<div1 type="chapter" n="three" org="seq" complete="y">
```

More often, however, chapter names or numbers will appear within the text, tagged using the <head> element discussed in section 6.2.1 (Headings and captions) below.

The value of the attribute *type* is used to characterise the function of the textual division, according to an informal taxonomy. The values used are listed in 10.3 (Division types). If a value is supplied for one division at a given level, it may be assumed to apply to all subsequent divisions at the same level until the end of the enclosing element.

A sequence of paragraph-level elements of arbitrary length may precede the first structural subdivision at any level. A text may have no structural divisions within it at all. Note that any prefatory or appended matter not forming part of a text will not generally be captured: the *tei* elements <front> and <back> elements are not used.

## 6.2. Paragraph-level elements and chunks

Written texts may be organized into structural units containing more than one <s> element and smaller than any of the divisions discussed in section 6.1 (Divisions of written texts) above. The most commonly found such element is the <p> (paragraph), but there are several others. Their common identifying feature is that they may appear directly within divisions (that is, directly within <div1>, <div2> etc., or within <text> elements, not nested within some other element such as a paragraph).

An alphabetically ordered list of these elements follows:

<bibl> a loosely structured bibliographic citation appearing within a corpus text (see 6.2.6 (Notes and citations)).

<caption> (1) a heading, title etc. attached to a picture or diagram, usually with deictic content (2) a ‘pull quote’ or other text about or extracted from a text and superimposed upon it to draw attention to it (see 6.2.1 (Headings and captions)). Attributes include:

**type** categorizes the caption. Legal values are:

**byline** caption containing authorship or provenance of an article in a newspaper or periodical

**display** extra-textual caption such as a pull quote or displayed box

**attached** caption describing a non-transcribed item such as a figure or photograph

**unspec** not specified or unknown

<head> a title or heading prefixed to some division of a written text or to a poem (see 6.2.1 (Headings and captions)). Attributes include:

**type** characterises the heading in some respect. Legal values are:

**byline** heading containing authorship or provenance of an article in a periodical

**main** a main heading (only one allowed per div)

**sub** a secondary heading (may be zero or more per div)

**unspec** not specified or unknown

<list> a collection of distinct items flagged as such by special layout in written texts, often functioning as a single syntactic unit (see 6.2.5 (Lists)).

<note> any form of note, additional comment or gloss within a written or spoken text (see 6.2.6 (Notes and citations)).

<p> a paragraph in a written text.

<poem> a poem, or an extract from one, embedded or quoted within a spoken or written text (see 6.2.4 (Poems)).

<quote> a quotation from some author other than that of the surrounding text, usually either embedded or displayed (see 6.2.2 (Quotations)).

<sp> a spoken paragraph, i.e. material marked as “written to be spoken”, usually by the presence of a speaker prefix, for example in a play script or printed interview (see 6.2.3 (Spoken paragraphs)).

Examples for each of these (except <p>) are discussed in more detail in the following subsections.

### 6.2.1. Headings and captions

Headings and captions serve a variety of functions in written texts. The BNC scheme currently distinguishes between <head> elements, which can appear only at the start of a text division and are logically associated with it (for example, chapter titles, newspaper headlines etc.) and <caption> elements which are logically independent of the position they may have within a textual division (for example, captions attached to pictures or figures, “pull-quotes” embedded within the text, “by-lines” identifying authorship and provenance of a newspaper or periodical article).

One or more <head> elements may appear in sequence at the start of any <div1>, <div2>, <div3> or <div4> element, or at the start of a <list> or <poem>, as in the following example:.

```
<div1 type="u" n=1>
<head type=MAIN>
```

```

<s n="1"> <w NN1>AGEISM
</head>
<head type=SUB>
<s n="2"> <w ATO>THE <w NN1>FOUNDATION <w PRF>OF
<w NN1>AGE <w NN1>DISCRIMINATION
</head>
<head type=BYLINE>
<s n="3"> <w NPO>STEVE <w NPO-NN1>SCRUTTON
</head>

```

In the following example, the <head> element is followed by a number of <caption> elements introducing particular parts of a magazine story:

```

<div1 complete=y org=seq>
<head>
<s n=00040>
<w NN2>TROUSERS <w VVB>SUIT
</head>
<caption>
<s n=00041>
<w EXO>There <w VBZ>is <w PNI>nothing <w AJO>masculine
<w PRP>about <w DT0>these <w AJO>new <w NN1>trouser
<w NN2-VVZ>suits <w PRP>in <w NN1>summer<w POS>'s
<w AJO>soft <w NN2>pastels<c PUN>.
<s n=00042>
<w NPO>Smart <w CJC>and <w AJO>acceptable
<w PRP>for <w NN1>city <w NN1-VVB>wear <w CJC>but
<w AJO>soft <w AV0>enough <w PRP>for
<w AJO>relaxed <w NN2>days
</caption>

```

The type attribute may be used to distinguish more exactly the function of the caption or heading, as indicated below.

```

<div1 complete=y org=seq>
<head type=main>
<s n=0223>
<w PNP>They<w VBB>'re <w VDG>doing <w AJO>fine
</head>
<head type=sub>
<s n=0224>
<w NPO>Dominic <w VVZ>sees <w AJO-NN1>double
</head>

```

Where captions would interrupt the normal flow, pointers are used as discussed in section 5.6 (Pointers).

### 6.2.2. Quotations

A quotation is an extract from some other work than the text itself which is embedded within it, for example as an epigraph or illustration. It is marked up using the <quote> element. This may contain any combination of other chunks (for example paragraphs, poems, lists) but may not directly contain phrase-level elements. Any reference for the citation should also be contained within it.

For example:

```

<quote>
<p>
<s n=2080>
<w DT0>This <w NN1>way <w PRP>for <w ATO>the <w AJO>sorrowful <w NN1>city<c PUN>.
<s n=2081>
<w DT0>This <w NN1>way <w PRP>for <w AJO>eternal <w NN1>suffering<c PUN>.
<s n=2082>

```

```

<w DTO>This <w NN1>way <w TO0>to <w VVI>join <w ATO>the <w AJO>lost
<w NNO>people<c PUN>&hellip
<s n=2083>
<w VVB>Abandon <w DTO>all <w NN1>hope<c PUN>, <w PNP>you <w PNQ>who
<w VVB>enter<c PUN>&hellip
<bibl><s n=2084>
<w NPO>Dante </bibl>
</p>
</quote>

```

### 6.2.3. Spoken paragraphs

As noted above, the `<sp>` element is used to mark parts of a written text which were or are intended to be spoken, for example the speeches in a dramatic text or a published interview. Such parts are generally readily identifiable by the use of such conventions as speaker prefixes (the label supplying the name of the speaker) and stage directions, for which the following specific tags are defined:

- `<spkr>` contains the speech prefix used in the original source to identify the speaker of a passage written to be spoken.
- `<stage>` contains any kind of stage direction within a dramatic text.

The `<sp>` element is used only for speaker turns identified as such in a written text, by contrast with the element `<u>` discussed in section 7.2 (Utterances), which is used *only* for speaker turns identified in a spoken text, i.e. one which has been transcribed from audio tape.

If present, a `<spkr>` element should appear at the start of the `<sp>` element, followed by one or more `<p>` elements containing the actual speech. Any `<stage>` element present will usually be relocated to the end of the paragraph in which it occurs and replaced by a `<ptr>` element, as discussed in section 5.6 (Pointers).

For example:

```

<sp>
<spkr>
<s n=00156>
<w CRD>M
</spkr>
<p>
<s n=00157>
<ptr target=HHWST01C><w VVB>Give <w DPS>her <w NN1>medicine<c PUN>.
<s n=00158>
<w PNP>I<w VMO>'ll <w VVI>kill <w PNX>myself
<w CJS>if <w PNP>she <w VVZ>dies<c PUN>.
</p>
<stage id=HHWST01C type=u>
<s n=00159>
<c PUL>(<w NPO>Sinking <w PRP>to <w NN2>knees
<w CJC>and <w AJO-VVG>banging <w NN1>head
<w PRP>on <w NN1>floor<c PUR>)
</stage>
</sp>

```

### 6.2.4. Poems

Poems or fragments of verse or song may appear both within and between paragraphs. The `<l>` (line) element is used to mark each metrical line, and any titles or headings present are marked with `<head>` elements. Each such group of lines is marked as a `<poem>` element, with no indication of its completeness.

No provision is made for marking units of verse such as stanzas, verse paragraphs etc. A part attribute is defined for the <l> which allows incomplete lines to be indicated, but in the current version of the corpus this always takes the value “u” (for unknown).

For example:

```
<poem>
<l part=u>
<s n=0900>
<w PNP>I <w VVB>send <w DPS>my <w NN1>soul <w PRP>through
<w NN1>time <w CJC>and <w NN1>space <w T00>to <w VVI>greet
<w PNP>you<c PUN>.
</l>
<l part=u>
<s n=0901>
<w PNP>You <w VBD>were <w ATO>a <w NN1>poet<c PUN>.
<s n=0902>
<w PNP>You <w VMO>will <w VVI>understand<c PUN>.
</l>
</poem>
```

Note that the <l> element is not used to mark typographic lineation; on the few occasions where this has been recorded, it is marked with the <lb> tag discussed in section 6.3.2 (Miscellaneous phrase-level elements) below.

#### 6.2.5. Lists

A list is a collection of distinct items flagged as such by special layout in written texts, often functioning as a single syntactic unit. Lists may appear within or between paragraphs. Where marked, lists are tagged with the <list> element.

A <list> element consists of an optional <head> element, followed by one or more <item> elements, each of which may optionally be preceded by a <label> element, used to hold the identifier or tag sometimes attached to a list item, for example “(a)”. It may also contain a word or phrase used for a similar purpose.

The <item> element may appear only inside lists. It contains the same mixture of elements as a paragraph, and may thus contain one or more nested lists. It may also contain a series of paragraphs, each marked with a <p> element.

Here is an example of a simple list:

```
<list>
<item>
<s n=0087>
<w VBZ>Is <w DPS>your <w NN1>nylon <hi r=it> <w NN1>nightie </hi>
<w AJO>fireproof<c PUN>?
</item>
<item>
<s n=0088>
<w ATO>The <w NN1>hurricane <w VBD>was <hi r=it> <w AJO-AVO>mighty </hi>
<w AJO>fierce<c PUN>. <pb n=78>
</item>
<item>
<s n=0089>
<w VMO>Will <w PNP>you <hi r=it> <w VVI>mow </hi> <w ATO>the <w NN1>lawn<c PUN>?
</item>
<item>
<s n=0090>
<w VDD>Did <w PNP>you <hi r=it> <w VVI>know </hi> <w ATO>the <w NN1>time<c PUN>?
</item>
</list>
```

Here is an example of a labelled list:

```

<list>
<label>
<s n=0423>
<w CRD>1<c PUN>. </label>
<item>
<s n=0424>
<w NN1-NP0>Surya <c PUN>&mdash <w NN1>Sun <c PUN>&mdash <w AJ0>Creative
<w NN1>agent
</item>
<label>
<s n=0425>
<w CRD>2<c PUN>. </label>
<item>
<p>
<s n=0426>
<w NN1-NP0>Vayu <c PUN>&mdash <w NN1>Air <c PUN>&mdash <w NP0>Preserving
<w NN1>agent <pb n=43>
</p>
</item>
<label>
<s n=0427>
<w CRD>3<c PUN>. </label>
<item>
<p>
<s n=0428>
<w NN2>Agni <c PUN>&mdash <w NN1>Fire <c PUN>&mdash <w AJ0>Destructive
<w NN1>agent
</p>
</item>
</list>

```

### 6.2.6. Notes and citations

Annotations occurring in written texts, and bibliographic citations or references, have been marked up in some texts, using the <note> element. This element has the following additional attributes:

- type** identifies the provenance of the note, i.e. editorial or authorial. Legal values are:
  - ed* note supplied by BNC transcriber or encoder
  - orig* note present in the original source text
- ed** code for the person or organization responsible for BNC-supplied note. Legal values are:
  - lanes* Note supplied by UCREL grammarians
  - longm* Note supplied by Longman transcribers
  - oucs* Note supplied by OUCS staff
  - oup* Note supplied by OUP transcribers
  - undef* Provenance of note unknown or unspecified
- place** specifies the location of an original note in the source text. Legal values are:
  - foot* foot of page
  - end* end of current division or text
  - side* left or right margin
  - unspec* unknown or unspecified.

Notes within headers are tagged using a distinct <bibNote> element, which is a departure from TEI-recommended practice, as is the use of the <note> element for both original and supplied annotation. The two usages are distinguished by the type attribute.

Here for example is a typical transcriber's note:

```
<note type=ed>
<s n=0001>
<w NN1-NPO>Page <w NN2>numbers <w XX0>not <w AJ0>available
</note>
```

Original notes may contain any mixture of other chunks, and may also contain paragraphs: they may appear in written texts only. They will normally be relocated to the end of the section in which they appear, and their original position marked by a <ptr> element, as discussed in section 5.6 (Pointers).

For example:

```
<s n=053>
<w CJS-PRP>As <w ATO>the <w NPO>UK<w POS>'s <w AJ0>main <w AJ0>independent
<w NN1>AIDS <w AV0>home <w NN1-VVB>care <w NN1>provider<c PUN>,
<w PNP>we <w VVD>cared <w AVP-PRP>for <w PRP>around <w NNO>25%
<w PRF>of <w DTO>all <w DTO>those <w PNQ>who <w VVD>died
<w PRF>of <w NN1>AIDS <w ORD>last <w NN1>year <ptr target=A02NT001><c PUN>.
<s n=054>
<w PRP>In <w NPO>London<c PUN>, <w NN1-VVB>demand <w PRP>for <w DPS>our
<w NN1>Home <w NN1-VVB>Care <w NN2>services <w VVD-VVN>doubled <w AVP-PRP>over <w ATO>the
<w ORD>last <w CRD>twelve <w NN2>months<c PUN>.
<!-- ... -->
<s n=056>
<w PNP>I <w VVB>expect <w NN1-VVB>demand <w PRP>for <w DTO>this
<w NN1>service <w TOO>to <w VVI>continue <w TOO>to <w VVI>grow
<w AVP-PRP>over <w ATO>the <w AJ0>coming <w NN1>year<c PUN>.
</p>
<note id=a02nt001 n=2 type=orig>
<s n=057>
<w NN1>AIDS <w NN2>deaths<c PUN>: <w NPO>April <w CRD>1990 <c PUN>&mdash
<w NPO>March <w CRD>1991<c PUN>, <w NPO>UK <w NN1>total <c PUL>(<w NN1-NPO>CDSC
<w NN2>figures <c PUN>&mdash <w CRD>584 <w NPO>April <w CRD>1991<c PUN>.<c PUR>)
<s n=058>
<w DPS>Our <w NN1>Home <w NN1-VVB>Care <w NN2>teams <w VVD>saw <w CRD>141
<w NNO>AIDS <w AJ0-VVD>related <w NN2>deaths <w ORD>last <w NN1>year
</note>
```

Note the use of the n attribute to carry the original footnote number in the above example.

Bibliographic citations or references within running texts may also be marked, using the <bibl> element; this is done in some texts only in the present version of the corpus.

For example:

```
<bibl>
<s n=1379>
<w NPO>Mordechai <w NPO>Chaim <w NPO>Rumkowski<c PUN>,
<w AJS>Eldest <w PRF>of <w ATO>the <w NN2>Jews <w PRP>in
<w ATO>the <w NN1-NPO>Lodz <w NN1>ghetto<c PUN>,
<w VVG>speaking <w PRP>in <w CRD>1942 </bibl>
```

## 6.3. Phrase-level elements

Phrase-level elements are elements which cannot appear directly within a textual division, but must be contained by some other element. In practice, this means they will be contained within an <s> element.

### 6.3.1. Highlighted phrases

Typographic highlighting in the original may not be marked in the transcript at all. Alternatively, highlighted phrases, and the kind of highlighting used, may be recorded in one of two ways:



- using the global `rend` (rendition) attribute
- using the `<hi>` (highlighted) element

The former is used where the function of the highlighting is clear, for example to mark a heading, and where the boundaries of the highlighted phrase therefore coincide with the boundaries of some other `cdif` element. The latter is used where the function is not clear, where the DTD does not provide a tag to identify the feature concerned or where the highlighted phrase is not coterminous with some other element.

When the `<hi>` element is used, its `rend` attribute must be supplied. On all other `cdif` elements, the `rend` attribute is optional. Its value indicates the nature of the highlighting used, e.g. italic font, quoted, small caps etc. A list of the values used for this attribute is given in section 10.4 (Rendition codes) below.

It should be noted that the purpose of the `rend` attribute is *not* to provide information adequate to the needs of a typesetter, but simply to record some qualitative information about the original. In particular, the present version of the corpus includes no indication of size of type or style of writing.

Like all other phrase-level elements, each `<hi>` element must be entirely contained by an `<s>` element. This implies that where, for example, a bolded passage contains more than one sentence, or an italicised phrase begins in one verse line and ends in another, the `<hi>` element must be closed at the end of the enclosing element, and then re-opened within the next.

For example, in the following four lines of verse, the first three are rendered in italics, and the `rend` attribute is therefore specified for each `<l>` element. In the fourth line, only the first few words are in italics: a `<hi>` element must be used within the `<l>` to carry this information.

```
<l part=u rend=it>
<s n=394><w PNP>It <w VBD>was <w CRD>one <w PRF>of <w ATO>a <w NNO>pair<c PUN>.
<s n=395><w DPS>Its <w AJ0>precious <w NN1>twin
</l>
<l part=u rend=it>
<s n=396><w VBD>was <w VVN>stolen <w PRP>by <w ATO>the <w NN2>soldiers<c PUN>.
<s n=397><w DTO>All <w ATO>the <w NN1>time
</l>
<l part=u r=it>
<s n=398><w DPS>her <w NN1>uncle <w VVD>stood <w AV0>there
    <w VVG>clutching <w DTO>this <w CRD-PNI>one <w PRP>in
</l>
<l part=u>
<s n=399><hi rend=it> <w DPS>his <w AJ0>big <w NN1>fist </hi> <c PUN>&mdash <w AV0>so<c PUN>!

<s n=400><w PNP>She <w VDZ>does <w DTO>a little <w NN1>mime<c PUN>.
</l>
```

### 6.3.2. Miscellaneous phrase-level elements

The following miscellaneous phrase-level elements also appear within `<s>` elements in written texts:

- `<pb>` marks the start of a new page in the original source; used to indicate where e.g. articles in periodicals are split across several pages.
- `<lb>` marks the start of a new (printed) line in the original source.
- `<name>` proper name of a person, place or institution.
- `<salute>` a formulaic greeting or form of address appearing at the start or the end of a spoken or a written text.

In this example, the presence of a page break between two verse lines is indicated by the `<pb>` element:

```

<l part=u>
<s n=1403>
<c PUN>&mdash <w CJC>and <w NN2>creditors <w VVB>grow <w AJ0>cruel<c PUN>,
</l>
<l part=u>
<pb n=75>
</l>
<l part=u>
<s n=1404>
<w AV0>so <w PNP>he <w VVZ>bows <w CJC>and <w NN2-VVZ>scrapes<c PUN>,
</l>

```

In the following example, the `<lb>` element has been used to mark the position of line breaks in the source text, since they seem to be taking the place of conventional punctuation:

```

<caption>
<s n=1503>
<w NN1>Man <w PRF>of <w ATO>the <w NN1>Year <lb> <w NN1>Design <lb> <w NN1>Design
<w NN1>Concept <lb> <w AJ0>Technical <w NN1>Innovation <w NN1>Safety
<w NN1-NP0>Achievement <lb> <w NPO>Environmental <w NN1-NP0>Contribution
<lb> <w NN1-VVG>Marketing <w NN1>Initiative <lb> <w NN1>Manufacturer <w PRP>in
<w NN1-NP0>Motorsport <lb> <w AJ0-NN1>Specialist <w NN1>Manufacturer
<w NN1>Mid-size <w NN1-NP0>Manufacturer <lb> <w AJ0>Large <w NN1>Manufacturer
</caption>

```

In the following example, the `<salute>` element has been used to separate the addressee of a letter from the rest of the text:

```

<s n=0343>
<w VVB>Ask <w T00>to <w VVI>see <w NN2>examples <w PRF>of <w DPS>their <w NN1>work
<w CJC>and <w NN1-VVB>contact <w NN2>references <w PRP>from <w DPS>their
<w AJ0-NN1>past <w NN2>projects<c PUN>.
<s n=0344>
<salute> <w NPO>JOHN <w NNO>DIBBLE <w NN1>Partner<c PUN>, <w NPO>Atlam
<w NN1>Design <w NN1-NP0>Partnership<c PUN>, <w NPO>Portland <w NPO>House<c PUN>,
<w NPO>Portland <w NPO>Street<c PUN>, <w NPO>Leamington <w NPO>Spa<c PUN>,
<w NPO>Warwickshire<c PUN>. </salute>

```

## 7. Spoken texts

### 7.1. Basic structure: spoken texts

Spoken texts are organized quite differently from written texts. In particular, a complex hierarchy of divisions and subdivisions is inappropriate. The following structural elements are used to represent the organization of spoken texts:

`<stext>` an individual spoken text.

`<div>` any subdivision or grouping of the utterances (etc.) making up a spoken text.

In demographically sampled spoken texts, each distinct conversation recorded by a given respondent is treated as a distinct `<div>` element. All the conversations from a single respondent are grouped together to form a single `<stext>` element. Each `<div>` element within a demographically sampled spoken text consists of a sequence of `<u>` elements (see section 7.2 (Utterances)), interspersed with a variety of empty elements used to indicate paralinguistic phenomena noticed by the transcribers (see section 7.3 (Paralinguistic phenomena)).

Context-governed spoken texts do not use the `<div>` element; each `<stext>` element containing a context-governed spoken text consists of a sequence of `<u>` elements again interspersed with a variety of empty elements used to indicate para-linguistic phenomena noticed by the transcribers.

To handle overlapping utterances, TEI recommends the use of a device known as an *alignment map*, discussed in section 7.4 (Alignment of overlapping speech) below. A single alignment map, represented by the <align> element, may be defined for a whole spoken text, or for each division of it: if overlap is present, the alignment map is given at the start of the division or text concerned.

Each utterance is further subdivided into <s> elements, and then into <w> and <c> elements, in the same way as for written texts.

The methods and principles applied in transcription and normalisation of speech are discussed in TGCW21 *Spoken Corpus Transcription Guide* and summarised in the appropriate part of the corpus header. The editorial tags discussed in section 5.5 (Editorial indications) above are also used to represent normalisation practice when dealing with transcribed speech.

## 7.2. Utterances

An *utterance* is a discrete sequence of speech produced by one participant, or group of participants, in a conversation; it is represented by the <u> element, which has the following additional attribute:

**who** identifies the person or group responsible for the utterance.

The who attribute is mandatory: its function is to identify the person or group of people making the utterance, using the unique code defined for that person in the appropriate section of the header (see section 8.3.2 (The <langUsage> element)). A simple example follows:

```
<u who=w0001>
  <s n=00010>
    <w ITJ>Mm <w ITJ>mm <c PUN>.
  </u>
```

The code W0001 used here will be specified as the value for the id attribute of some <person> element within the header of the text from which this example is taken. The code PS000 is used where the speaker cannot be identified and the code PS001 is used for a group of unidentified speakers. Where there are several distinct, but unidentified, speakers within a text, distinct identifiers are used. For example, if text xyz contains two different but unidentified speakers, one of them will be given the identifier XYZSP001, and the other XYZSP002.

## 7.3. Paralinguistic phenomena

In transcribing spoken language, it is necessary to select from the possibly very large set of distinct paralinguistic phenomena which might be of interest. In the texts transcribed for the BNC, encoders were instructed to mark the following such phenomena:

**voice quality** for example, whispering, laughing, etc., both as discrete events and as changes in voice quality affecting passages within an utterance.

**non-verbal but vocalised sounds** for example, coughs, humming noises etc.

**non-verbal and non-vocal events** for example passing lorries, animal noises, and other matters considered worthy of note.

**significant pauses** silence, within or between utterances, longer than was judged normal for the speaker or speakers.

**unclear passages** whole utterances or passages within them which were inaudible or incomprehensible for a variety of reasons.

**speech management phenomena** for example truncation, false starts, and correction.

**overlap** points at which more than one speaker was active.

Other aspects of spoken texts are not explicitly recorded in the encoding, although their headers contain considerable amounts of situational and participant information.

The elements used to mark these phenomena are listed below in alphabetical order:

<event> any non-verbal and non-vocal event (such as a door slamming) occurring during a conversation and regarded as worthy of note. Attributes include:

**desc** description of the event.

**dur** duration of the event in seconds.

<pause> a marked pause during or between utterances. Attributes include:

**dur** duration of the pause in seconds.

<shift> a marked change in voice quality for any one speaker. Attributes include:

**new** description of the voice quality after the shift.

<trunc> a word or phrase which has been truncated during speech.

<unclear> a point in a spoken text at which it is unclear what is happening, e.g. who is speaking or what is being said. Attributes include:

**dur** the duration of the passage in seconds.

**who** the person or group responsible for the unclear piece of speech.

<vocal> a non-linguistic but communicative sound made by one of the participants in a spoken text. Attributes include:

**desc** the kind of sound made

**dur** duration of the sound in seconds.

The value of the dur attribute is normally specified only if it is greater than 5 seconds, and its accuracy is only approximate.

With the exception of the <trunc> element, which is a special case of the editorial tags discussed in section 5.5 (Editorial indications) above, all of these elements are empty, and may appear anywhere within a transcription.

The following example shows an event, several pauses and a patch of unclear speech:

```
<u who=d00011>
<s n=00011>
<event desc="radio on"><w PNP><pause dur=34>You
<w VVD>got<w T00>ta <unclear><w NN1>Radio
<w CRD>Two <w PRP>with <w DT0>that <c PUN>.
<s n=00012>
<pause dur=6><w AJ0>Bloody <w NN1>pirate
<w NN1>station <w VM0>would<w XX0>n't
<w PNP>you <c PUN>?
</u>
```

Where the whole of an utterance is unclear, that is, where no speech has actually been transcribed, the <unclear> element is used on its own, with an optional who attribute to indicate who is speaking, if this is identifiable. For example:

```
<u who=xx><s>...</u>
<unclear who=yy>
<u who=xx><s>... </u>
```

Here YY's remarks, whatever they are, are too unclear to be transcribed, and so no <u> element is provided.

The values used for the desc attribute of the <event> element are not constrained in the current version of the corpus. Some common examples follow:

```
<event desc="a lot of people talking">
<event desc="door closes">
<event desc="tuning in radio">
<event desc="radio advertisements playing">
```

As noted above, a distinction is made between discrete vocal events, such as laughter, and changes in voice quality, such as words which are spoken in a laughing tone. The former are encoded using the <vocal> element, as in the following example:

```
<u id=d0038 who=w0011>
<s n=00040>
<vocal desc=laugh><w PNP>you<w VMO>'ll <w VHI>have
<w TOO>to <w VVI>take <w DTO>that
<w PRP>off <w AV0>there <w ITJ><vocal desc=laugh>yeah
<w PNP>you <w VMO>can <pause><vocal desc=laugh><pause>
</u>
```

The <shift> element is used instead where the laughter indicates a change in voice quality, as in the following example:

```
<u who=w0003>
<s n=00669>
<w CJC>And <w UNC>erm <w CJC><pause>and <w AV0>then
<w PNP>we <w VVD>went <w PRP>in <w AJ0-NN1>Top <w NN2>Marks
<w CJC>and <w VVD-VVN>got <w PNP>them
<w CJS><shift new=laughing>so <w PNP>we <w AV0>never
<w VVD-VVN>got <w PNP><shift>we <w VVD>went <w AVP>through
<w PRP>for <w AT0>a <w NN1>video <w AV0>really <c PUN>,
<w AV0>never <w VVD-VVN>got <w AVP>round
<w PRP>to <w VVG>looking <w PRP>for <w AT0>a
<w NN1>video <w VDD>did <w PNP>we<c PUN>?
</u>
```

Here the passage between the tags <shift new=laughing> and <shift> is spoken with a laughing intonation.

A list of values currently used for the new attribute is given below in section 10.5 (Voice quality codes).

## 7.4. Alignment of overlapping speech

By default it is assumed that the events represented in a transcription are non-overlapping and that they are transcribed in temporal sequence. That is, unless otherwise specified, it is implied that the end of one utterance precedes the start of the next following it in the text, perhaps with an interposed <pause> element. Where this is not the case, the following elements are used:

- <align> defines an alignment map used to synchronise points within a spoken text.
- <loc> a synchronisation point within an alignment map to which other elements may refer.
- <ptr> an empty tag pointing from one part of a text to some other element. Attributes include:

**target** supplies the identifier of some other element in a text; for alignment, specifically, a <loc> element within an alignment.

For each point of synchrony, i.e. at each place where the number of simultaneous utterances, events, vocals etc. increases or decreases, a <loc> element is defined within an <align> element, which appears at the start of the enclosing <div>, if any. At each place to be

synchronised within the text, a <ptr> element is inserted. The target (target) attributes of these <ptr> elements are then used to specify the identifier of the <loc> with which each is to be synchronised.

The following example demonstrates how this mechanism is used to indicate that one speaker's attempt to take the floor has been unsuccessful:

```
<u who=w0014>
<s n=00011>
<w AJ0>Poor <w AJ0>old <w NP0>Luxembourg'<w VBZ>s <w AJ0-VVN>beaten<c PUN>.
<s n=00012>
<w PNP>You <w PNP>you<w VHB>'ve <w PNP>you<w VHB>'ve <w AV0>absolutely <w AV0>just
<w VVN>gone <w AV0>straight <ptr target=P1> <w PRP>over <w PNP>it <ptr target=P2>
</u>
<u who=w0001>
<s n=00013>
<ptr target=P1> <w PNP>I <w VHB>haven<w XX0>'t<c PUN>. <ptr target=P2/>
</u>
<u who=w0014>
<s n=00014>
<w CJC>and <w VVN>forgotten <w AT0>the <w AJ0>poor <w AJ0>little
<w NN1>country<c PUN>.
</u>
```

This encoding is the CDIF equivalent of what might be presented in a conventional playscript as follows:

```
W0001: Poor old Luxembourg's beaten. You, you've, you've absolutely just
gone straight over it --
W0014: (interrupting) I haven't.
W0001: (at the same time) and forgotten the poor little country.
```

## 8. The header

The *header* of a TEI-conformant text generally provides a highly structured description of its contents, analogous to the title page and front matter provided for conventional printed books. Such information is all too often missing in electronic texts; or if supplied, provided only in the form of external documentation such as this manual. The component elements of a TEI header are intended to provide in machine-processable form all the information needed to make sensible use of the Corpus.

Every separate text in the British National Corpus (i.e. each <bncDoc> element) has its own header, referred to below as a *text header*. In addition, the corpus itself has a header, referred to below as the *corpus header*, containing information which is applicable to the whole corpus, possibly with some local over-riding, as described in section. Both corpus and text headers are represented by <teiHeader> elements. This element carries the following attributes:

**type** specifies the kind of document to which the header is attached. Legal values are:

- corpus* the header is attached to the corpus.
- text* the header is attached to a single text.

**creator** specifies the agency responsible for creating the header.

**status** specifies the revision status of the associated document. Legal values are:

- new* for BNC release 1.0.
- update* for all subsequent releases.

**update** specifies the date on which the header content was last changed or created.

In the remainder of this section, we describe the components of the <teiHeader> element, as used within the BNC. The headers used in this release of the corpus are fully TEI compatible, but do not use all features of the TEI as documented in P3. A TEI header contains a *file description* (section 8.1 (The file description)), an *encoding description* (section 8.2 (The encoding description)), a *profile description* (section 8.3 (The profile description)) and a *revision description* (section 8.4 (The revision description)), represented by the following four elements:

- <fileDesc> contains a full bibliographic description of the corpus itself or of a text within it.
- <encodingDesc> documents the relationship between an electronic text and the source or sources from which it was derived.
- <profileDesc> provides further information about various aspects of a text, specifically the language used, the situation and date of its production, the participants and their setting, and a descriptive classification for it.
- <revisionDesc> summarizes the revision history of a file.

## 8.1. The file description

The file description (<fileDesc>) is the first of the four main constituents of the header. It documents the electronic file itself, i.e. (in the case of a corpus header) the whole corpus, or (in the case of a text header) any characteristics peculiar to an individual file within it. In each case, it contains the following five subdivisions:

- <titleStmt> contains title information, identifying the corpus, or a text within it.
- <editionStmt> contains additional information relating to a particular version of the corpus (not used with individual corpus texts).
- <extent> describes the approximate size of the electronic file as stored on some carrier medium.
- <publicationStmt> formally describes the publication or distribution of the corpus and its constituent texts.
- <sourceDesc> supplies a bibliographic description for the copy text(s) from which a particular corpus text was derived or generated.

Further detail for each of these is given in the following subsections.

### 8.1.1. The title statement

As used in the BNC, the title statement (<titleStmt>) element has a simpler structure than the equivalent TEI element: it contains one or more <title> elements, followed by zero or more <author>, <editor>, or <respStmt> elements. These sub-elements are used throughout the header, wherever the title of a work or a statement of responsibility are required.

- <title> the title or chief name of a work, including any alternative titles or subtitles.
- <respStmt> supplies information about any person or institution responsible for the intellectual content of a text, edition, or electronic transcription, using the following two sub-elements:
  - <resp> contains a phrase describing the nature of a person's or institution's intellectual responsibility.
  - <name> proper name of a person, place or institution.

For title elements in this version of the BNC, a standardized form of words has been used which includes the following components:

- for written texts, a (possibly shortened) version of the original source title, or, if there is none, a descriptive phrase enclosed in square brackets
- an indication of the size and type of the document
- a note indicating the domain or subject matter of the document

Here are some typical examples:

```
<title>British intelligence services in action.
Sample containing about 39645 words from a book
(domain: world affairs)</title>
<title> Harlow Women's Institute committee meeting.
Sample containing about 246 words speech recorded
in public context</title>
<title> The Scotsman: Arts section. Sample containing
about 48246 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
</title>
<title>32 conversations recorded by 'Frank' (PS09E)
between 21 and 28 February 1992 with 9 interlocutors,
totalling 3193 s-units, 20607 words, and 3 hours
22 minutes 23 seconds of recordings.</title>
<title><title>[Leaflets advertising goods and
products]. Sample containing about 23409 words
of miscellanea (domain: commerce)</title>
```

A `<respStmt>` element is used to indicate each agency responsible for any significant effort in the creation of the text. Since responsibilities for data encoding and storage, and for enrichment, are the same for all texts, they are not repeated in each text header. The responsibility for original data capture and transcription varies text by text, and is therefore stated in each text header, in the following manner:

```
<respStmt>
<resp>
Data capture and transcription
</resp>
<name>
Longman ELT
</name>
</respStmt>
```

Author and editor information for the source from which a text is derived (e.g. the author of a book) is not included in the `<filedesc>` element but in the `<sourceDesc>` element discussed below (8.1.5 (The source description)).

### 8.1.2. The edition statement

The standard TEI `<editionStmt>` element is used to specify an edition for each file making up the corpus. For the corpus header this takes the following form:

```
<editionStmt n="2.0">
<edition>First World Edition</edition>
</editionStmt>
```

Note the use of the `n` attribute to specify that the World Edition is the second major release of the corpus.

The form of words used for each text in the current release of the corpus is as follows:

```
<editionStmt><para>BNC World Edition:
Header automatically generated by mkhdr 0.30
```



```
</para></editionStmt>
```

Note that here, as elsewhere, the element `<para>` is used to structure the textual note within a header element. This element is defined as a renaming of the standard TEI `<p>` element, since the `<p>` element itself has been redefined with a more restrictive content model (see further section 9 (Compatibility issues).)

#### 8.1.3. The extent statement

The standard TEI `<extent>` element is used to specify the size of the whole corpus, in the corpus header, or of an individual text, in each text header as in the following example:

```
<extent>Approximately 88 Kbytes running text,
containing about 5890 orthographically-defined words;
for encoding details see &lt;tagUsage&gt; element.
</extent>
```

The specified size does not include the size of the header itself. As the text specifies, the size in Kbytes is only approximate (and may vary on different operating systems). The number of words is calculated according to a simple algorithm which defines words as blank-delimited strings. It is not identical to the number of `<w>` elements actually tagged in the text. For example, the sequence “she’s” would count as one word for the purposes of calculating the extent since it does not contain a blank, but it would be tagged as two distinct `<w>` elements, whereas the sequence “in spite of” counts as three orthographic words, although this sequence is treated as a single `<w>` element.

Counts are provided for each element actually tagged in a text, as further discussed below (8.2.2 (The tagging declaration))

#### 8.1.4. The publication statement

The standard TEI `<publicationStmt>` element is used to specify publication and availability information for an electronic text. It contains three parts:

**name and address of distributor** These are tagged using the standard `<distributor>` and `<address>` elements respectively; for BNC World, in both corpus and text headers, the name and address given is as follows:

```
<distributor>
Oxford University Computing Services
</distributor>
<address>
<addrLine>13 Banbury Road, Oxford OX2 6NN U.K.</addrLine>
<addrLine>Telephone: +44 1865 273221</addrLine>
<addrLine>Facsimile: +44 1865 273275</addrLine>
<addrLine>Internet mail: natcorp@oucs.ox.ac.uk</addrLine>
</address>
```

**identification numbers for the published text** These are tagged using the standard `<idno>` element. For the corpus header only one such element is specified, as follows:

```
<idno type="BNC">BNC-W</idno>
```

For individual text headers, two identification numbers are supplied, distinguished by the value for the type attribute.

```
<idno type="bnc">A0A</idno>
<idno type="old">CAMfct</idno>
```

The second identifier (of type `old`) is the old-style mnemonic or numeric code attached to BNC texts in early releases of the corpus, and used to label original printed source materials in the BNC Archive. The first three character code (of type `bnc`) is the standard BNC identifier. It is used both for the filename in which the text is stored and as the value supplied for the `id` attribute on the `<bncDoc>` element containing the whole text.

**availability information** For contractual reasons, the corpus header includes a brief rehearsal of the terms and conditions under which the BNC is made available; this is reproduced in section 11.2 (The BNC corpus header) below. A similar brief notice is also provided in the same place for each individual text, as in the following example:

```
<availability status="restricted"><para>
Available worldwide
THIS TEXT IS AVAILABLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD only as part of
the British National Corpus at nominal charge FOR ACADEMIC
RESEARCH PURPOSES SUBJECT TO A SIGNED END USER LICENCE
HAVING BEEN RECEIVED BY OXFORD UNIVERSITY COMPUTING
SERVICES, from whom forms and supporting materials are
available.
THIS TEXT IS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMERCIAL RESEARCH AND
EXPLOITATION unless terms have first been agreed with the
BNC Consortium Exploitation Committee. Apply in the first
instance to Oxford University Computing Services.
It is your responsibility, as a user, to ensure that an End
User Licence is in place. For your information, the Terms
of the End User Licence are set out in the corpus header,
which is likely to have a file name similar to "corphdr" or
"CORPHDR".
Distribution of any part of the corpus under the terms of
the Licence must include a copy of the corpus header.
Distribution of this corpus text under the terms of the
Licence must include this header embodying this notice.
Permissions grantor for World:
CAMRA (imprint) of St Albans
</para></availability>
```

Note the inclusion at the end of the notice of the name and address of the agency owning rights in the text concerned, which has granted permission for its inclusion in the corpus. If no such agency is named, permission for rights additional to those explicitly given by the licencing arrangements in place should be sought from the BNC Consortium in the first instance. Note that the BNC world edition includes only texts for which world rights have been cleared by the BNC Consortium.

**date of publication** The BNC was first officially published on 24 November 1994. The present edition has 31st October 2000 as its official publication date.

### 8.1.5. The source description

The standard TEI `<sourceDesc>` element is used to supply bibliographic details for the original source material from which an electronic text derives. In the case of a BNC text, this might be a book, pamphlet, newspaper etc., or a recording. One of the following two elements available within the `<sourceDesc>` will be used, as appropriate:

`<recordingStmt>` describes a set of recordings used in transcription of a spoken text, either as a series of paragraphs or as a formally structured recording element (8.1.5.1 (The recording statement)).

<biblStruct> contains a structured bibliographic citation, in which only bibliographic sub-elements appear and in a specified order. (8.1.5.2 (Structured bibliographic record))

These elements are not used within the corpus header, which simply contains a note about the sources from which the corpus was derived, tagged as a <para> (paragraph). The headers of individual texts each contain one of the above elements to specify their source.

Context-governed spoken texts derived from broadcast or similar ‘published’ material may have either a recording statement or a bibliographic record as their source.

#### 8.1.5.1. The recording statement

The recording statement (<recordingStmnt>) element contains one or more <recording> elements, defined as follows:

<recording> details of a particular audio recording used as the source of a spoken text, either directly or from a public broadcast. Attributes include:

**date** specifies the date of the recording

**dur** specifies the duration of the recording, in seconds

**time** specifies the time of day when the recording was made.

**type** characterizes the recording in terms of the equipment used to make it. Legal values include:

*DAT* recording made on Digital Audio tape

*Unknown* recording equipment or quality unknown

*Walkman* recording made on Walkman

The standard TEI global attribute *n* is used (for this element only) to provide the number of the audio tape holding the original recording, as deposited with the National Sound Archive in London.

The BNC version of this TEI element has two additional attributes (date and time) and it may contain only character data, rather than the more complex substructure permitted by the TEI equivalent. In the following simple example, typical of most of the ‘context-governed’ parts of the BNC, the <recording> element has no content at all:

```
<recordingStmnt>
  <recording n="121101" date="1994-02-09"
    time="11:00" type="DAT"></recording>
</recordingStmnt>
```

When, as is often the case for the spoken demographic parts of the BNC, a text has been made up by transcribing several different recordings made by a single respondent over a period of time, each such recording will have its own <recording> element, as in the following example:

```
<recordingStmnt>
  <recording n="018201" dur="322" date="1991-11-28"
    time="18:15+" type="Walkman" id="KB7RE000"></recording>
  <recording n="018202" dur="253" date="1991-11-28"
    time="18:15+" type="Walkman" id="KB7RE001"></recording>
  <!-- ... -->
  <recording n="018207" dur="630" date="1991-11-29"
    time="10:15+" type="Walkman" id="KB7RE006"></recording>
  <recording n="018301" dur="75" date="1991-11-29"
    time="12:15+" type="Walkman" id="KB7RE007">
  <!-- ... -->
</recordingStmnt>
```

Note the presence of an `id` attribute on each of the above recordings. The value given here is used to indicate the recording from which a given part of the text was transcribed. Each recording is transcribed as a distinct `<div>` (division) element within an `<stext>`, with its identifier supplied as the value of a `decls` attribute. Thus, in the body of the text from which the above example was taken, there will be a `<div>` element starting as follows:

```
<div decls="KB7RE0077">
```

which will contain the part of text transcribed from that recording. As noted above the identifier supplied on the `n` attribute is quite distinct, and specifies the original tape on which the recording was made.

#### 8.1.5.2. Structured bibliographic record

The standard TEI `<biblStruct>` element is used to record bibliographic information for each non-spoken component of the BNC. As defined in the TEI, this element has a complex structure designed to support a wide range of standard bibliographic practices. In the BNC, its structure is restricted as further described below.

At the highest level, all BNC `<biblStruct>` element will contain a `<monogr>` element holding other elements that describe the item in question. In a few cases, this may be preceded by an `<analytic>` element, as further described at the end of this section.

At least one `<monogr>` element must be present in a `<biblStruct>` element. It may contain the following elements:

`<title>` the title or chief name of a work, including any alternative titles or subtitles; this must be given first. In several cases, a generated title or descriptive paraphrase is used, generally enclosed within square brackets. In the current version of the corpus, subtitles, alternative or series titles are not distinguished from the main title, other than by the use of conventional punctuation.

`<author>` the name of an author (personal or corporate) of a work; names are generally given in canonical form, with surnames preceding forenames. Unlike the TEI equivalent element of the same name, the BNC version has two additional attributes:

**domicile** specifies the author's domicile, as established for the purposes of the BNC "Britishness" test.

**born** specifies the author's year of birth, where available.

`<editor>` the name of the editor (personal or corporate) for a work.

`<imprint>` groups information relating to the publication or distribution of a bibliographic item.

`<biblScope>` defines the scope of a bibliographic reference, for example as a list of page numbers, or a named subdivision of a larger work. Attributes include:

**type** identifies the type of information conveyed by the element. In the present edition of the corpus the only value used is `pp`, i.e. page numbers.

A `<title>` element must be present and is always given first. None of the other components is mandatory, but if any of them are supplied, they must be in the following order, following the title:

- one or more statements of intellectual responsibility (i.e. `<author>` or `<editor>` elements)

- one or more <imprint> elements

The n attribute is used with both <author> and <imprint> elements to supply a six-letter code identifying the author or imprint concerned. The values used should be unique across the corpus, but this is not validated by the current release of the DTD.

For published texts at least one <imprint> element is supplied, containing the following elements in the order given:

- <publisher> name of a publisher.
- <pubPlace> place of publication.
- <date> date of publication of the edition transcribed, usually given in normalized format. Note that this may not be the same as the date specified by the <creation> element. Attributes include:
  - value** specifies standard value for this date in ISO 8601 format

The following example demonstrates how these elements are used to record bibliographic details for a typical book:

```
<biblStruct>
  <monogr>
    <title>It might have been Jerusalem. </title>
    <author n="HealyT1" domicile="Scotland">Healy, Thomas</author>
    <imprint n="POLYG01">
      <publisher>Polygon Books</publisher>
      <pubPlace>Edinburgh</pubPlace>
      <date value="1991">1991</date>
    </imprint>
    <biblScope type="pp">1-81</biblScope>
  </monogr>
</biblStruct>
```

The following example is typical of the case where a collection of leaflets or newsletters has been treated as a single text:

```
<biblStruct>
  <monogr>
    <title>[Potato Marketing Board leaflets]</title>
    <imprint n="POTAT01">
      <publisher>Potato Marketing Board</publisher>
      <pubPlace>London</pubPlace>
      <date value="1991">1991</date>
    </imprint>
  </monogr>
</biblStruct>
```

As noted above, a <monogr> element may be preceded by an <analytic> element. The <analytic> element is used on a few occasions where the item encoded as a single text in the BNC is in fact only a part of a larger bibliographic item. In the following example, the source for the text is a single article which was published in a collection with a different title and author:

```
<biblStruct>
  <analytic>
    <title>Damages on death</title>
    <author n="SauntT1">Saunt, Thomas</author>
  </analytic>
```

```

<monogr>
  <editor>Kemp, David</editor>
  <title>Damages for personal injury and death</title>
  <edition> (5th edition). </edition>
  <imprint n="LONGMA1">
    <publisher>Longman Group UK Ltd</publisher>
    <pubPlace>Harlow</pubPlace>
    <date value="1993">1993</date>
  </imprint>
  <biblScope type="pp">52-68</biblScope>
</monogr>
</biblStruct>

```

Where ‘series’ information is available for a given title, this is not normally tagged distinctly. Instead the series title is given as part of the monographic title, usually preceded by a colon.

This level of bibliographic description has not been carried out with complete consistency across the current release of the corpus.

## 8.2. The encoding description

The second major component of the TEI header is the encoding description (<encodingDesc>). This contains information about the relationship between an encoded text and its original source and describes the editorial and other principles employed throughout the corpus. It also contains reference information used throughout the corpus.

The standard TEI <encodingDesc> element has the following six components:

- <projectDesc> describes in detail the purpose for which an electronic file was encoded, together with any other relevant information concerning the process by which it was assembled or collected.
- <samplingDecl> contains a prose description of the rationale and methods used in sampling texts in the creation of the corpus.
- <editorialDecl> provides details of editorial principles and practices applied during the encoding of a text.
- <tagsDecl> provides detailed information about the tagging applied to a corpus text.
- <refsDecl> specifies how canonical references are constructed for a text.
- <classDecl> contains a series of <category> elements, defining the classification codes used for texts within the corpus.

In the BNC, one of each of these elements appears in the corpus header, with the exception of the <tagsDecl> element which is also given in the individual text headers.

### 8.2.1. Documentary components of the encoding description

The <projectDesc> element for the corpus gives a brief description of the goals, organization and results of the BNC project. It is reproduced in section 11.2 (The BNC corpus header) below.

The <samplingDecl> element for the corpus reads as follows:

```

<samplingDecl>
<para>Different parts of the BNC were constructed using different sampling
policies, as further described in the BNC Design Documentation. The
policies are summarized below. Note that information about which policy
resulted in the selection of a particular text is not available.
<list>
<item id="SD000"><para>
Published: chosen selectively from candidate population
</para></item>

```

```

<item id="SD001"><para>
Published: chosen at random from candidate population
</para></item>
<item id="SD002"><para>
Unpublished: chosen according to relevant design criteria
</para></item>
<item id="SD003"><para>
Spoken: obtained from demographic sample of UK population
</para></item>
<item id="SD004"><para>
Spoken: obtained in context determined by design criteria
</para></item></list></para></samplingDecl>

```

The declaration contains an introductory paragraph (tagged with the standard TEI `<p>` — renamed as `<para>` — element) followed by a list, each item of which defines a different sampling strategy used in the corpus. The values given for the `id` attribute on each `<item>` will be specified in the list of identifier values supplied as the value for the `target` attribute of the `<catRef>` element prefixed to a particular text's header. For example, the header of a spoken demographic text will include a `<catRef>` element like the following:

```
<catref target='... SD003 ...'
```

where the dots indicate other declarations applicable to this text.

An exactly equivalent method is used to indicate the various editorial practices applicable in different portion of the corpus. The list of practices is given in an `<editorialDecl>` element, reproduced in section 11.2 (The BNC corpus header) below, each item of which has an identifying code which is subsequently referenced via the `decls` attribute on the `<div>` or `<text>` element to which that editorial practice applies.

The following table summarizes the codes used in the present version of the corpus:

- CN000** Errors tagged with `<sic>` when seen; no normalization
- CN001** Errors tagged with `<sic>` if seen; normalisation with `<corr>`
- CN002** Normalized to standard British English or control list member
- CN004** Corrections and normalizations applied silently
- HN000** Smart elision of line-end hyphens; `&rehy` used for remainder
- HN001** Dumb elision of line-end hyphens; true hyphens hand-reinstated
- HN002** Line-end hyphens removed by hand where appropriate
- HN003** Source material contains no line-end hyphens
- QN000** Open and close quote normalized to `&bdquo;`, `&equo`
- QN001** Open and close quote normalized to `&quo`
- QN002** Quotation may be represented using `<shift>`
- SN000** Segmentation carried out by CLAWS5.

### 8.2.2. The tagging declaration

The standard tagging declaration (`<tagsDecl>`) element is used slightly differently in corpus and in text headers. In the corpus header, it is used to list every element name actually used within the corpus, together with a brief description of its function. In text headers, it is used to specify the number of elements actually tagged within each text. In either case it consists of a number of `<tagUsage>` elements, defined as follows:

`<tagUsage>` supplies information about the usage of a specific element within a `<text>`. Attributes include:

- gi** the name (generic identifier) of the element indicated by the tag.
- occurs** the number of occurrences of this element within the text.

In the corpus header, each `<tagUsage>` element contains a brief description of the element specified by its `<gi>` element; the `occurs` attribute is not supplied, as in the following extract:

```
<tagUsage gi="div4">
Written text division, level 4
</tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="event">
Non-verbal event in spoken text
</tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="gap">
Point where source material has omitted
</tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="head">
Header or headline in written text
</tagUsage>
```

. In text headers, the `<tagUsage>` elements are empty, but the `occurs` attribute is always supplied, and indicates the number of such elements which appear within the text, as in the following example, taken from a typical written text:

```
<tagsdecl>
<tagsDecl>
<tagUsage gi="body" occurs="1"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="c" occurs="4649"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="caption" occurs="77"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="div1" occurs="2"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="div2" occurs="10"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="div3" occurs="49"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="gap" occurs="1"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="head" occurs="55"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="hi" occurs="50"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="item" occurs="26"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="list" occurs="4"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="note" occurs="3"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="p" occurs="378"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="pb" occurs="65"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="ptr" occurs="79"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="s" occurs="1713"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="sic" occurs="1"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="text" occurs="1"></tagUsage>
<tagUsage gi="w" occurs="40394"></tagUsage>
</tagsDecl>
```

### 8.2.3. The reference and classification declarations

The `<refsDecl>` element for the corpus header defines the approved format for references to the corpus. It takes the following form

```
<refsDecl>
<para>Canonical references in the British National Corpus
are to text segment (&lt;s&gt;) elements, and
are constructed by taking the value of the n attribute
of the &lt;cdif&gt; element containing the target text,
and concatenating a dot separator, followed by the value
of the n attribute of the target &lt;s&gt; element.
</para></refsDecl>
```

The standard TEI `<classDecl>` element is used in the BNC Corpus Header to formally define the text classification scheme applied to the corpus, and the particular codes within it. It consists of a set of `<category>` elements, each representing a particular textual classification feature and a value for that feature.

`<category>` contains an individual descriptive category or feature-value pair.



<catDesc> describes some category within a taxonomy or text typology, in the form of a brief prose description.

For example, the following <category> elements appear within the BNC <classDecl> element in the header:

```
<category id="wridom">
<catDesc>Domain for written corpus texts</catDesc>
<category id="wridom1">
<catDesc>Imaginative</catDesc>
</category>
<category id="wridom2">
<catDesc>Informative: natural & pure science</catDesc>
</category>
<category id="wridom3">
<catDesc>Informative: applied science</catDesc>
</category>
<category id="wridom4">
<catDesc>Informative: social science</catDesc>
</category>
<category id="wridom5">
<catDesc>Informative: world affairs</catDesc>
</category>
<category id="wridom6">
<catDesc>Informative: commerce & finance</catDesc>
</category>
<category id="wridom7">
<catDesc>Informative: arts</catDesc>
</category>
<category id="wridom8">
<catDesc>Informative: belief & thought</catDesc>
</category>
<category id="wridom9">
<catDesc>Informative: leisure</catDesc>
</category>
</category>
```

The <catDesc> element contained by the outer <category> element here (that with identifier wridom) is understood to apply also to each <catDesc> contained by each of its constituent (daughter) <category> elements. That is, the full description for category wridom3 is “Domain for written corpus texts : informative: natural science”.

The category descriptions applicable to a given text are specified by the <catRef> element within its header, as described above. Its target lists the identifiers of all <category> elements applicable to that text. Thus, the header of a written text assigned to the social science domain which has a corporate author will include a <catRef> element like the following:

```
<catref target='... wriaty1 wridom4...'
```

The dots above represent the identifiers of all other category codes applicable to this text.

A full list of all category codes, and the numbers of texts so classified in the current release of the corpus is provided in section 10.8 (Text and genre classification codes).

Information about the classification and categorization of an individual text is held within the <textClass> element discussed below (8.3.5 (Text classification))

### 8.3. The profile description

The third component of the TEI header is the profile description (<profileDesc>) element, which has the following components:

<creation> contains information about the creation of a text.

<langUsage> describes the languages, sublanguages, registers, dialects etc. represented within a text.

<particDesc> describes the identifiable participants in a linguistic interaction together with their relationships, where known.

<settingDesc> describes the setting or settings within which a language interaction takes place.

<textClass> groups information which describes the nature or topic of a text in terms of a standard classification scheme, thesaurus, etc.

These elements are all used in the BNC, as further described in the following sections.

#### 8.3.1. The creation element

This element is provided to record the date of first publication of individual published texts, and any details concerning the origination of any spoken or written texts, whether or not covered elsewhere. It is supplied in every text header, although the details provided vary. As a minimum, a date (tagged with the standard <date> element) will be included; this gives the date the content of this text was first created. For a spoken text, this will be the same as the date of the recording; for a written text, it will normally be the date of first publication.

Here are two typical examples:

```
<creation><date>1992-02-11</date>:
</creation>
```

```
<creation><date>1971</date>:
originally published by Jonathan Cape.
</creation>
```

For imaginative works, the creation date is also the date used to classify the text (by means of the writim category). For other written works, such as textbooks, which are likely to have been extensively revised since their first publication, the date used to classify the text will be that of the edition described in the <sourceDesc>, but the original date will also be recorded within the <creation> element.

#### 8.3.2. The <langUsage> element

Unlike the other elements of the profile description, the language usage element occurs only in the corpus header. It contains the following text:

```
<langUsage>
The language of the British National Corpus is modern
British English. Words, fragments, and passages from many
other languages, both ancient and modern, occur within the
corpus where these may be represented using a Latin
alphabet. Long passages in these languages, and material
in other languages, are generally silently deleted. In no
case is the lang attribute used to indicate the language
of a word, phrase or passage, nor are alternate writing
system definitions used.
</langUsage>
```

#### 8.3.3. The participant description

The participant description (<particDesc>) element is used to provide information about speakers of texts transcribed for the BNC. In its basic structure it is close to the element defined by the TEI but it has been modified to include some more specific elements provided for the BNC. It appears both within the corpus header, to define the generic “unknown participant”, and also within individual spoken text headers to define the participants specific to those texts.

It contains a series of <person> elements describing the participants whose speech is transcribed in this text, followed by an optional <particLinks> element describing any relationships or links amongst them.

#### 8.3.3.1. The person element

Each <person> element describes a single participant in a language interaction and may take one or more of the following attributes:

**id** (mandatory) supplies a unique code used to identify this speaker and their utterances in the transcription.

**role** specifies the role of this participant with respect to the respondent, as specified by the respondent.

**sex** specifies the sex of the participant. Possible values are:

- m* male
- f* female
- u* unknown or inapplicable

**age** specifies the age group to which the participant belongs. Possible values are:

- 0* Under 15 years
- 1* 15 to 24 years
- 2* 25 to 34 years
- 3* 35 to 44 years
- 4* 45 to 59 years
- 5* Over 59 years
- X* Unknown

**flang** specifies the first language or mother tongue of the participant. Possible values are listed in section 10.6 (Regional codes).

**dialect** specifies any dialect spoken by the participant, as specified by the respondent. Possible values are listed in section 10.6 (Regional codes).

**soc** specifies the social class of the participant. Legal values are:

- AB* AB (top or middle management, administrative or professional)
- CI* C1 (junior management, supervisory or clerical)
- C2* C2 (skilled manual)
- DE* DE (semi-skilled or unskilled)
- UU* Class unknown

**educ** specifies the age at which the participant ceased full-time education. Possible values are:

- 0* Still in education
- 1* Left school aged 14 or under
- 2* Left school aged 15 or 16
- 3* Left school aged 17 or 18
- 4* Education continued until age 19 or over
- X* Information not available

**resp** (for spoken demographic participants only) specifies the identifier of the respondent in whose data this participant's interactions are recorded.

The global id attribute is required for each participant whose speech is included in a text, and its value is unique within the corpus. Although a given individual will always have the same identifier within a single text, there is no way of identifying the same individual appearing

in different texts. For this reason, all demographically sampled conversations collected by a single respondent are treated together as a single text.

The value for the `flang` attribute consists of a two-letter language code taken from ISO 639 (normally EN for English), optionally suffixed by a three-letter country code taken from ISO 3166. Thus “EN-GBR” is English as spoken in the United Kingdom; “EN-CAN” is English as spoken in Canada, and “FR-FRA” is French as spoken in France.

The value for the `dialect` attribute is also a three-letter code taken from a local extension to ISO 3166. A full list of codes used and their meanings is given in section 10.6 (Regional codes).

Where available, any additional information about a participant will be provided as text within the `<person>` element, enclosed within a `<para>` element. In the BNC DTD, the following extra elements are also provided for this purpose:

**age** specified more exactly than by the `age` attribute, which groups respondents into age bands.

**name** a proper name used for the person.

**occupation** characterization of the person’s occupation.

**dialect** characterization of the person’s dialect.

In each case, the information provided is that given by the respondent and is taken from the log books issued to all participants in the demographic part of the corpus. It has not been normalized.

Here is a typical example from the demographic part of the corpus:

```
<person age="0" dialect="XL0" id="PS5A1"
  role="self" sex="m" soc="C2">
  <name>Terry</name>
  <age>14</age>
  <occupation>student</occupation>
  <dialect>London</dialect></person>
```

Here is a typical example from the context-defined part of the corpus:

```
<person age="X" educ="X" id="PS2AY"
  n="W0003" sex="m" soc="UU">
  <name>Frank Harasikwa</name>
  <occupation>politician</occupation>
  <para>Euro candidate presenting self
  for selection</para></person>
```

### 8.3.3.2. The `particLinks` element

Relationships between participants, where specified, are represented using the standard TEI `<relation>` element which has the following description and attributes:

`<relation>` describes any kind of relationship or linkage amongst a specified group of participants. Attributes include:

**active** identifies the “active” participants in a directed relationship, or all the participants in a mutual one.

**desc** supplies a name for the relationship, seen from the point of view of the active participant in a directed relationship.

**mutual** indicates whether the relationship holds equally amongst all participants. Legal values are:

**Y** the relationship is mutual

*N* the relationship is directed  
**passive** identifies the “passive” participants in a directed relationship.

A list of the different types of relationship identified amongst participants is given in section 10.7 (Relationship codes).

Following the TEI Guidelines, we distinguish between *mutual* relationships, in which all participants are on an equal footing, and *directed* relationships, in which the roles of the participants are typically described differently. The roles applicable to a directed relationship are arbitrarily classed here as either *active* or *passive*. For example, the relationships “colleague” or “spouse” would be classed as mutual, while “employee” or “wife” would be classed as directed. A relationship such as “sister” may or may not be directed, depending on whether it obtains between two women or between a man and a women.

For a mutual relationship, only the active attribute will be supplied; for a directed one, both active and passive attributes will be supplied. In either case, these attributes take as value a list of the identifiers of the <person> elements understood to be involved in the relationship concerned.

In the current edition of the corpus, relation information is provided in this form only for the context-governed participants. The relationships between participants in the demographically-sampled part of the corpus are indicated by the role attribute as discussed above.

#### 8.3.4. The setting description

The TEI <settDesc> element is used to document the context within which a spoken text takes place. It appears once in the header of each spoken text, and contains one or more <setting> elements for each distinct recording.

<setting> describes one particular setting in which a language interaction takes place. The following attributes are used in the BNC:

- who** supplies the identifiers of the participants at this setting.
- id** supplies a unique identifier for this setting.
- n** supplies the identifier used for the <recording> element corresponding with this setting.

The content of each <setting> element supplies additional details about the place, time of day, and other activities going on, using the following additional elements:

<name> contains a place name, usually prefixed by the name of the English county in which it is located.

<locale> contains a brief informal description of the nature of a place, for example a room, a restaurant, a park bench etc.

<activity> contains a brief informal description of what a participant in a language interaction is doing other than speaking, if anything. Bears an additional attribute:

- spont** indicates the degree of spontaneity associated with the activity as either H (high) M (medium) or L (low)

Some typical examples follow:

```
<setting n="020901" who='PS000 DCJPS000 DCJPS001'>
  <name>Essex: Harlow </name>
  <locale> Harlow College</locale>
  <activity spont="M"> A'level lecture </activity>
</setting>
```

```

<setting id="KDFSE002" n="063505" who='PS0M6'>
  <name>Lancashire: Morecambe </name>
  <locale> at home </locale>
  <activity spont="H"> watching television </activity>
</setting>

```

### 8.3.5. Text classification

The TEI provides a number of ways in which classification or text-type information may be specified for a text, grouped together within a `<textClass>` element, which appears once in the header of each text. Classifications may be represented using references to internally defined classifications provided in the `<classCode>` element (such as the BNC classification scheme described in section 8.2.3 (The reference and classification declarations)), by reference to some other predefined classification system, or by an open set of keywords. All three methods are used in the BNC, using the following elements:

`<catRef>` specifies one or more defined categories within some taxonomy or text typology. Attributes include:

**target** identifies all the categories concerned.

`<classCode>` contains the code used for this text in an externally-defined classification system: in this release of the BNC, the *genre codes* defined by David Lee are used.

`<keywords>` contains a list of keywords or phrases identifying the topic or nature of a text, each of which is tagged as a `<term>` element.

A `<catRef>` element is provided in the header of each text. Its `target` attribute contains values for each of the classification codes listed in the following table and defined in the corpus header. In each case, the classification code consists of an alphabetic prefix (e.g. `alltim`) identifying the category (e.g. "date"), followed by a single digit indicating a value for that category. Thus the code `alltim1` indicates "dated 1960-1974". The value 0 is always used to indicate missing or unknown values. A list of the values used is given in section 10.8 (Text and genre classification codes) below.

This taxonomy is that originally defined for selection and description of texts during the design of the corpus, as further discussed elsewhere. It is of course possible to classify the texts in many other ways, and no claim is made that this method is universally applicable or even generally useful, though it does serve to identify broadly distinct sub-parts of the corpus for investigation. The reader is also cautioned that, although an attempt has been made in the current edition of the corpus to correct the more egregious classification errors noted in the first edition, unquestionably many errors and inconsistencies remain. In particular, the categories `wrilev` (perceived level of difficulty) and `wrista` (estimated circulation size) were incorrectly differentiated during the preparation of the corpus and cannot be relied on.

A `<classCode>` element is also provided for every text in the corpus. It contains the code assigned to this text in David Lee's genre-based analysis carried out at Lancaster University since publication of the first edition of the BNC.

In the first release of the BNC, most texts were assigned a set of descriptive keywords, tagged within the `<keywords>` element. These terms were not taken from any particular descriptive thesaurus or closed vocabulary; the words or phrases used are those which seemed useful to the data preparation agency concerned, and are thus often inconsistent or even misleading. They have been retained unchanged in the present version of the BNC, pending a more thorough revision.

In this edition of the BNC, a second set of keywords has been supplied for the majority of written texts. These keywords are also tagged using a `<keywords>` element, but with

a value for the source attribute of COPAC, indicating that the terms so tagged are derived from a different source. The source used is a major online library catalogue service (see <http://www.copac.ac.uk>), from which we have taken the subject keywords provided for each title identifiable as forming part of the BNC. Like other public access catalogue systems, COPAC uses a well-defined controlled list of keywords for its subject indexing, details of which are not further given here.

Here is an example showing how one text (BND) is classified in each of these three ways:

```
<textClass>
<catRef target="alltim3 allava2 alltyp3 wriaag0 wriad0
  wriase3 wriaty2 wriaud3 wridom8 writlev2 wrimed1
  wripp5 wrisam1 wrista2 writas3">
<classCode scheme="DLee" W_religion</classCode>
<keywords scheme="COPAC">
  <term>Marriage - Religious aspects - Christianity</term>
  <term>Marriage - Christian viewpoints</term></keywords>
<keywords>
  <term>Christian guide to marriage</term>
</keywords>
</textClass>
```

#### 8.4. The revision description

The revision description (<revisionDesc>) element is the fourth and final element in the standard TEI header. In the BNC, it consists of a series of <change> elements, each containing a <date>, a <respStmnt>, and a <para> element. A new <change> element was added at the start of the list for each major change made in the text or header during preparation of the current edition of the corpus.

Here is the start of a typical example:

```
<change><date>2000-09-01</date>
  <respStmnt><resp>ed</resp><name>OUCS</name></respStmnt>
  <para>Check all tagcounts</para></change>
<change><date>2000-06-23</date>
  <respStmnt><resp>ed</resp><name>OUCS</name></respStmnt>
  <para>Resequenced s-units and added headers</para></change>
<change><date>2000-01-29</date>
  <respStmnt><resp>ed</resp><name>OUCS</name></respStmnt>
  <para>Revised participant details</para></change>
<change><date>10-jan-1994</date>
  <respStmnt><resp>made header</resp><name>DD</resp></respStmnt>
</change>
```

When any significant change is made to any component of the corpus, the following steps are taken:

- a <change> element is added to the <revisionDesc> of the text affected
- the update attribute of the text header is changed to the date of the change
- the value of the status attribute of the text header is set to “update”

## 9. Compatibility issues

The first version of the BNC was released slightly in advance of the publication of the TEI’s definitive Recommendations, and over a year before publication of the Corpus Encoding Standard. Although all three standards have much in common (in particular, CDIF - Corpus

Document Interchange Format - the BNC's own initial DTD, was influential in the design of the other two), they are not identical. Several elements are named differently, and some, more significantly, have different content models or attributes.

In the present release of the Corpus, considerable effort has been made to improve compatibility of the BNC DTD with TEI and with CES, while retaining as far as possible a degree of compatibility with CDIF. The objective was to ensure that a document which conformed to the BNC's DTD would also conform to either of the other two standards, rather than to ensure that any CES or TEI conformant document would also be BNC conformant. This necessarily involved some modification of the original tagging of the corpus, which is detailed in this section.

### 9.1. Differences between the BNC DTD and TEI

The present version of the BNC document type declaration (DTD) can be expressed as a set of extensions against the standard TEI dtd, using the extension mechanism recommended by that standard. Full details of the procedure are given in chapter 3 of the TEI *Guidelines*. Essentially, the procedure requires the definition of two 'extension' files, called here `bncMods.ent` and `bncMods.dtd`, the former containing definitions of parameter entities needed for this set of extensions, and the latter containing the actual SGML element and attribute definitions which make up the required modifications. Copies of these files are included in the present release, along with the DTD derived from them. The present section describes their content informally.

The DTD described elsewhere in this document makes use of several elements already defined in other TEI tagsets, in particular the base tag sets for prose and for spoken texts, and the additional tagsets for language corpora and analysis. To combine all of these with the extension files mentioned above, a TEI conformant document will begin as follows:

```
<!DOCTYPE TEI.2 SYSTEM "tei2.dtd" [
<!ENTITY % TEI.prose "INCLUDE">
<!ENTITY % TEI.spoken "INCLUDE">
<!ENTITY % TEI.general "INCLUDE">
<!ENTITY % TEI.analysis "INCLUDE">
<!ENTITY % TEI.corpora "INCLUDE">
<!ENTITY % TEI.extensions.ent
      SYSTEM "bncMods.ent">
<!ENTITY % TEI.extensions.dtd
      SYSTEM "bncMods.dtd">
] ]>
```

This file can be compiled to form a one file version of the DTD, in which all parameter references have been resolved, and any redundant declarations removed, using software such as the TEI PizzaChef.

The file `bncMods.ent` consists of a number of SGML parameter entity definitions, which over-ride the definitions provided in the TEI DTD itself. These declarations have the following effects:

- to exclude from the DTD a large number of standard TEI elements which are not actually used in the BNC DTD;
- to provide alternative names for some standard TEI elements;
- to exclude from the TEI DTD some elements which are redefined, either with a stricter content model, or with differing attribute lists, in the BNC DTD;
- to specify the location within the TEI class system of some elements not defined in the TEI DTD.

Taking these in turn, some 114 standard TEI elements are excluded from the DTD by means of parameter entity declarations like the following:



```

<!ENTITY % ab "IGNORE">
<!-- ... -->
<!ENTITY % xref "IGNORE">

```

The following is a complete list of standard TEI elements excluded in this way: <ab>, <abbr>, <add>, <affiliation>, <alt>, <altGlrp>, <anchor>, <argument>, <authority>, <back>, <biblFull>, <birth>, <broadcast>, <byline>, <cb>, <channel>, <cit>, <cl>, <constitution>, <correction>, <dateline>, <dateRange>, <del>, <derivation>, <distinct>, <div0>, <div5>, <div6>, <div7>, <divGen>, <docAuthor>, <docDate>, <docEdition>, <docImprint>, <docTitle>, <domain>, <education>, <emph>, <epigraph>, <equipment>, <expan>, <factuality>, <firstLang>, <foreign>, <front>, <fsdDecl>, <funder>, <gloss>, <group>, <headLabel>, <headItem>, <hyphenation>, <index>, <interp>, <interpGrp>, <interpretation>, <join>, <joinGrp>, <kinesic>, <link>, <linkGrp>, <m>, <measure>, <meeting>, <metDecl>, <mentioned>, <milestone>, <normalization>, <notesStmt>, <num>, <opener>, <orig>, <personGrp>, <phr>, <postBox>, <postCode>, <preparedness>, <principal>, <purpose>, <q>, <quotation>, <rendition>, <residence>, <rs>, <reg>, <scriptStmt>, <seg>, <segmentation>, <series>, <seriesStmt>, <signed>, <soCalled>, <socecStatus>, <span>, <spanGrp>, <sponsor>, <state>, <stdVals>, <step>, <street>, <symbol>, <textDesc>, <time>, <timeRange>, <titlePage>, <titlePart>, <trailer>, <variantEncoding>, <when>, <writing>, <xptr>, <xref>.

Four elements in the TEI DTD are given different names in the BNC DTD. For example, the TEI element <speaker> is renamed <spkr>. The declarations below effect this and the other renamings required, by changing the value of the relevant parameter entity:

```

<!ENTITY % n.teiCorpus.2 "bnc">
<!ENTITY % n.TEI.2 "bncDoc">
<!ENTITY % n.p "para">
<!ENTITY % n.speaker "spkr">

```

The next part of the bncExtns.ent file contains IGNORE declarations like those above, which have the effect of removing the existing definitions for 22 TEI elements which are to be redefined. The redefinitions are provided in the second of the two BNC extension files, bncExtn.dtd, along with definitions for some new elements not otherwise available. Their effects are summarized in the following table.

Table 19. Summary of differences between TEI and BNC

<i>TEI Element</i>	<i>Difference in BNC dtd</i>
<TEI.2>	Changed content model to allow either text or stext; renamed as bncDoc
<activity>	Simplified content model; added attribute
<age>	New element
<align>	New element
<author>	Simplified content model; added attributes
<body>	Simplified content model
<c>	redefined to use endtag and shortref minimization
<caption>	New element
<change>	Changed content model
<dialect>	New element

<div>	Changed content model, specific to speech
<div1>	Simplified content model
<div2>	Simplified content model
<div3>	Simplified content model
<div4>	Simplified content model
<item>	Changed to disallow mixed content
<loc>	New element
<p>	New simplified element (TEI p is renamed para)
<person>	Simplified content model; added attributes
<poem>	New element
<quote>	Changed content model to disallow mixed content
<recording>	Simplified content model; added attributes
<s>	Simplified content model
<shift>	Mandatory attribute made optional
<sp>	Changed content model
<stext>	New element
<text>	Simplified content model
<trunc>	New element
<unclear>	Simplified content model; added attributes
<w>	redefined to use endtag and shortref minimization

Finally, as mentioned above, there are six elements defined in the BNC DTD which do not appear in the TEI DTD. These must be added to the appropriate element class in the TEI content model. The following declarations in the `bncMods.ent` file have that effect:

```
<!ENTITY % x.chunk "p|">
<!ENTITY % x.common "caption|poem|unclear|">
<!ENTITY % x.divtop "align|">
<!ENTITY % x.seg "trunc|">
```

Detailed discussion of the extension mechanism and general conformance issues relating to the use of the TEI is given in chapters 28 and 29 of the TEI *Guidelines* and is not further discussed here. For an explanation of the mechanisms used above, the detailed presentation of the general organization of the TEI DTD provided in chapter 3 of the Guidelines may also be helpful.

## 9.2. Differences between the BNC DTD and CDIF

This section lists significant differences between the current BNC DTD and CDIF 1.0. It lists elements whose names have been changed, elements whose attributes have changed, and elements whose content has been changed in such a way that CDIF-conformant files will not parse against the new DTD.

The following CDIF elements have been given different names:

- <avail> is now <availability>
- <biblscop> is now <biblScope>
- <biblstr> is now <biblStruct>
- <bibnote> is now <note>
- <clasdecl> is now <classDecl>
- <corr> is now an <item> within <encodingDesc>
- <editdecl> is now <editorialDecl>

- <ednstmt> is now <editionStmt>
- <encdesc> is now <encodingDesc>
- <header> is now <teiHeader>
- <hyph> is now an <item> within <encodingDesc>
- <partics> is now <particDesc>
- <profdesc> is now <profileDesc>
- <projdesc> is now <projectDesc>
- <pubstmt> is now <publicationStmt>
- <quot> is now an <item> within <encodingDesc>
- <rec> is now <recording>
- <recstmt> is now <recordingStmt>
- <reg> is now <corr>
- <relation> is now <particLinks>
- <revdesc> is now <revisionDesc>
- <segm> is now an <item> within <encodingDesc>
- <settdesc> is now <settingDesc>
- <srcdesc> is now <sourceDesc>
- <titstmt> is now <titleStmt>
- <txtclass> is now <textClass>

*The following elements have significantly different attributes*

- <activity> has acquired the attribute *spont*, formerly present on its parent <setting>
- <sic>, <gap>, and <corr> have all acquired attributes *resp* (rather than *ed*)
- <corr> and <sic> no longer have a *cause* attribute
- <gap> has acquired the attribute *reason* (in place of *cause*)
- the complete attribute has been removed from <text> and <stext>
- <w> has a different set of values for its *type* attribute

The content models for elements in the BNC DTD are generally less restrictive than those of CDIF. In the following list, we specify only those elements where an element conforming to the CDIF model would not also conform to the BNC model.

*Table 20. CDIF elements whose content model has changed*

<i>element</i>	<i>CDIF model</i>	<i>BNC model</i>
<address>	#PCDATA	(addrLine+   (name   postBox   postCode   street)*)
<avail>	#PCDATA	(para)*
<change>	(date, respStmt+)	(date, respStmt+, para)
<clasdecl>	(category+)	(taxonomy+)
<editdecl>	(corr   quot   hyph   segm   trans)+	(para+)
<ednstmt>	#PCDATA	((edition, respStmt*)   para+)
<encDesc>	(projDesc, (sampDecl editDecl)*, refsDecl+, tagsDecl?, clasDecl?)	projectDesc*, samplingDecl*, editorialDecl*, tagsDecl?, refsDecl*, classDecl*, para*)
<imprint>	(pubPlace   name   date)+	(pubPlace   publisher   date   biblScope)*
<langusg>	#PCDATA	(para   language)+

<list>	(head*, (label?, item)+)	(head?, (item*   (label, item)*))
<monogr>	title+, (author   respStmt)*, (edition, respStmt?)*, imprint*, (bibNote   idno   biblScope)*	(((author   editor   respStmt)+, title+, (editor   respStmt*)   (title+, (author   editor   respStmt*)?)), (note   meeting)*, (edition, (editor   respStmt)*)*, imprint, (imprint   extent   biblScope)*)
<partics>	(person+, relation* )	(para+   (person+, particLinks?))
<projdesc>	#PCDATA	(para)+
<refsdecl>	#PCDATA	(para)+
<sampdecl>	#PCDATA	(para)+
<setting>	(locName?, locale?, activity?)	(para+   (name   date   locale   activity?))
<sp>	(spkr*, (p   sp   bibl   caption   list   note   poem   quote)* ) +(stage)	(spkr?, (p   l   lg   poem   stage   note   caption)+)
<text>	( (p sp bibl   caption   list   note   poem   quote)*, (div1)* ) +(gap   lb   loc   pb   ptr)	(body) +(gap   lb   milestone   pb   ptr)

## 10. Miscellaneous code tables

This section consists of a series of tables identifying a number of codes used in various aspects of the corpus and its encoding.

The following code tables are provided:

- 10.1 (Elements defined by the BNC DTD) lists all SGML elements used in the corpus, with a brief description of each
- 10.2 (Character entities defined by the BNC DTD) lists all SGML entities used in the corpus, with a brief description of each
- 10.3 (Division types) lists all values actually used in the corpus for the type attribute on division elements (<div1>, <div2> etc.)
- 10.4 (Rendition codes) lists all values used in the corpus for the r (rendition) attribute, chiefly on <hi> elements, to indicate typographic rendering of the source
- 10.5 (Voice quality codes) lists all values used in the corpus for the new attribute on the <shift> element, to indicate changes in voice quality for spoken texts
- 10.6 (Regional codes) lists the codes used to identify regional origins of participants, as specified in the <person> element in the header
- 10.7 (Relationship codes) lists the codes used to identify relationships documented between participants, as specified in the <relation> element in the header
- 10.9 (Word class codes) lists all part of speech codes in the C5 tagset, used to specify the linguistic category for all <w> and <c> elements

In addition, a list of ‘non-orthographic words’ recognized by the CLAWS system (i.e. multiword items and clitics) which was included in this section in the first edition of this document is now available in the accompanying *Manual to accompany The British National Corpus (Version 2) with Improved Word-class Tagging* by Geoffrey Leech and Nicholas Smith.

The list of text classification codes present in the first edition of this document is now included only as part of the presentation of the corpus header in section 11.2 (The BNC corpus header).

## 10.1. Elements defined by the BNC DTD

The following list gives a brief description of each element defined in the BNC document type definition (DTD). Elements are listed in alphabetical order. Descriptions prefixed by “(H)” are for elements which appear only in the text headers. Counts are given for elements occurring within texts.

- <activity> (H) participants’ activity during recording
- <address> (H) postal or other address
- <align> alignment map for synchronizing overlap points (3461)
- <analytic> (H) analytic bibliographic entry
- <author> (H) author in bibliographic entry
- <avail> (H) availability code for file
- <bibl> loosely structured bibliographic reference (1037)
- <biblScope> (H) page range within bibliographic entry
- <biblStruct> (H) structured bibliographic entry
- <bnc> the BNC itself
- <bncDoc> an individual text in the BNC
- <body> the body of a written text in the BNC (3136)
- <c> a punctuation mark (13620069)
- <caption> a floating heading or caption (89935)
- <catDesc> (H) description of a category
- <category> (H) a category-value pair
- <catRef> (H) category codes applicable to a text
- <change> (H) change note
- <classDecl> (H) description of classification scheme
- <corr> editorial correction (8323)
- <creation> (H) information about creation of a text
- <date> (H) a date
- <classCode> (H) externally-defined classification code for a text
- <div> any subdivision of a spoken text (3779)
- <div1> first-level subdivision of a written text (84777)
- <div2> second-level subdivision of a written text (72697)
- <div3> third-level subdivision of a written text (38122)
- <div4> fourth-level subdivision of a written text (12506)
- <editorialDecl> (H) descriptions of editorial policies
- <edition> (H) edition in a bibliographic entry
- <editionStmt> (H) information about a particular edition
- <encodingDesc> (H) encoding description
- <event> non-verbal event within a spoken text (6565)
- <extent> (H) size of a corpus text
- <fileDesc> (H) documentation of an electronic text
- <gap> a spot where part of source text has been omitted (95959)
- <head> any form of heading or title (222876)
- <hi> typographically highlighted phrase (210927)
- <idno> (H) identifying number for a text
- <imprint> (H) imprint within a bibliographic entry
- <item> item within a list (117207)
- <keyWords> (H) descriptive keywords for topics of a text
- <l> line of verse (51559)

<label> label of a list item (65664)  
 <langUsage> (H) description of languages used in a text  
 <lb> line break in printed source (169)  
 <lg> group of verse lines (1)  
 <list> list of items (19758)  
 <loc> synchronisation point within an alignment map (244975)  
 <locale> (H) description of a place where speech recorded  
 <monogr> (H) monographic bibliographic entry  
 <name> (H) name of place where speech recorded  
 <note> note or comment of any kind (17206)  
 <p> paragraph in written text (1515002)  
 <particDesc> (H) description of spoken text participants  
 <pause> noticeable pause in spoken text (217916)  
 <pb> page break in written text (153642)  
 <person> (H) information about a speaker  
 <poem> group of verse lines in a written text (3048)  
 <profileDesc> (H) additional information about a text  
 <projectDesc> (H) background information about BNC project  
 <ptr> link to a displaced element or to synchronisation point (578248)  
 <publicationStmt> (H) publication or distribution information  
 <pubPlace> (H) place of publication within bibliographic entry  
 <quote> quotation from some other work (15221)  
 <recording> (H) information about a single recording  
 <recordingStmt> (H) information about the recordings from which a transcript  
     was made  
 <refsDecl> (H) description of reference system used  
 <reg> an editorial regularization (8363)  
 <relation> (H) relationship between participants in a spoken text  
 <resp> (H) nature of responsibility  
 <respStmt> (H) statement of responsibility in a bibliographic entry  
 <revisionDesc> (H) revision description  
 <s> sentence-like linguistic segment (6053093)  
 <salute> salutation or greeting (444)  
 <samplingDecl> (H) description of sampling policy  
 <settingDesc> (H) description of the settings in which speech occurs  
 <setting> (H) an individual setting in which speech occurs  
 <shift> change in voice quality (36216)  
 <sic> apparently erroneous transcription (7797)  
 <sp> speech in a written text (29858)  
 <spkr> speaker of a speech in a written text (23708)  
 <sourceDesc> (H) description of the source for a text  
 <stage> stage direction in a written text (508)  
 <stext> an individual spoken text (918)  
 <tagsDecl> (H) list of tags used in a particular text  
 <tagUsage> (H) count for a particular tag in a text  
 <teiHeader> meta-information describing a corpus text  
 <term> (H) individual term in a list of keywords  
 <text> an individual written text (3136)

- <title> (H) title within a bibliographic entry
- <titleStmt> (H) title statement for a text
- <trans> (H) declaration of transcription policy
- <trunc> truncated form in a spoken text (52724)
- <textClass> (H) text classification
- <u> utterance in a spoken text (775799)
- <unclear> inaudible or incomprehensible passage in a spoken text (204239)
- <vocal> non-verbal vocalization in a spoken text (44286)
- <w> POS-tagged lexical item (97619934)

## 10.2. Character entities defined by the BNC DTD

The following list gives a brief description of each character entity used within the text of the BNC. Declarations for these entities may be found either in standard entity sets or from the entity definitions supplied as part of the BNC document type definition, in the file BNCents.dtd. In either case, system specific values should be supplied for the characters described below. The number in parentheses indicates the number of times this entity reference appears in the current version of the corpus.

Table 21. Character entities used in the BNC

<i>entity</i>	<i>description</i>	<i>count</i>
Aacute	capital A, acute accent	51
aacute	small a, acute accent	2145
abreve	small A, breve	4
Acirc	capital A, circumflex accent	8
acirc	small a, circumflex accent	772
acute	acute accent	3
AElig	capital AE diphthong (ligature)	324
aelig	small ae diphthong (ligature)	232
agr	small alpha, Greek	1237
Agrave	capital A, grave accent	43
agrave	small a, grave accent	878
Amacr	capital A, macron	20
amacr	small a, macron	581
amp	ampersand	18931
aogon	small a, ogonek	2
ape	approximate, equals	5
Aring	capital A, ring	141
aring	small a, ring	65
ast	asterisk	919
atilde	small a, tilde	244
Auml	capital A, dieresis or umlaut mark	6
auml	small a, dieresis or umlaut mark	967
Bgr	capital Beta, Greek	186
bgr	small beta, Greek	1122
bquo	normalized begin quote mark	771009
bsol	reverse solidus	226
bull	round bullet, filled	2150
cacute	small c, acute accent	186

Ccaron	capital C, caron	31
ccaron	small c, caron	143
Ccedil	capital C, cedilla	17
ccedil	small c, cedilla	1320
ccirc	small c, circumflex accent	2
cent	cent sign	3
check	tick, check mark	13
cir	circle, open	21
circ	circumflex accent	100
commat	commercial at	189
copy	copyright sign	65
darr	downward arrow	17
dash	hyphen (true graphic)	1
dcaron	small d, caron	1
deg	degree sign	4067
Dgr	capital Delta, Greek	251
dgr	small delta, Greek	151
die	dieresis	13
divide	divide sign	58
dollar	dollar sign	24552
dstrok	small d, stroke	18
dtrif	dn tri, filled	2
Eacute	capital E, acute accent	269
eacute	small e, acute accent	16078
Ecaron	capital E, caron	2
ecaron	small e, caron	67
Ecirc	capital E, circumflex accent	2
ecirc	small e, circumflex accent	718
eegr	small eta, Greek	48
Egr	capital Epsilon, Greek	170
egr	small epsilon, Greek	207
Egrave	capital E, grave accent	14
egrave	small e, grave accent	2577
emacr	small e, macron	4
eogon	small e, ogonek	6
equals	equals sign	3
equo	normalized end quote mark	752621
eth	small eth, Icelandic	4
Euml	capital E, dieresis or umlaut mark	15
euml	small e, dieresis or umlaut mark	482
flat	musical flat	154
formula	mathematical formula	6466
frac12	fraction one-half	2795
frac13	fraction one-third	68
frac14	fraction one-quarter	575
frac15	fraction one-fifth	20
frac16	fraction one-sixth	6
frac17	fraction one-seventh	2



frac18	fraction one-eighth	60
frac19	fraction one-ninth	1
frac23	fraction two-thirds	50
frac25	fraction two-fifths	9
frac34	fraction three-quarters	325
frac35	fraction three-fifths	5
frac38	fraction three-eighths	52
frac45	fraction four-fifths	5
frac47	fraction four-sevenths	1
frac56	fraction five-sixths	1
frac58	fraction five-eighths	33
frac78	fraction seven-eighths	7
ft	feet indicator	630
ge	greater-than-or-equal	18
Ggr	capital Gamma, Greek	33
ggr	small gamma, Greek	499
grave	grave accent	2
Gt	dbl greater-than sign	8
gt	greater-than sign	1102
half	fraction one-half	74
hearts	heart suit symbol	1
hellip	ellipsis (horizontal)	77286
horbar	horizontal bar	2
hstrok	small h, stroke	2
iacute	capital I, acute accent	3
iacute	small i, acute accent	1278
Icirc	capital I, circumflex accent	21
icirc	small i, circumflex accent	225
iexcl	inverted exclamation mark	21
igr	small iota, Greek	2
igrave	small i, grave accent	39
imacr	small i, macron	10
infin	infinity	15
ins	inches indicator	2306
iquest	inverted question mark	11
Iuml	capital I, dieresis or umlaut mark	1
iuml	small i, dieresis or umlaut mark	507
kgr	small kappa, Greek	29
khgr	small chi, Greek	300
Lacute	capital L, acute accent	2
lacute	small l, acute accent	2
larr	leftward arrow	1
lcub	left curly bracket	345
le	less-than-or-equal	23
lgr	small lambda, Greek	104
lowbar	low line	134
lsqb	left square bracket	34752
Lstrok	capital L, stroke	3

lstrok	small l, stroke	25
Lt	double less-than sign	3
lt	less-than sign	2295
mdash	em dash	275695
Mgr	capital Mu, Greek	1
mgr	small mu, Greek	376
micro	micro sign	1487
middot	middle dot	253
macute	small n, acute accent	21
natur	music natural	6
ncaron	small n, caron	27
ncedil	small n, cedilla	2
ndash	en dash	43489
ngr	small nu, Greek	88
Ntilde	capital N, tilde	4
ntilde	small n, tilde	771
num	number sign	138
Oacute	capital O, acute accent	17
oacute	small o, acute accent	1328
Ocirc	capital O, circumflex accent	7
ocirc	small o, circumflex accent	754
OElig	capital OE ligature	2
oelig	small oe ligature	55
Ogr	capital Omicron, Greek	11
ogr	small omicron, Greek	52
ograve	small o, grave accent	73
OHgr	capital Omega, Greek	1
ohgr	small omega, Greek	23
ohm	ohm sign	15
omacr	small o, macron	4
Oslash	capital O, slash	16
oslash	small o, slash	304
Otilde	capital O, tilde	1
otilde	small o, tilde	4
Ouml	capital O, dieresis or umlaut mark	344
ouml	small o, dieresis or umlaut mark	1284
percent	percent sign	144
Pgr	capital Pi, Greek	37
pgr	small pi, Greek	95
PHgr	capital Phi, Greek	9
phgr	small phi, Greek	107
plus	plus sign	198
plusmn	plus-or-minus sign	122
pound	pound sign	71698
Prime	double prime or second	59
prime	prime or minute	128
PSgr	capital Psi, Greek	15
psgr	small psi, Greek	16

quot	quotation mark	142126
racute	small r, acute accent	3
radic	surd =radical (square root)	9
rarr	rightward arrow	182
Rcaron	capital R, caron	1
rcaron	small r, caron	103
rcub	right curly bracket	343
reg	registered sign	11
rehy	maps to soft hyphen	3905
rgr	small rho, Greek	81
rsqb	right square bracket	34807
Sacute	capital S, acute accent	13
sacute	small s, acute accent	24
Scaron	capital S, caron	85
scaron	small s, caron	257
Scedil	capital S, cedilla	7
scedil	small s, cedilla	465
scirc	small s, circumflex accent	14
sect	section sign	52
Sgr	capital Sigma, Greek	13
sgr	small sigma, Greek	150
sharp	musical sharp	93
shilling	British shilling	228
sim	similar	68
sol	solidus	355
sup1	superscript one	2
sup2	superscript two	45
sup3	superscript three	10
szlig	small sharp s, German (sz ligature)	19
tcaron	small t, caron	1
tcedil	small t, cedilla	26
tgr	small tau, Greek	68
THgr	capital Theta, Greek	13
thgr	small theta, Greek	193
THORN	capital THORN, Icelandic	15
thorn	small thorn, Icelandic	13
times	multiply sign	2300
trade	trade mark sign	12
Uacute	capital U, acute accent	7
uacute	small u, acute accent	326
Ucirc	capital U, circumflex accent	1
ucirc	small u, circumflex accent	107
Ugr	capital Upsilon, Greek	1
ugr	small upsilon, Greek	3
ugrave	small u, grave accent	38
umacr	small u, macron	3
uml	umlaut mark	3
uring	small u, ring	9

Uuml	capital U, dieresis or umlaut mark	25
uuml	small u, dieresis or umlaut mark	2246
verbar	vertical bar	269
wcirc	small w, circumflex accent	2
xgr	small xi, Greek	8
yacute	small y, acute accent	138
Ycirc	capital Y, circumflex accent	1
ycirc	small y, circumflex accent	6
yen	yen sign	120
Yuml	capital Y, dieresis or umlaut mark	2
yuml	small y, dieresis or umlaut mark	47
zacute	small z, acute accent	3
Zcaron	capital Z, caron	9
zcaron	small z, caron	67
zdot	small z, dot above	1
Zgr	capital Zeta, Greek	3
zgr	small zeta, Greek	33

### 10.3. Division types

The type attribute on each <div1>, <div2> (etc) element of a written text may be used to supply a value which characterizes the function of the corresponding subdivision in some way. The following table lists the values used and their frequencies in the current version of the Corpus:

*Table 22. Division types*

advertisement (6)	appendix (1)	article (2)
blurb (1)	body text (3)	brochure (1)
cartoon (2)	chapter (1018)	column (162)
commentary (1)	competition (1)	compo (11)
contents (2)	element (1)	fact sheet (1)
front (115)	headlines (2)	insert (2)
introduction (1)	item (12)	leaflet (7)
magazine (1)	paper (11)	paragraph (1)
part (85)	poster (1)	recipe (61)
section (59)	short story (8)	sidebar (4)
story (178)	strip cartoon (1)	sub (2)
subsection (109)	title page (1)	title page obverse (1)
toc (1)	u (209985)	

### 10.4. Rendition codes

The following codes are used to indicate the kind of typographic rendition associated with an element which is typographically distinct in some way. These codes are mostly used as values for the rend attribute of the <hi> element, but may be used on any element bearing this attribute.

<b>bo</b>	bold face	<b>qr</b>	right aligned
<b>bx</b>	boxed	<b>qc</b>	centred
<b>it</b>	italic font	<b>qt</b>	quoted
<b>ro</b>	roman font	<b>sc</b>	small caps
<b>hi</b>	superscript	<b>st</b>	struck out
<b>lo</b>	subscript	<b>ul</b>	underlined

More than one value from the above list may occasionally be specified for a single element. In this case, the values are separated by spaces.

### 10.5. Voice quality codes

Changes in voice quality in spoken texts are indicated by values for the <new> attribute on a <shift> element, at the point where the speaker's voice change. The following list summarises the values used in the present version of the corpus:

- cheering
- crying
- eating
- giggling
- humming
- humming the stripper's song
- imitates woman's voice
- imitating a monkey
- imitating a sexy woman's voice
- imitating Chinese voice
- imitating drunken voice
- imitating Italian accent
- imitating man's voice
- imitating posh voice
- imitating woman's voice
- in a boyish voice
- in the distance
- laughing
- laughing+reading
- laughing+shouting
- mimicking
- mimicking American accent
- mimicking American accent from Wayne's World
- mimicking an upper class person
- mimicking baby voice
- mimicking Birmingham accent
- mimicking Chinese speaking
- mimicking Cilla Black's accent
- mimicking crying
- mimicking deep voice
- mimicking Donald Duck
- mimicking finance lady
- mimicking Geordie accent
- mimicking German accent
- mimicking girlie voice
- mimicking Henry Cooper
- mimicking Jamaican accent
- mimicking Manchester accent
- mimicking mentally handicapped
- mimicking northern accent
- mimicking Pakistani accent
- mimicking refined accent
- mimicking Scottish accent
- mimicking stupid man's voice
- mimicking Swedish accent
- mimicking telephone voice
- mimicking the German accent
- mimicking whining
- mimicking witch
- mimicking Yorkshire accent
- mimicking+screaming
- moaning
- mumbling
- muttering
- on telephone
- praying
- quoting

- raising voice
- rapping
- reading
- reading+laughing
- reading+shouting
- reading+whispering
- screaming
- shouting
- shouting+laughing
- shouting+spelling
- sighing
- singing
- singing+laughing
- singing+mimicking
- singing+shouting
- singing+whispering
- singing+yawning
- speaking as if mentally handicapped
- speaking dramatically
- speaking with mouth full
- spelling
- talking with mouth full
- whingeing
- whining
- whispering
- whispering+laughing
- yawning
- yawning+reading

## 10.6. Regional codes

The codes used to mark places of origin, regions, and dialects in the TEI Header are all derived from the same set of ISO 3-letter codes. The codes used are listed here:

<b>CAN</b>	Canada	<b>XMI</b>	accent: Midlands
<b>CHN</b>	China	<b>XMS</b>	accent: south Midlands
<b>DEU</b>	Germany	<b>XMW</b>	accent: north-west Midlands
<b>FRA</b>	France	<b>XNC</b>	accent: central northern England
<b>GBR</b>	United Kingdom	<b>XNE</b>	accent: north-east England
<b>IND</b>	India	<b>XNO</b>	accent: northern England
<b>IRL</b>	Ireland	<b>XOT</b>	accent: other or unidentifiable
<b>USA</b>	United States	<b>XSD</b>	accent: Scottish
<b>XXX</b>	Unknown	<b>XSL</b>	accent: lower south-west England
<b>ZZG</b>	Europe	<b>XSS</b>	accent: central south-west England
<b>XDE</b>	accent: German	<b>XSU</b>	accent: upper south-west England
<b>XEA</b>	accent: East Anglia	<b>XUR</b>	accent: European
<b>XFR</b>	accent: French	<b>XUS</b>	accent: U.S.A.
<b>XHC</b>	accent: Home Counties	<b>XWA</b>	accent: Welsh
<b>XHM</b>	accent: Humberside	<b>XWE</b>	accent: West Indian
<b>XIR</b>	accent: Irish		
<b>XIS</b>	accent: Indian subcontinent		
<b>XLC</b>	accent: Lancashire		
<b>XLO</b>	accent: London		
<b>XMC</b>	accent: central Midlands		
<b>XMD</b>	accent: Merseyside		
<b>XME</b>	accent: north-east Midlands		

### 10.7. Relationship codes

Where relationships between individual participants in spoken texts can be identified, they will be specified by means of the <relation> element within the text header (as discussed in section 8.3.3 (The participant description)). The type attribute of this element may take any of the values listed below. The number in parentheses indicates the number of times this value appears in the current version of the corpus.

<b>acquaint</b>	acquaintance (6)	<b>gg-moth</b>	great-grandmother (1)
<b>audience</b>	(4)	<b>hairdres</b>	hairdresser (1)
<b>aunt</b>	(8)	<b>host</b>	(1)
<b>aunt-i-l</b>	aunt-in-law (1)	<b>housekee</b>	housekeeper (1)
<b>b-friend</b>	boyfriend (5)	<b>husband</b>	(103)
<b>b-i-l</b>	brother-in-law (13)	<b>intervee</b>	interviewee (42)
<b>b-sitter</b>	baby sitter (2)	<b>lecturer</b>	(4)
<b>brother</b>	(53)	<b>m-i-l</b>	mother-in-law (21)
<b>chairman</b>	(8)	<b>mother</b>	(117)
<b>child</b>	(2)	<b>neighbou</b>	neighbour (13)
<b>church-m</b>	church member (1)	<b>neph-i-l</b>	nephew-in-law (1)
<b>cl-m-i-l</b>	common law mother-in-law (1)	<b>nephew</b>	(7)
<b>client</b>	(1)	<b>niece</b>	(9)
<b>colleagu</b>	colleague (123)	<b>parent</b>	(5)
<b>cous-i-l</b>	cousin-in-law (1)	<b>patient</b>	(76)
<b>cousin</b>	(7)	<b>s-daught</b>	step-daughter (1)
<b>customer</b>	(3)	<b>s-father</b>	step-father (1)
<b>d-i-l</b>	daughter-in-law (11)	<b>secretar</b>	secretary (3)
<b>daughter</b>	(84)	<b>server</b>	(2)
<b>doctor</b>	(77)	<b>sib-i-l</b>	sibling-in-law (1)
<b>employee</b>	(4)	<b>sibling</b>	(1)
<b>employer</b>	(9)	<b>sis-i-l</b>	sister-in-law (12)
<b>f-i-l</b>	father-in-law (16)	<b>sister</b>	(48)
<b>father</b>	(73)	<b>son</b>	(71)
<b>fiance</b>	(1)	<b>son-i-l</b>	son-in-law (18)
<b>fiancee</b>	(2)	<b>speaker</b>	(9)
<b>friend</b>	(123)	<b>stranger</b>	(13)
<b>g-aunt</b>	great-aunt (1)	<b>student</b>	(31)
<b>g-daught</b>	granddaughter (15)	<b>teacher</b>	(26)
<b>g-fath</b>	grand-father (11)	<b>trainee</b>	(1)
<b>g-friend</b>	girlfriend (5)	<b>trainer</b>	(2)
<b>g-moth</b>	grandmother (21)	<b>tutor</b>	(4)
<b>g-niece</b>	great-niece (1)	<b>uncle</b>	(6)
<b>g-son</b>	grandson (17)	<b>visitor</b>	(2)
<b>gg-daugh</b>	great-granddaughter (1)	<b>wife</b>	(104)

### 10.8. Text and genre classification codes

Texts are classified in several different ways in the BNC, as described in section 8.3.5 (Text classification). Each text carries a number of text classification codes, specified a string of

values on the target attribute of its <catRefs> element. Possible values for these codes and their significance are listed in the corpus header (see 11.2 (The BNC corpus header)). These values are also used in the BNC indexing files described in section 11.3 (Creating a subcorpus) and distribution tables showing the number of texts, words, and sentences classified under most of them are given above in section 2 (Design of the corpus).

One of the codes listed below is also supplied for each text as the content of a <classCode> element in its text header, as an alternative way of characterising each text. Full details of the analysis scheme used and its rationale are provided in an article by David Lee (*Genres, registers, text types and styles: clarifying the concepts and navigating a path through the BNC Jungle*, to be published in *Language Learning and Technology*, vol 5 no 3, September 2001) who has also generously agreed to make some of the results of this work available with the current release of the BNC.

Table 23. Genre classification for spoken texts

<i>code</i>	<i>texts</i>
S_brdcast_discussn	54
S_brdcast_documentary	10
S_brdcast_news	12
S_classroom	59
S_consult	128
S_conv	153
S_courtroom	13
S_demonstratn	6
S_interview	13
S_interview_oral_history	119
S_lect_commerce	3
S_lect_humanities_arts	4
S_lect_nat_science	4
S_lect_polit_law_edu	7
S_lect_soc_science	13
S_meeting	132
S_parliament	6
S_pub_debate	16
S_sermon	16
S_speech_scripted	26
S_speech_unscripted	51
S_sportslive	4
S_tutorial	18
S_unclassified	44

Table 24. Genre classification for written texts

<i>code</i>	<i>texts</i>
W_ac_humanities_arts	87
W_ac_medicine	24
W_ac_nat_science	43
W_ac_polit_law_edu	187
W_ac_soc_science	142



W_ac_tech_engin	23
W_admin	12
W_advert	60
W_biography	100
W_commerce	112
W_email	7
W_essay_school	7
W_essay_univ	4
W_fict_drama	2
W_fict_poetry	31
W_fict_prose	485
W_hansard	4
W_institut_doc	43
W_instructional	15
W_letters_personal	6
W_letters_prof	11
W_misc	501
W_news_script	32
W_newsp_brdsh_t_nat_arts	51
W_newsp_brdsh_t_nat_commerce	44
W_newsp_brdsh_t_nat_editorial	12
W_newsp_brdsh_t_nat_misc	95
W_newsp_brdsh_t_nat_report	49
W_newsp_brdsh_t_nat_science	29
W_newsp_brdsh_t_nat_social	36
W_newsp_brdsh_t_nat_sports	24
W_newsp_other_arts	15
W_newsp_other_commerce	17
W_newsp_other_report	27
W_newsp_other_reportage	12
W_newsp_other_science	23
W_newsp_other_social	37
W_newsp_other_sports	9
W_newsp_tabloid	6
W_non_ac_humanities_arts	116
W_non_ac_medicine	17
W_non_ac_nat_science	62
W_non_ac_polit_law_edu	93
W_non_ac_soc_science	128
W_non_ac_tech_engin	123
W_pop_lore	211
W_religion	35

### 10.9. Word class codes

A full discussion of the principles and practice underlying the CLAWS word class annotation scheme used in the BNC is provided by the document *Manual to accompany The British*

*National Corpus (Version 2) with Improved Word-class Tagging*, which is distributed with the BNC World Edition in HTML format.

For convenience, a brief list of the codes used by this scheme extracted from that manual is also provided here.

Table 25.

<i>Tag</i>	<i>Description</i>
AJO	Adjective (general or positive) (e.g. <i>good, old, beautiful</i> )
AJC	Comparative adjective (e.g. <i>better, older</i> )
AJS	Superlative adjective (e.g. <i>best, oldest</i> )
ATO	Article (e.g. <i>the, a, an, no</i> )
AVO	General adverb: an adverb not subclassified as AVP or AVQ (see below) (e.g. <i>often, well, longer (adv.), furthest.</i> )
AVP	Adverb particle (e.g. <i>up, off, out</i> )
AVQ	Wh-adverb (e.g. <i>when, where, how, why, wherever</i> )
CJC	Coordinating conjunction (e.g. <i>and, or, but</i> )
CJS	Subordinating conjunction (e.g. <i>although, when</i> )
CJT	The subordinating conjunction <i>that</i>
CRD	Cardinal number (e.g. <i>one, 3, fifty-five, 3609</i> )
DPS	Possessive determiner-pronoun (e.g. <i>your, their, his</i> )
DTO	General determiner-pronoun: i.e. a determiner-pronoun which is not a DTQ or an AT0.
DTQ	Wh-determiner-pronoun (e.g. <i>which, what, whose, whichever</i> )
EXO	Existential there, i.e. <i>there</i> occurring in the <i>there is ...</i> or <i>there are ...</i> construction
ITJ	Interjection or other isolate (e.g. <i>oh, yes, mhm, wow</i> )
NNO	Common noun, neutral for number (e.g. <i>aircraft, data, committee</i> )
NN1	Singular common noun (e.g. <i>pencil, goose, time, revelation</i> )
NN2	Plural common noun (e.g. <i>pencils, geese, times, revelations</i> )
NPO	Proper noun (e.g. <i>London, Michael, Mars, IBM</i> )
ORD	Ordinal numeral (e.g. <i>first, sixth, 77th, last</i> ).
PNI	Indefinite pronoun (e.g. <i>none, everything, one [as pronoun], nobody</i> )
PNP	Personal pronoun (e.g. <i>I, you, them, ours</i> )
PNQ	Wh-pronoun (e.g. <i>who, whoever, whom</i> )
PNX	Reflexive pronoun (e.g. <i>myself, yourself, itself, ourselves</i> )
POS	The possessive or genitive marker 's or '
PRF	The preposition <i>of</i>
PRP	Preposition (except for <i>of</i> ) (e.g. <i>about, at, in, on, on behalf of, with</i> )
PUL	Punctuation: left bracket - i.e. ( or [
PUN	Punctuation: general separating mark - i.e. . , ! , : ; - or ?
PUQ	Punctuation: quotation mark - i.e. ' or "
PUR	Punctuation: right bracket - i.e. ) or ]
TOO	Infinitive marker <i>to</i>
UNC	Unclassified items which are not appropriately considered as items of the English lexicon.
VBB	The present tense forms of the verb BE, except for <i>is, 's</i> : i.e. <i>am, are, 'm, 're</i> and <i>be</i> [subjunctive or imperative]
VBD	The past tense forms of the verb BE: <i>was</i> and <i>were</i>

VBG	The -ing form of the verb BE: <i>being</i>
VBI	The infinitive form of the verb BE: <i>be</i>
VBN	The past participle form of the verb BE: <i>been</i>
VBZ	The -s form of the verb BE: <i>is, 's</i>
VDB	The finite base form of the verb BE: <i>do</i>
VDD	The past tense form of the verb DO: <i>did</i>
VDG	The -ing form of the verb DO: <i>doing</i>
VDI	The infinitive form of the verb DO: <i>do</i>
VDN	The past participle form of the verb DO: <i>done</i>
VDZ	The -s form of the verb DO: <i>does, 's</i>
VHB	The finite base form of the verb HAVE: <i>have, 've</i>
VHD	The past tense form of the verb HAVE: <i>had, 'd</i>
VHG	The -ing form of the verb HAVE: <i>having</i>
VHI	The infinitive form of the verb HAVE: <i>have</i>
VHN	The past participle form of the verb HAVE: <i>had</i>
VHZ	The -s form of the verb HAVE: <i>has, 's</i>
VMO	Modal auxiliary verb (e.g. <i>will, would, can, could, 'll, 'd</i> )
VVB	The finite base form of lexical verbs (e.g. <i>forget, send, live, return</i> ) [Including the imperative and present subjunctive]
VVD	The past tense form of lexical verbs (e.g. <i>forgot, sent, lived, returned</i> )
VVG	The -ing form of lexical verbs (e.g. <i>forgetting, sending, living, returning</i> )
VVI	The infinitive form of lexical verbs (e.g. <i>forget, send, live, return</i> )
VVN	The past participle form of lexical verbs (e.g. <i>forgotten, sent, lived, returned</i> )
VVZ	The -s form of lexical verbs (e.g. <i>forgets, sends, lives, returns</i> )
XX0	The negative particle <i>not</i> or <i>n't</i>
ZZ0	Alphabetical symbols (e.g. <i>A, a, B, b, c, d</i> )

In addition to the basic 57 codes tabulated above, the BNC World Edition uses thirty 'portmanteau' or 'ambiguity' tags. These are applied wherever the probabilities assigned by the CLAWS automatic tagger to its first and second choice tags were considered too low for reliable disambiguation. So, for example, the ambiguity tag AJ0-AV0 indicates that the choice between adjective (AJ0) and adverb (AV0) is left open, although the tagger has a preference for an adjective reading. The mirror tag, AV0-AJ0, again shows adjective-adverb ambiguity, but this time the more likely reading is the adverb.

The following table lists the ambiguity codes used in BNC World:

Table 26.

<i>Ambiguity tag</i>	<i>Ambiguous between</i>	<i>More probable tag</i>
AJ0-NN1	AJ0 or NN1	AJ0
AJ0-VVD	AJ0 or VVD	AJ0
AJ0-VVG	AJ0 or VVG	AJ0
AJ0-VVN	AJ0 or VVN	AJ0
AV0-AJ0	AV0 or AJ0	AV0
AVP-PRP	AVP or PRP	AVP
AVQ-CJS	AVQ or CJS	AVQ
CJS-AVQ	CJS or AVQ	CJS

CJS-PRP	CJS or PRP	CJS
CJT-DT0	CJT or DT0	CJT
CRD-PNI	CRD or PNI	CRD
DT0-CJT	DT0 or CJT	DT0
NN1-AJ0	NN1 or AJ0	NN1
NN1-NP0	NN1 or NP0	NN1
NN1-VVB	NN1 or VVB	NN1
NN1-VVG	NN1 or VVG	NN1
NN2-VVZ	NN2 or VVZ	NN2
NP0-NN1	NP0 or NN1	NP0
PNI-CRD	PNI or CRD	PNI
PRP-AVP	PRP or AVP	PRP
PRP-CJS	PRP or CJS	PRP
VVB-NN1	VVB or NN1	VVB
VVD-AJ0	VVD or AJ0	VVD
VVD-VVN	VVD or VVN	VVD
VVG-AJ0	VVG or AJ0	VVG
VVG-NN1	VVG or NN1	VVG
VVN-AJ0	VVN or AJ0	VVN
VVN-VVD	VVN or VVD	VVN
VVZ-NN2	VVZ or NN2	VVZ

## 11. Software for the BNC

A design goal of the original BNC project was that it should not be delivered in a format which was proprietary or which required the use of any particular piece of software. This, together with the desire to conform to emerging international standards, was a key factor in determining the choice of SGML as the vehicle for the corpus interchange format. Six years after this decision, SGML is still a widely used international standard format for which many public domain and commercial utilities exist. Indeed, in the shape of XML, which is a simplified version of the original standard, SGML now dominates development of the world wide web, and hence of most sectors of the information processing community. New XML software appears almost every week, and it has been adopted by current 'major players' from Sun and IBM to Microsoft.

That said, it must be recognised that the requirements of corpus linguists and others wishing to make use of the BNC are often rather specialist, and therefore unlikely to be supported by mainstream commercially produced software. For this and other reasons, the research user of the BNC should expect to have to do some programming. This is another reason behind the choice of SGML or XML as a vehicle for the system: because of the wide take up of these formalisms, there exist many utility libraries and generic programming interfaces which greatly simplify such processes as extracting the tags from a file, selecting portions of the text according to its logical structure, picking out files with certain attributes by searching their headers, and so on.

The BNC uses SGML in a simple and straightforward way described in the rest of this manual; simple programs can be readily written using standard UNIX utilities such as `grep` or `perl` to access the corpus just as plain text files. More reliably, programs can be written to application programming interfaces (APIs) such as the W3C's Document Object Model (DOM) or the Simple API for XML (SAX), using application libraries developed for almost

every modern programming language (C, Perl, Python, tcl etc.). Information about such resources is not provided here, but is readily found on the World Wide Web: currently, one good place to start looking is [www.xml.com](http://www.xml.com).

When the BNC was first published, the top of the range personal computer might have as much as 50 or even 100 megabytes of disk storage and 8 Mb of RAM. At the time of writing, 20 or 30 gigabyte hard disks and 128 Mb of RAM are commonplace on entry level machines. It is thus quite likely that software capable of efficiently handling the 1.5 gigabytes of text which make up the BNC will also soon become commonplace. For the moment, however, it has to be recognized that general purpose tools for SGML and XML do not always cope very well with the large size of the whole corpus, although they can still be very useful for processing subsets extracted from it. To handle the whole of the corpus, special purpose indexing software will usually be necessary. Although such systems exist, they are often expensive or difficult to implement. For that reason, the BNC Project also developed its own low-cost alternative, the SARA package, which is documented separately. It should be emphasized however that use of the BNC is not synonymous with use of SARA. Most generic tools developed for corpus linguistics and NLP can be used with the BNC, although the tools may vary in the extent to which they can make use of the markup in the corpus.

Whatever software is used, the programmer must have a clear understanding of the various elements tagged in the corpus, the contexts in which they may appear, and their intended semantics. The syntax of an SGML document is defined by a *document type definition* and by an *SGML declaration*. For TEI conformant texts, the TEI Header provides additional meta-information. The semantics of SGML elements are provided by documentation such as that provided elsewhere in this manual.

### 11.1. The BNC delivery format

An SGML document like the BNC must have the following components:

- an *SGML declaration* defining various SGML-specific limits;
- a *document type declaration* defining the elements entities and attributes which are legal in the document;
- an *SGML document instance*, that is, the document text itself.

These three components are all included as part of the standard release of the corpus.

#### 11.1.1. Text files

The BNC is delivered in compressed format, using the GNU tar utility. When expanded, it comprises 4054 distinct files, ranging in size from 1 to 45 Kbytes, and totalling about 1.5 Gbytes. Each file contains a single BNC document, i.e. a TEI header and its associated spoken or written text, and has the same name as the value of the id attribute on its <bncDoc> element. Files are grouped according to their names into a three-level hierarchy. For example, all files with names beginning AA are in a subdirectory AA, which is within a subdirectory A (along with all other subdirectories beginning with the letter A). Not all possible three-letter filenames are actually used.

Each single-letter subdirectory (A to K, excluding I) is delivered as a separate compressed archive file. The whole corpus should be unpacked into a single hierarchy, which, as delivered, is called BNC/Texts. The full name for the corpus text with identifier ABC is thus BNC/Texts/A/AB/ABC.

Note that the three-character identifiers used (and hence the directory structure) are *entirely arbitrary* and do not convey any information about the type of text contained. Each text contains a TEI Header which specifies all such meta information, either directly, or by reference to the corpus header, as described in section 8 (The header). For convenience,

however, this release includes an XML file called `bncIndex.xml` and a simple finder file called `bncfinder.dat` either of which may be used to select files of particular types, as further discussed in 11.3 (Creating a subcorpus).

### 11.1.2. SGML components

All ancillary files relating to the SGML structure and processing of the corpus are included in the standard release within a subdirectory called SGML. This contains the following files:

**bnc.dec** The BNC SGML declaration provided has been modified to allow for the use of either an XML or an SGML format: this is necessary since the TEI Headers provided with the current release of the corpus are distributed in XML format. The corpus texts themselves are however still distributed in SGML format.

**bnc.dtd** The BNC document type declaration, as a single SGML file. This file is automatically generated from the standard TEI DTD using a pair of 'extension files' as further discussed in section 9 (Compatibility issues).

**bncMods.dtd and bncMods.ent** The two extension files used to parameterize the TEI for BNC usage

**bncChars.dtd** SGML declarations for all character entities used in the BNC

**bncDocs.dtd** SGML declarations for all documents making up the BNC

**driver1.sgm and driver2.sgm** Example SGML driver files for processing the BNC.

**bncfinder.dat and bncIndex.xml** Ancillary data files which may be used to facilitate access to the corpus (see 11.3 (Creating a subcorpus) below.)

The remainder of this section discusses how these files may be used together as an SGML document. This is by no means the only way of processing the corpus, of course, and is intended solely to demonstrate the function of the various files listed above. Some basic understanding of the components of an SGML system is assumed.

To process a single text from the corpus (say, text ABC), a driver file like the following could be used

```
<!DOCTYPE bnc SYSTEM
    "http://www.hcu.ox.ac.uk/TEI/Guidelines/DTD/tei2.dtd" [
<!ENTITY % TEI.prose      "INCLUDE">
<!ENTITY % TEI.spoken    "INCLUDE">
<!ENTITY % TEI.general   "INCLUDE">
<!ENTITY % TEI.analysis  "INCLUDE">
<!ENTITY % TEI.corpus    "INCLUDE">
<!ENTITY % TEI.extensions.ent
    SYSTEM "/home/BNC/SGML/bncMods.ent">
<!ENTITY % TEI.extensions.dtd
    SYSTEM "/home/BNC/SGML/bncMods.dtd">
<!ENTITY % BNCchars
    SYSTEM "/home/BNC/SGML/BNCchars.ent">
%BNCchars;
<!ENTITY corphdr SYSTEM "/home/BNC/Texts/corphdr">
<!ENTITY text    SYSTEM "/home/BNC/Texts/A/AB/ABC">
]>
<bnc>
&corphdr;
&text;
</bnc>
```

This driver assumes that the standard TEI DTD is available from the URL given (which was true as of the date of this manual), and that the files from the BNC World distribution have been installed under `/home/BNC`. Alternatively, if the driver file is to be used offline, using the 'compiled' version of the BNC dtd, it might look like the following:

```

<!DOCTYPE bnc SYSTEM "/home/BNC/SGML/bnc.dtd" [
<!ENTITY % BNCchars
        SYSTEM "/home/BNC/SGML/BNCchars.ent">
%BNCchars;
<!ENTITY BNChdr SYSTEM "/home/BNC/Texts/corphdr">
<!ENTITY text1  SYSTEM "/home/BNC/Texts/A/AB/ABC">
]>
<bnc>
&corphdr;
&text1;
</bnc>

```

To process more than one file from the corpus, a set of declarations like the one given above for the entity text would be necessary, one for each text concerned. For convenience, a file containing such declarations for every text in the corpus is also provided: this file, `bncdocs.dtd`, consists of declarations like the following:

```

<!ENTITY ABC SYSTEM "BNC/Texts/A/AB/ABC">
<!ENTITY ABD SYSTEM "BNC/Texts/A/AB/ABD">

```

. With these declarations in force, it becomes possible to refer to the corpus file ABC simply by means of the entity reference `&ABC;`, as in the following example:

```

<!DOCTYPE bnc SYSTEM "/home/BNC/SGML/bnc.dtd" [
<!ENTITY % BNCdocs
        SYSTEM "/home/BNC/SGML/bncDocs.ent">
%BNCdocs;
<!ENTITY % BNCchars
        SYSTEM "/home/BNC/SGML/bncChars.ent">
%BNCchars;
<!ENTITY BNChdr SYSTEM "/home/BNC/Texts/corphdr">
]>
<bnc>
&BNChdr;
&ABC;
&ABD;
</bnc>

```

The first line declares that what follows is an SGML document and that the dtd describing it is located in the file with the SYSTEM identifier given (`/home/BNC/SGML/bnc.dtd`). The next few lines (the portion within square brackets) comprise the *DTD subset declaration*: declarations here are to be processed before the content of the DTD. It comprises three entity declarations.

The first, for `BNCdocs`, associates that name with the external entity containing declarations for all the documents making up the BNC itself (i.e. the file `bncDocs.ent`), and then immediately references that entity. The percent sign is a syntactic convention of SGML which need not concern us here: the effect is that each file in the corpus can now be referenced using a name such as `&ABC;`. The second, for `BNCchars`, does almost exactly the same thing, but for the character references used within the corpus (see further 10.2 (Character entities defined by the BNC DTD)). The third associates the name `BNChdr` with the file containing the corpus header.

Following this, the driver file contains the SGML document itself, beginning with the `<bnc>` start-tag, and ending with the `</bnc>` end-tag. Between these tags are entity references, one for the corpus header, followed by one for each file to be included in this view of the corpus.

## 11.2. The BNC corpus header

As discussed in section 5 (Basic structure) above, the BNC consists of an overall *corpus header*, and a large number of distinct BNC documents, each with its own header. The corpus header *must* be present for an SGML processor to work with any part of the Corpus, because the corpus header contains declarations of elements (such as the classification records) referred to by almost every part of the corpus.

The various elements making up the header and their functions are discussed in section 8 (The header). The corpus header itself is included in the file corphdr. Its contents are reproduced below, reformatted for legibility.

```
<teiHeader type="corpus" creator="dominic" status="update" date.updated="2000-10-17" id="BNC-W">
```

```
<fileDesc>
```

### File Description

```
<titleStmt>
```

#### **The British National Corpus: World Edition**

Lead partner in consortium : *Oxford University Press*

Text selection for miscellaneous and unpublished written materials : *W R Chambers*

Text selection, data capture and transcription for spoken texts and for 14% of published written texts : *Longman ELT*

Text selection for 86% published written texts : *Oxford University Press*

Data capture and transcription for all miscellaneous and unpublished written texts and for 86% of published written texts : *Oxford University Press*

Encoding, storage and distribution : *Oxford University Computing Services*

Text enrichment : *Unit for Computer Research into the English Language, University of Lancaster*

```
</titleStmt>
```

```
<editionStmt n="2.0">
```

First World Edition

```
</editionStmt>
```

```
<extent>
```

Approximately 100 million words

```
</extent>
```

```
<publicationStmt>
```

#### **Publication**

```
<distributor>
```

Oxford University Computing Services



</distributor>

<address>

13 Banbury Road, Oxford OX2 6NN U.K.  
Telephone: +44 1865 273221  
Facsimile: +44 1865 273275  
Internet mail: natcorp@oucs.ox.ac.uk

</address>

<idno type="BNC">

BNC-W

</idno>

<availability>

The British National Corpus is distributed worldwide by Oxford University Computing Services on a not-for-profit basis, and under the terms of a standard license agreement. Each copy of the corpus must include a copy of this corpus header and any redistribution or republishing of the corpus texts (the "BNC Processed Material") is strictly forbidden.

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</availability>

<date value="2000-11-1">

31 October 2000

</date>

</publicationStmt>

<sourceDesc>

The British National Corpus has no single source document. For details of the source or sources used in the creation of each electronic text, see the individual text headers. The principles and practices underlying selection and design of the corpus is documented in the BNC User Reference Guide, a copy of which should be supplied with it.

</sourceDesc>

</fileDesc>

<encodingDesc>

## Encoding

<projectDesc>

**Goals** The British National Corpus (BNC) Consortium was formed in 1990, and started work in 1991 on the three-year task of producing a hundred-million word corpus of modern British English for use in commercial and academic research. The first edition was published in 1994.

This second edition was produced during between 1998 and 2000. It contains a thorough revision of the part of speech tagging, several corrections to the headers, and some minor revision of the SGML tagging used.

**The Consortium Participants** The BNC is the result of a unique collaboration between three major U.K. dictionary publishers, two universities, and the British Library. The dictionary publishers are Chambers Harrap, Longman, and Oxford University Press; the universities are The Unit for Computer Research into the English Language (UCREL) at Lancaster University; and Oxford University Computing Services (OUCS).

**Funding** The development of the BNC was funded by the commercial partners in the consortium with assistance from the the U.K. government's Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) and Science and Engineering Research Council (SERC) under the Joint Framework for Information Technology (JFIT).

**Design** The British National Corpus is

- A large corpus: its hundred million words are made up of ninety million from written and ten million from spoken sources.
- A **sample** corpus: it is composed of text samples, generally of no more than 40,000 words, rather than of complete works.

- A **synchronic** corpus: it includes imaginative texts dating from the 1960s to 1994; informative texts dating from 1975 to 1994; and spoken texts gathered primarily between 1990 and 1994.
- A **general** corpus: it is not specifically restricted to any particular subject field, register or genre. It includes language from all age and social groups and a broad spread of U.K. regions.
- A **monolingual** British English Corpus: text samples are substantially the product of British English speakers. A small proportion of the words in the corpus are in a foreign language or non-British English.
- A **TEI-conformant** Corpus: texts in the corpus are uniformly marked up according to the recommendations of the Text Encoding Initiative (TEI), an international consortium concerned with the mark-up of texts for use in academic research. These recommendations are an application of Standardized General Markup Language (SGML), defined by International Standard IS 8879:1986.

**Uses :**

- Lexicography: The corpus provides a body of new data on word meaning, grammar and usage. It yields empirical data on word frequencies, word classes and spelling preferences, among other things. It also reveals hitherto undocumented evidence about the spoken language, with consequences that go far beyond the immediate impact on dictionary-writing.
- Linguistic research: The corpus provides a standard basis for investigating phenomena and testing competing linguistic theories.
- Language technology: Statistical techniques, requiring very large samples of text, are increasingly used in machine translation, speech recognition, speech synthesizers, spelling and grammar checkers for word-processing and desk-top publishing, hand-held electronic books and other developments in information technology.
- Teaching: The corpus provides a rich source of examples of current usage for English Language Teaching, allowing more frequent patterns of use to be distinguished from less frequent. In addition, the corpus provides a valuable didactic resource for use in many areas of higher education.
- As a model: Future TEI-conformant corpora, in English and other languages, may base their designs on the experience gained in the production of the BNC.

</projectDesc>

<samplingDecl>

Different parts of the BNC were constructed using different sampling policies, as further described in the BNC Design Documentation. The policies are summarized below. Note that information about which policy resulted in the selection of a particular text is not available.

**SD000** Published: chosen selectively from candidate population

**SD001** Published: chosen at random from candidate population

**SD002** Unpublished: chosen according to relevant design criteria

**SD003** Spoken: obtained from demographic sample of UK population

**SD004** Spoken: obtained in context determined by design criteria

```
</samplingDecl>
```

```
<editorialDecl>
```

The following editorial policies were applied in creating the BNC. The DECLS attribute indicates which policies apply to a given <text> or <div> element; but not all policies are necessarily marked. Policies are identified by ID codes as follows:

**correction policies :**

- CN000** Errors tagged with <sic> when seen; no normalization
- CN001** Errors tagged with <sic> if seen; normalisation with <corr>
- CN002** Normalized to standard British English or control list member
- CN004** Corrections and normalizations applied silently

**hyphenation policies :**

- HN000** Smart elision of line-end hyphens; &rehy used for remainder
- HN001** Dumb elision of line-end hyphens; true hyphens hand-reinstated
- HN002** Line-end hyphens removed by hand where appropriate
- HN003** Source material contains no line-end hyphens

**quotation policies :**

- QN000** Open, close quote normalized to &bquo, &equo
- QN001** Open and close quote normalized to &quo
- QN002** Quotation may be represented using <shift>

**Segmentation** In this version of the Corpus, all segmentation and word-class marking was carried out in the same way, using CLAWS5.

**Transcription methods :**

- TN000** Copy-typed from hard-copy into OUP format; transduced to CDIF
- TN001** Copy-typed from hard-copy into Longman format; transduced to CDIF
- TN002** Scanned from hard-copy into OUP format; transduced to CDIF
- TN003** Scanned from hard-copy into Longman format; transduced to CDIF
- TN004** Transduced from M-R into OUP format; transduced to CDIF
- TN005** Transduced from M-R into Longman format; transduced to CDIF
- TN006** Recording transcribed into Longman format; transduced to CDIF

```
</editorialDecl>
```

```
<tagsDecl>
```

**Tags**

- <align>** Alignment map for synchronizing overlapped speech
- <bibl>** Free format bibliographic citation
- <bncDoc>** an individual text in the BNC
- <body>** The body of a written text
- <c>** A single character, typically punctuation
- <caption>** Floating caption in written material
- <corr>** An editorial correction
- <div>** Spoken text division
- <div1>** Written text division, level 1
- <div2>** Written text division, level 2

**<div3>** Written text division, level 3  
**<div4>** Written text division, level 4  
**<event>** Non-verbal event in spoken text  
**<gap>** Point where source material omitted from electronic text  
**<head>** Header or headline on written text division  
**<hi>** Written text highlight indicator  
**<item>** List item  
**<l>** Poem or verse line  
**<label>** List item's label  
**<lb>** Line break indicator  
**<lg>** Group of verse lines  
**<list>** A list  
**<loc>** Anchor indicating synchronization point  
**<note>** Editorial or original note pertaining to a text  
**<p>** Written text paragraph  
**<pause>** Pause indicator in spoken text  
**<pb>** Written text page break  
**<poem>** Poetic or verse material  
**<ptr>** Pointer from one part of a text to another  
**<quote>** Written text quoted material indicator  
**<reg>** Regularizes questionable or incorrectly-spelled material  
**<s>** Text segment  
**<salute>** A salutation (as in a letter etc.)  
**<shift>** Indicates a change of register etc. in spoken material  
**<sic>** Marks questionable spelling or usage  
**<sp>** Dramatic written material speech marker  
**<spkr>** Dramatic written material speaker indicator  
**<stage>** Dramatic written material stage direction  
**<stext>** Spoken text  
**<text>** Written text  
**<trunc>** Indicates truncated word in spoken material  
**<u>** Spoken text utterance  
**<unclear>** Indicates untranscribable material in spoken text  
**<vocal>** Vocalized non-word in spoken material  
**<w>** CLAWS-defined word

</tagsDecl>

<refsDecl>

Canonical references in the British National Corpus are to text segment (<s>) elements, and are constructed by taking the value of the n attribute of the <bncDoc> element containing the target text, and concatenating a dot separator, followed by the value of the n attribute of the target <s> element.

Segments are numbered sequentially within each text or stext, starting at 1. There may be gaps in the numeric sequence, as a consequence of post-segmentation corrections.

</refsDecl>

<classDecl>

DLee: David Lee's Register classification as documented at [http://members.xoom.com/davidlee00/genre\\_register](http://members.xoom.com/davidlee00/genre_register)  
 COPAC: Keyword classifications as supplied by the UK's COPAC service at <http://copac.ac.uk>

:

```

allava Text availability
  allava0 Ownership has not been claimed
  allava1 Worldwide rights cleared
  allava2 Worldwide rights cleared
  allava3 Not available in North America
  allava4 Not available in U.S.A.
  allava5 Not available outside the European Union
  allava6 Not available in U.S.A. & Philippines
  allava7 Not available in N America & Philippines
alltyp Text type
  alltyp1 Spoken demographic
  alltyp2 Spoken context-governed
  alltyp3 Written books and periodicals
  alltyp4 Written-to-be-spoken
  alltyp5 Written miscellaneous
alltim Publication date
  alltim1 1960-1974
  alltim2 1975-1984
  alltim3 1985-1993
  alltim0 Unknown
scgdom Domain for context-governed spoken material
  scgdom1 Educational/Informative
  scgdom2 Business
  scgdom3 Public/Institutional
  scgdom4 Leisure
sdeage Age band for demographic respondent
  sdeage1 0-14
  sdeage2 15-24
  sdeage3 25-34
  sdeage4 35-44
  sdeage5 45-59
  sdeage6 60+
sdecla Social class for demographic respondent
  sdecla0 Unknown
  sdecla1 AB
  sdecla2 C1
  sdecla3 C2
  sdecla4 DE
sdesex Sex of demographic respondent
  sdesex0 Unknown
  sdesex1 Male
  sdesex2 Female
spolog Interaction type for spoken text
  spolog1 Monologue
  spolog2 Dialogue

```

sporeg Region where spoken text captured  
sporeg0 Unknown  
sporeg1 South  
sporeg2 Midlands  
sporeg3 North

wriaag Author age band for written material  
wriaag0 Unknown  
wriaag1 0-14  
wriaag2 15-24  
wriaag3 25-34  
wriaag4 35-44  
wriaag5 45-59  
wriaag6 60+

wriad Author domicile  
wriad1 UK and Ireland  
wriad2 Commonwealth  
wriad3 Continental Europe  
wriad4 USA  
wriad5 Elsewhere  
wriad0 Unknown

wriase Written: author sex  
wriase0 Unknown  
wriase1 Male  
wriase2 Female  
wriase3 Mixed  
wriase4 Unknown

wriaty Written: type of author  
wriaty1 Corporate  
wriaty0 Unknown  
wriaty2 Multiple  
wriaty3 Sole  
wriaty4 Unknown

wriaud Written: audience age  
wriaud0 Unknown  
wriaud1 Child  
wriaud2 Teenager  
wriaud3 Adult  
wriaud4 Any

wridom Domain for written corpus texts  
wridom1 Imaginative  
wridom2 Informative: natural & pure science  
wridom3 Informative: applied science  
wridom4 Informative: social science  
wridom5 Informative: world affairs  
wridom6 Informative: commerce & finance  
wridom7 Informative: arts  
wridom8 Informative: belief & thought  
wridom9 Informative: leisure

wrilev Written: perceived level of difficulty:  
 wrilev0 Unknown  
 wrilev1 Low  
 wrilev2 Medium  
 wrilev3 High  
 wrimed Medium for written corpus texts  
 wrimed1 Book  
 wrimed2 Periodical  
 wrimed3 Miscellaneous: published  
 wrimed4 Miscellaneous: unpublished  
 wrimed5 To-be-spoken  
 wripp Place of publication  
 wripp0 Unknown  
 wripp1 UK (unspecific)  
 wripp2 Ireland  
 wripp6 United States  
 wripp3 UK: North (north of Mersey-Humber line)  
 wripp4 UK: Midlands (north of Bristol Channel-Wash line)  
 wripp5 UK: South (south of Bristol Channel-Wash line)  
 wrisam Written text sample type  
 wrisam0 Unknown  
 wrisam1 Whole text  
 wrisam2 Beginning sample  
 wrisam3 Middle sample  
 wrisam4 End sample  
 wrisam5 Composite  
 wrista Written: estimated circulation size  
 wrista0 Unknown  
 wrista1 Low  
 wrista2 Medium  
 wrista3 High  
 writas Written: target audience sex  
 writas0 Unknown  
 writas1 Male  
 writas2 Female  
 writas3 Mixed  
 writas4 Unknown

</classDecl>

</encodingDesc>

<profileDesc>

## Profile

<creation>

This version of the corpus contains only texts accessioned on or before 1994-11-04.

</creation>



<langUsage>

The language of the British National Corpus is modern British English. Words, fragments, and passages from many other languages, both ancient and modern, occur within the corpus where these may be represented using a Latin alphabet. Long passages in these languages, and material in other languages, are generally silently deleted. In no case is the lang attribute used to indicate the language of a word, phrase or passage, nor are alternate writing system definitions used.

</langUsage>

<particDesc>

<person age="X" id="PS000" n="W0000" role="other" sex="u" soc="UU">

PS000: Unknown speaker

</person>

<person age="X" id="PS001" n="W000M" role="other" sex="u" soc="UU">

PS001: Group of unknown speakers

</person>

</particDesc>

</profileDesc>

<revisionDesc>

### Revision History

**2000-10-11** 2000-10-11

*ed*

Final manual corrections for BNC-W

**2000-10-18** 2000-10-18

*ed*

Further manual corrections for BNC-W

**2000-01-08** 2000-01-08

*ed*

Manually changed catdescriptions etc. for BNC-W

**1994-11-30** 1994-11-30

*Edit*

Corpus Revision

</revisionDesc>

</teiHeader>

## 11.3. Creating a subcorpus

Two files are provided with this version of the corpus to assist in the selection of files according to their classification codes: `bncfinder.dat` and `bncIndex.xml`.

### 11.3.1. Using `bncfinder.dat`

The file `bncfinder.dat` is a straightforward ASCII format data file, containing one record for each file in the corpus. Within each record, the following blank-delimited fields are present:

- three-character identifier
- size of text in Kbytes
- number of <p> or <u> elements
- number of <s> elements
- number of <w> elements
- number of orthographic words
- all classification codes assigned to this text

Here are two typical records from this file (wrapped to fit on the page: in the original, each is a single line):

```
A00 107 112 423 6673 6894 alltim3 allava2 alltyp5 wriaag0
    wriad0 wriase0 wriaty2 wriaud3 wridom4 wrilev2 wrimed3
    wripp5 wrisam5 wrista2 writas3
KSP 41 259 306 1543 1427 alltim3 allava2 alltyp1 sdeage1
    sdecla1 sdesex1 spolog2 sporeg1
```

This file can be rapidly searched with simple Unix utilities such as `grep` to identify subcorpora having particular characteristics: for example, the following command line will select records for all spoken demographic texts collected by female respondents:

```
$grep sdesex2 bncfinder.dat
```

The same information could of course be obtained by searching through the corpus texts themselves; however the above is likely to be much quicker.

The classification codes used in the `bncfinder.dat` file are listed in section 10.8 (Text and genre classification codes).

The lines selected by such a procedure can be processed in many ways. Here for example is a program written in the perl language which just creates the references needed to embed texts in a driver file like those above:

```
open(out, ">bncrefs.sgm") || die "Cannot create bncrefs.sgm: $!\n";
while (<>) {
    ($id,$k,$p,$s,$w, $o) = split;
    $ntexts ++; $kbsz += $k; $nsents += $s; $nwords += $o;
    print OUT "id\n"; }
print "You have selected $ntexts texts, totalling $kbsz Kb,
      $nsents s-units and $nwords orthographic words\n" ;
```

Assuming that this program is stored in the file `subcorp.prl`, a command line like the following might be used to create a `bncrefs.sgm` file defining a subcorpus comprising all the spoken demographic texts collected by female respondents:

```
$grep sdesex2 bncfinder.dat | perl subcorp.prl
```

## 11.3.2. Using bncIndex.xml

The file bncIndex.xml contains similar information to that provided in bncfinder.dat, but formatted for processing as an XML document. It contains a single <bncIndex> element which encloses a series of <doc> elements, one for each text in the BNC. Each <doc> element contains the following subelements:

- <idno> The three character identifier of the text
- <title> Either the short title of the text, taken from the <title> in the <fileDesc>, or the phrase [*Unscripted conversation*]
- <class> A classification code applied to the text, as given by the target attribute of the <catRef> element. One <class> is given for each classification and the following attributes are used to specify it:
  - type** the identifying code specified by some <category> element in the corpus header
  - value** a numeric code which, when appended to the type value, gives the classification code for this text.
- <genre> The genre code assigned to this text in David Lee's classification scheme, as recorded in the <classCode> element in its header
- <counts> Size of this text measured in various ways, as specified by the following attributes:
  - kb** size in Kbytes
  - ow** size in orthographic words
  - w** number of <w> elements
  - s** number of <s> elements

Here are the XML elements for the two texts mentioned above (reformatted slightly to fit on the page):

```
<doc>
<idno>A00</idno>
<title>[ACET factsheets & newsletters].</title>
<class type="alltim" value="3"/><class type="allava" value="2"/>
<class type="alltyp" value="5"/><class type="wriaag" value="0"/>
<class type="wriad" value="0"/><class type="wriase" value="0"/>
<class type="wriaty" value="2"/><class type="wriaud" value="3"/>
<class type="wridom" value="4"/><class type="wrilev" value="2"/>
<class type="wrimed" value="3"/><class type="wripp" value="5"/>
<class type="wrisam" value="5"/><class type="wrista" value="2"/>
<class type="writas" value="3"/>
<genre>W_non_ac_medicine</genre>
<counts kb="107" ow="6894" w="6673" s="423"/>
</doc>

<!-- ... -->

<doc>
<idno>KSP</idno>
<title>[Spontaneous conversation]</title>
<class type="alltim" value="3"/><class type="allava" value="2"/>
<class type="alltyp" value="1"/><class type="sdeage" value="1"/>
<class type="sdecla" value="1"/><class type="sdesex" value="1"/>
<class type="spolog" value="2"/><class type="sporeg" value="1"/>
<genre>S_conv</genre>
<counts kb="41" ow="1427" w="1543" s="306"/>
</doc>
```

Although XML files do not require a DTD, one is also provided in the directory for convenience. It is called `bncIndex.dtd` and listed below:

```
<!ELEMENT bncIndex (doc+) >
<!ELEMENT doc (idno, title, class+, genre, count)>
<!ELEMENT idno (#PCDATA) >
<!ELEMENT title (#PCDATA) >
<!ELEMENT class EMPTY >
<!ATTLIST class type CDATA #REQUIRED
              value CDATA #REQUIRED>
<!ELEMENT genre (#PCDATA) >
<!ELEMENT counts EMPTY >
<!ATTLIST counts kb CDATA #REQUIRED
                 ow CDATA #REQUIRED
                 w CDATA #REQUIRED
                 s CDATA #REQUIRED>
```

XML files may be processed in many different ways, but one of the most convenient is to use an XSLT *stylesheet* to transform it for display or search it. XSLT is a very high-level programming language defined by the W3C, which offers the ability to transform and process XML documents in a variety of ways. It is (at the time of writing) the language of choice for manipulating XML on the web, where a large number of free tools and tutorials may also be found.

To give a flavour of the language, the following XSLT stylesheet will process the `bncIndex.xml` selecting only texts with classification "wridom4", and displaying their titles, identifiers, and size as an HTML format table:

```
<xsl:stylesheet
  xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
  version="1.0"
  >

  <xsl:output method="html"/>

  <xsl:template match="bncIndex">
    <html>
    <center>
    <h2>There are
    <xsl:value-of select="count(doc/class[@type='wridom' and @value='4'])"/>
    BNC World Files with wridom classified as 4</h2>
    <table>
    <xsl:apply-templates select="doc"/>
    </table>
    </center>
    </html>
  </xsl:template>

  <xsl:template match="doc/class[@type='wridom' and @value='4']" >
    <tr>
    <td><xsl:value-of select="../idno"/></td>
    <td><xsl:value-of select="../title"/></td>
    <td><xsl:value-of select="../genre"/></td>
    <td><xsl:value-of select="../counts/@kb"/></td>
    <td><xsl:value-of select="../counts/@ow"/></td>
    </tr>
  </xsl:template>

</xsl:stylesheet>
```

## 12. List of works excerpted

- A00** [*ACET factsheets & newsletters*]. Aids Care Education & Training, London (1991-09). Sample containing about 6894 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- A01** [*ACET AIDS leaflets*]. Aids Care Education & Training, London (1991). Sample containing about 8115 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- A02** *ACET Annual Review 1990/91*. Aids Care Education & Training, London (1991). Sample containing about 3430 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- A03** *Amnesty*. Amnesty International, London (1991-06). Sample containing about 19972 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A04** *Art criticism: a user's guide*. Darra-cott, Joseph, Bellew Publishing Company Ltd, London (1991). Sample containing about 39605 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A05** *Authors*. Miller, Karl, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 60-163. Sample containing about 42316 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A06** *So you want to be an actor?*. Rendle, Adrian, A & C Black (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991), 5-107. Sample containing about 36590 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A07** *The tragedy of belief*. Fulton, John, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991). Sample containing about 39913 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- A08** *The big glass*. Josipovici, Gabriel, Carcanet Press, Manchester (1991). Sample containing about 40135 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A0A** [*CAMRA fact sheets*]. CAMRA, St Albans. Sample containing about 5890 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- A0B** *Trouble brewing*. Holder, R, Powers, A, Parissien, S, Langford, N and Gamston, David, CAMRA, St Albans (1991). Sample containing about 12084 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- A0C** *Caterer & Hotelkeeper*. Reed Publishing Group, Sutton, Surrey (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 31254 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A0D** *A classic English crime*. Heald, Tim, Pavilion Books Ltd, London (1990), 96-216. Sample containing about 39287 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A0E** *The seventh Birmingham International Film & TV Festival*. Enterprise Magazines Ltd, Birmingham (1991). Sample containing about 15135 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A0F** *Part of the furniture*. Falk, Michael, Bellew Publishing Company Ltd, London (1991), 1-146. Sample containing about 41971 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A0G** *Gardeners' World*. Redwood Publishing Company., London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 37336 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- A0H** *Gliding safety*. Piggott, Derek, A & C Black (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991), pp 9-91. Sample containing about 40241 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- A0J** [*Health promotion and education leaflets*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 24788 words of miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- A0K** *An inside job*. Young, Malcolm, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 2-106. Sample containing about 40541 words from a book (domain: social science)
- A0L** *Jay loves Lucy*. Cooper, Fiona, Serpent's Tail, London (1991), 11-154. Sample containing about 43101 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A0M** *Winning karate competition*. Mitchell, David, A & C Black (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991), 10-108. Sample con-

- taining about 24108 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- A0N** *King Cameron*. Craig, David, Carcanet Press, Manchester (1991), 15-113. Sample containing about 41893 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A0P** *Leonard Cohen: prophet of the heart*. Dorman, Lorraine S and Rawlins, Clive L, Omnibus Press, London (1990). Sample containing about 43573 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A0R** *Nudists may be encountered*. Scott, Mary, Serpent's Tail, London (1991), 7-115. Sample containing about 34443 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A0S** *[Official leaflets]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 1525 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- A0T** *The pursuit of mind*. Tallis, Raymond and Robinson, Howard, Carcanet Press, Manchester (1991). Sample containing about 40537 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- A0U** *So very English*. Rowe, Martha (ed.), Serpent's Tail, London (1990). Sample containing about 36950 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A0V** *Tennis World*. Presswatch, Sussex (1991-08). Sample containing about 20581 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A0W** *Fitness with weights*. Fleet, Alan, A & C Black (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991). Sample containing about 10828 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- A0X** *Woodworker*. Argus Specialist Publications, Hemel Hempstead (1991-08). Sample containing about 32599 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A0Y** *[Age Concern fact sheets]*. Age Concern England, Mitcham. Sample containing about 19008 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- A10** *[Age Concern newsletter and information]*. Age Concern England, Mitcham. Sample containing about 23795 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- A11** *BR in the eighties*. St John Thomas, David and Whitehouse, Patrick, David & Charles Publishers plc, Newton Abbot, Devon (1990). Sample containing about 42442 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- A12** *A ballet-maker's handbook*. Lawson, Joan, A & C Black (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991). Sample containing about 47315 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A13** *[CAMRA information leaflets]*. CAMRA, St Albans. Sample containing about 4561 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- A14** *What's brewing*. CAMRA, St Albans (1991-10). Sample containing about 22899 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- A15** *Climber and Hill Walker*. George Outram & Company Ltd, Glasgow (1991-08). Sample containing about 30722 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A16** *Do It Yourself Magazine*. Link House Magazines Ltd, Croydon (1991-09). Sample containing about 33154 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A17** *Dogs Today*. Burlington Publishing Company Ltd, Windsor (1992-02, 1992-04). Sample containing about 24085 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A18** *Dostoevsky*. Jones, John, Clarendon Press, Oxford (1983). Sample containing about 35938 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A19** *Electronics and Wireless World*. Reed Business Publishing Group Ltd, Sutton, Surrey (1991-09). Sample containing about 41084 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- A1A** *Exploding English*. Bergonzi, Bernard, Clarendon Press, Oxford (1990). Sample containing about 41957 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A1B** *Studies in Ezra Pound*. Davie, Donald,

- Carcenet Press, London (1991). Sample containing about 49084 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A1C** *Henry's leg.* Pilling, Ann, Viking Kestrel, Harmondsworth (1987). Sample containing about 40191 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A1D** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-02: Arts section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 4212 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A1E** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-02: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 9916 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A1F** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-02: Editorials.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8909 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A1G** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-02: Foreign news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10242 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A1H** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-02: Gazette section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3108 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A1J** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-02: Home news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 13981 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A1K** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-02: Listings section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1905 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A1L** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-02: Living section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1849 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A1M** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-02: Science pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 4910 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- A1N** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-02: Sport section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 14770 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A1P** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-02: Frontpages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2595 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A1R** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-03: Arts section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1583 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A1S** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-03: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 11549 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A1T** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-03: Editorials.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 9114 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A1U** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-03: Focus section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 4198 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A1V** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-03: Foreign news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London

- (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 23055 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A1W** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-03: Gazette section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3890 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A1X** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-03: Health pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3322 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- A1Y** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-03: Home news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 15707 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A20** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-03: Listings section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1702 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A21** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-03: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1411 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A22** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-03: Sport pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8489 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A23** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-03: Frontpages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2529 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A24** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-04: Living section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3315 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A25** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-04: Arts section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3483 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A26** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-04: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 11335 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A27** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-04: Editorials.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8731 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A28** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-04: Foreign news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 11560 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A29** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-04: Gazette section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3427 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A2A** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-04: Home news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 15860 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A2B** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-04: Listings section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2064 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A2C** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-04: Living section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3404 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A2D** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-04: Media section.* News-



- per Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2729 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A2E** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-04: Sport pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 13141 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A2F** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-04: Frontpages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3261 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A2G** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-05: Arts section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 6346 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A2H** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-05: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 12422 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A2J** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-05: Editorials.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8653 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A2K** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-05: Education section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3053 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A2L** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-05: Focus section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 4347 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A2M** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-05: Foreign news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 9951 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A2N** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-05: Gazette section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2960 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A2P** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-05: Home news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 16233 words from a periodical (domain: world news)
- A2R** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-05: Listings section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2958 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A2S** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-05: Sport pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 14775 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A2T** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-05: Frontpages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2922 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A2U** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-06: Arts section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 5708 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A2V** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-06: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 11322 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A2W** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-06: Editorials.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8352 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- A2X** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-06: Foreign news pages.*

- Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 11339 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A2Y** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-06: Gazette section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3689 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A30** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-06: Home news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 15718 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A31** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-06: Law section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3492 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A32** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-06: Listings section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2418 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A33** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-06: Sport pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 13231 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A34** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-06: Frontpages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1991 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A35** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Arts section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 7456 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A36** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Book reviews.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 6173 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A37** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 9948 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A38** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Motoring pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3254 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- A39** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Antiques pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2355 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A3A** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Editorials.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8750 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A3B** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Focus section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1964 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A3C** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Food pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8522 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A3D** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Foreign news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 9599 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A3E** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Gardening pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1858 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A3F** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Gazette section.* News-

- paper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3382 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A3G** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Home news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 13774 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A3H** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Listings section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1384 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A3J** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 4790 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A3K** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Property section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3500 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A3L** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Sport pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 14886 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A3M** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Style section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3007 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A3N** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Frontpages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 6384 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A3P** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-07: Travel section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8032 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A3R** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-09: Arts section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 4038 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A3S** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-09: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10396 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A3T** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-09: Editorials.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8873 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A3U** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-09: Foreign news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10423 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A3V** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-09: Gazette section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 4251 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A3W** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-09: Home news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 13113 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A3X** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-09: Living section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3327 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A3Y** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-09: Science section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 4440 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)

- A40** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-09: Sport section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 14112 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A41** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-09: Frontpages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2525 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A42** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-10: Arts section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3244 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A43** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-10: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 12571 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A44** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-10: Editorials.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8610 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- A45** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-10: Focus section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3441 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A46** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-10: Foreign news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 12823 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A47** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-10: Gazette section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3603 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A48** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-10: Health pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3041 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- A49** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-10: Home news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 13841 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A4A** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-10: Listings section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 4675 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A4B** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-10: Sport section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10588 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A4C** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-10: Frontpages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2960 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A4D** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-11: Architecture section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3167 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A4E** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-11: Arts section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3939 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A4F** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-11: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 12628 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A4G** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-11: Editorials.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8853 words from a periodical (domain: belief and

- thought)
- A4H** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-11: Foreign news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10445 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A4J** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-11: Gazette section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3744 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A4K** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-11: Home news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 16218 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A4L** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-11: Listings section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3136 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A4M** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-11: Living section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3246 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A4N** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-11: Media section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2679 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A4P** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-11: Sport section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 11295 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A4R** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-11: Frontpages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1947 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A4S** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-12: Arts section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 5849 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A4U** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-12: Editorials.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8534 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A4V** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-12: Education section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3949 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A4W** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-12: Focus section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3910 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A4X** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-12: Foreign news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 12351 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A4Y** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-12: Gazette section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3383 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A50** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-12: Home news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 16997 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A51** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-12: Listings section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2041 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A52** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-12: Sport section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19).

- Sample containing about 12270 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A53** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-12: Frontpages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3882 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A54** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-13: Arts section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 5394 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A55** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-13: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10930 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A56** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-13: Editorials.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8362 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A57** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-13: Foreign news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 11272 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A58** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-13: Gazette section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2859 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A59** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-13: Home news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 17915 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A5A** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-13: Law pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 4673 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A5B** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-13: Listings section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3304 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A5C** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-13: Sport section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 12167 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A5D** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-13: Frontpages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2771 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A5E** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Arts section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 5411 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A5F** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Book reviews.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 5352 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A5G** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10768 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A5H** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Motoring pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3265 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A5J** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Antiques pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2555 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A5K** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Editorials.* Newspaper

- Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8852 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A5L** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Food pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2983 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A5M** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Foreign news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10040 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A5N** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Gardening pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2089 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A5P** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Gazette section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3410 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A5R** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Home news pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 15741 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A5S** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Business section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 7135 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A5T** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Property section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3622 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A5U** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Sport section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 15794 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A5V** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Style section.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2619 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A5W** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Frontpages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 5468 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A5X** *Independent, electronic edition of 1989-10-14: Travel pages.* Newspaper Publishing plc, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 7718 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A5Y** *Inside the RUC.* Brewer, John and Magee, Kathleen, Clarendon Press, Oxford (1991). Sample containing about 43791 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- A60** *KBS open learning MBA programme.* BPP Publishing Ltd, London (1989). Sample containing about 16053 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- A61** *Invasion.* Millin, Bill, The Book Guild Ltd, Lewes, East Sussex (1991). Sample containing about 45915 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- A62** *Media and voters.* Miller, William L, Clarendon Press, Oxford (1991). Sample containing about 26366 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- A63** *National Insurance Statutory Sick Pay.* u.p.. Statutory Maternity Pay from 6 April 1991 for employers. Sample containing about 7319 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- A64** *One step backwards, two steps forward.* Pethybridge, Roger, Clarendon Press, Oxford (1990), 22-144. Sample containing about 42467 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- A65** *Outdoor Action.* Hawker Consumer Publications, London (1991-08). Sample containing about 34943 words from

- a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A66** *The people's peace.* Morgan, Kenneth O, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 397-517. Sample containing about 45354 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- A67** [*RAFA journal and miscellaneous info*]. Royal Air Force Association. Sample containing about 33454 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- A68** *Michael Ramsey: a life.* Chadwick, Owen, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991). Sample containing about 49237 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- A69** *Reflections of a statesman.* Powell, Enoch selected by Rex Collings (ed.), Bellew Publishing Company Ltd, London (1991), 511-615. Sample containing about 41550 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- A6A** *The rock file.* York, Norton, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991). Sample containing about 45133 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A6B** *The savage and the city in the work of T S Eliot.* Crawford, Robert, Clarendon Press, Oxford (1990). Sample containing about 50030 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A6C** *Seeing in the dark.* Breakwell, Ian, Hammond, Paul (eds.), Serpent's Tail, London (1990). Sample containing about 33415 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- A6D** *Sexual dissidence.* Dollimore, Jonathan, Clarendon Press, Oxford (1991). Sample containing about 48246 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A6E** *I was a teenage sex pistol.* Silverton, Pete and Matlock, Glen, Omnibus Press, London (1990). Sample containing about 25648 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A6F** *Thatcherism and British politics.* Kavanagh, Dennis, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 209-319. Sample containing about 38851 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- A6G** *Twentieth century British history.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 1-106. Sample containing about 45090 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A6J** *Three times table.* Maitland, Sara, Chatto & Windus Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 37844 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A6L** *Advice from the top.* Oates, David and Ezra, Derek, David & Charles Publishers plc, Newton Abbot, Devon (1989). Sample containing about 43526 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- A6M** *Africa's way: a journey from the past.* Cockcroft, Laurence, I B Tauris & Company Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 32518 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- A6N** *Amongst women.* McGahern, J, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 35177 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A6R** *Angler's Mail.* mixed, u.p.. Sample containing about 28963 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A6S** *Marxism and anthropology.* Bloch, Maurice, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1984), 1-96. Sample containing about 40258 words from a book (domain: social science)
- A6T** *Arctic odyssey: travelling Arctic Europe.* Sale, Richard and Oliver, Tony, The Crowood Press, Marlborough, Wilts (1991). Sample containing about 44899 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- A6U** *Oxford Art Journal.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991). Sample containing about 27329 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A6V** *Finding a voice: Asian women in Britain.* Wilson, Amrit, Virago Press Ltd, London (1988). Sample containing about 44055 words from a book (domain: social science)
- A6W** *Autocar and Motor.* Haymarket



- Magazines Ltd, Teddington, Middlesex (1990-10-10; 1990-03-1). Sample containing about 31551 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A6X** *Autocar and Motor*. Haymarket Magazines Ltd, Teddington, Middlesex (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 37898 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A6Y** *Sport and the British*. Holt, Richard, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989). Sample containing about 30750 words from a book (domain: social science)
- A70** *Best*. Periodical Publishers Assoc., London (1991-04-11; 1991-01-9). Sample containing about 36648 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A73** *The best man to die*. Rendell, Ruth, Arrow Books Ltd, London (1981). Sample containing about 43208 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A74** *Billy Bayswater*. Watts, Nigel, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1990). Sample containing about 39697 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A75** *Your body clock: how to live with it*. Waterhouse, J M, Waterhouse M E and Minors, D S, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990). Sample containing about 34014 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- A77** *A day in the life of the British Army*. Dewar, Michael, David & Charles Publishers plc, Newton Abbot, Devon (1990). Sample containing about 40188 words from a book (domain: social science)
- A79** *Converting old buildings*. Johnson, Alan, David & Charles Publishers plc, Newton Abbot, Devon (1988). Sample containing about 38266 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- A7A** *Bury the dead*. Carter, Peter, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1986). Sample containing about 36722 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A7C** *C S Lewis: a biography*. Wilson, A N, Collins, UK (1990). Sample containing about 38705 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A7D** *Country Living*. The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 42974 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A7F** *Caterer & Hotelkeeper*. Reed Publishing Group, Sutton, Surrey (1991-01-9725). Sample containing about 27546 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A7G** *[Charity leaflets and letters]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 19719 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- A7H** *Charles and Diana*. Junor, Penny, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1991). Sample containing about 38700 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- A7J** *The charnel house*. McGrath, Eamonn, The Blackstaff Press Ltd, Belfast (1990). Sample containing about 28317 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- A7K** *[Church magazines and leaflets]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 24874 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- A7L** *British cinema: the lights that failed*. Park, James, B T Batsford Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 42005 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A7M** *Art in the Cold War*. Lindey, Christine, The Herbert Press Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 31840 words from a book (domain: arts)
- A7N** *Clothes Show*. Redwood Publishing Company., London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 22548 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A7P** *Clothes Show*. Redwood Publishing Company., London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 19001 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A7S** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-08: Arts section*. Guardian

- Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 5414 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A7T** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-08: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8720 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A7U** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-08: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 300 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A7V** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-08: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 9092 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A7W** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-08: Home news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 25255 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A7X** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-08: Leisure pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 753 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A7Y** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-08: News and features.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10862 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A80** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-08: Sport section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10608 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A81** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-08: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 882 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A82** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-11: Applied Science pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 219 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- A83** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-11: Arts section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 7332 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A84** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-11: Religious affairs stories.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 422 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- A85** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-11: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10182 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A86** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-11: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 850 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A87** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-11: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 11395 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A88** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-11: Home news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 13648 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A89** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-11: Leisure pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 13926 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A8A** *The Guardian, electronic edition of*

- 1989-11-11: *Applied Science pages*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 375 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- A8B** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-11: News and features*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2639 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A8C** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-11: Sport section*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 12441 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A8D** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-11: Foreign news pages*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 7228 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A8E** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-23: Applied Science pages*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 5656 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- A8F** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-23: Arts section*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 18922 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A8G** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-23: Business section*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3256 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A8H** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-23: Business section*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8430 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A8J** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-23: Foreign news pages*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8327 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A8K** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-23: Home news pages*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 23699 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A8L** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-23: Leisure pages*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1084 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A8M** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-23: News and features*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3595 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A8N** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-23: Sport section*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 12014 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A8P** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-11-23: Foreign news pages*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2433 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A8R** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-07: Applied Science pages*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 6735 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- A8S** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-07: Arts section*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1637 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A8T** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-07: Religious affairs stories*. Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 671 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)

- A8U** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-07: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8816 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A8V** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-07: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 301 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A8W** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-07: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10614 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A8X** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-07: Home news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 23519 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A8Y** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-07: News and features.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 5479 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A90** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-07: Sport section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 12862 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A91** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-07: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2404 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A92** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-08: Applied Science pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 6719 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- A93** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-08: Arts section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2350 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A94** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-08: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10684 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A95** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-08: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10542 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A96** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-08: Home news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 23618 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A97** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-08: Leisure pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 864 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A98** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-08: News and features.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 6769 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- A99** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-08: Sport section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10289 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A9A** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-08: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2714 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A9B** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-10: Applied Science pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about

- 69 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- A9C** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-10: Arts section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2969 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A9D** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-10: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 24288 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A9E** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-10: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 18849 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A9F** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-10: Home news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 19346 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A9G** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-10: Leisure pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 286 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A9H** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-10: Sport section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 24757 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A9J** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-10: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3705 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A9K** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-11: Arts section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1021 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A9L** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-11: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 3823 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A9M** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-11: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 11697 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A9N** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-11: Home news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 12827 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A9P** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-11: Leisure pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 604 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A9R** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-11: Sport section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 14168 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A9S** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-11: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 781 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A9T** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-13: Arts section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 9034 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- A9U** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-13: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 7356 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- A9V** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-13: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 7456 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)

- world affairs)
- A9W** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-13: Home news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 20264 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- A9X** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-13: Leisure pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 709 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- A9Y** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-13: News and features.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 258 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AA0** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-13: Sport section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10406 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AA1** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-13: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 15407 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AA2** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-20: Arts section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 5088 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AA3** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-20: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 9084 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AA4** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-20: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8542 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AA5** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-20: Home news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 19716 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AA6** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-20: Leisure pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1320 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AA7** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-20: Sport section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 9270 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AA8** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-20: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 17859 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AA9** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-21: Arts section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 18760 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AAA** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-21: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 6961 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AAB** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-21: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10209 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AAC** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-21: Home news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 17588 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AAD** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-21: Leisure pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1333 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)

- AAE** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-21: Sport section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 11606 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AAF** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-21: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 17101 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AAG** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-22: Applied Science pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 5381 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- AAH** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-22: Arts section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 6081 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AAJ** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-22: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 7356 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AAK** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-22: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 9768 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AAL** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-22: Home news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 21663 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AAM** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-22: Leisure pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 1878 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AAN** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-22: Sport section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 9248 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AAP** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-22: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 8525 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AAR** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-31: Arts section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 2480 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AAS** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-31: Business section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10362 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AAT** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-31: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 7149 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AAU** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-31: Home news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 10493 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AAV** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-31: Leisure pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 21563 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AAW** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-31: Sport section.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 12409 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AAX** *The Guardian, electronic edition of 1989-12-31: Foreign news pages.* Guardian Newspapers Ltd, London (1989-19-19). Sample containing about 7623 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AAZ** *Adkin.* Harnel Heath Ltd (1992). Mov-

- ing in Oxfordshire. Sample containing about 10814 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- AB3** *Blissed out*. Reynolds, Simon, Serpent's Tail, London (1990). Sample containing about 36397 words from a book (domain: arts)
- AB4** *The perfect English country house*. Lycett Green, Candida, Pavilion Books Ltd, London (1991). Sample containing about 37535 words from a book (domain: arts)
- AB5** *In other words*. Juby, Kerry (ed.), Omnibus Press, London (1986). .. David Bowie. Sample containing about 38969 words from a book (domain: arts)
- AB6** *Defending the world*. Adamson, David, I B Tauris & Company Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 39088 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AB9** *Death of a partner*. Neel, Janet, Constable & Company Ltd, London (1991). Sample containing about 42247 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ABA** *Britain's defence dilemma*. Jackson, General Sir William, B T Batsford Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 38309 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ABB** *Delicatessen: a celebration and cookbook*. Moon, Rosemary, David & Charles Publishers plc, Newton Abbot, Devon (1989). Sample containing about 41497 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ABC** *Dolphins: their life and survival*. Donoghue, Michael and Wheeler, Annie, Blandford (Cassell plc), London (1990). Sample containing about 41587 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- ABD** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 57353 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- ABE** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 61978 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- ABF** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1990-19-19). Sample containing about 62136 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- ABG** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 62186 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- ABH** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 61979 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- ABJ** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 83150 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- ABK** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 60672 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- ABL** *Edward Thomas: a portrait*. Thomas, R George, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1987), 1-69. Sample containing about 34395 words from a book (domain: arts)
- ABM** *The empiricists*. Woolhouse, R S, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988). Sample containing about 42727 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- ABP** *Introduction to English law, 10th edition*. Geldart, William and Yardley, D C M, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991). Sample containing about 40394 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ABR** *England versus West Indies*. Cotter, Gerry, The Crowood Press, Marlborough, Wilts (1991). Sample containing about 38778 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ABS** *Esquire*. The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (1991-04). Sample containing about 57427 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- ABU** *Ministers decide*. Fowler, Nor-



- man, Chapmans Publishers Ltd, London (1991). Sample containing about 35295 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ABV** *I believe*. Carey, George, SPCK, London (1991). Sample containing about 39020 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- ABW** *Jane's journey*. Bow, Jean, The Book Guild Ltd, Lewes, East Sussex (1991). Sample containing about 35460 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ABX** *Jubilee wood*. Hassall, Angela, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989). Sample containing about 39208 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AC0** *Running out of excuses*. Campaign for Labour Representation in NI, Belfast/London (1991). Sample containing about 6700 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AC2** *Man at the sharp end*. Kilby, M, The Book Guild Ltd, Lewes, East Sussex (1991). Sample containing about 37622 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AC3** *Misfortunes of Nigel*. Pitt-Kethley, Fiona, P Owen (1991), 67-173. Sample containing about 38603 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AC4** *On the edge*. Cross, Gillian, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 66-170. Sample containing about 36549 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AC5** *Paper faces*. Anderson, Rachel, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 1-116. Sample containing about 37671 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AC6** *A poet could not but be gay*. Kirkup, James, Peter Owen Publishers, London (1991). Sample containing about 41199 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AC7** *The reluctant Samaritan*. Beechey, Winifred, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 1-131. Sample containing about 34283 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AC9** *Science and the past*. Bowman, Sheridan (ed.), British Museum Press, London (1991). Sample containing about 40786 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- ACA** *The masks of death*. Cecil, Robert, The Book Guild Ltd, Lewes, East Sussex (1991). Sample containing about 30791 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- ACB** *The lock*. Gates, Susan, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990). Sample containing about 43194 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ACE** *Willoughby's phoney war*. Fox, William, The Book Guild Ltd, Lewes, East Sussex (1991). Sample containing about 39188 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ACG** *Lo and behold!*. Dennis, Trevor, SPCK, London (1991). Sample containing about 37066 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- ACH** *Britain on the breadline*. Laybourn, Keith, Alan Sutton Publishing Ltd, Gloucester (1990). Sample containing about 38381 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ACJ** *Principles of criminal law*. Ashworth, Andrew, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991). Sample containing about 37678 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ACK** *Dandelion days*. Howell, Bette, Chapmans Publishers Ltd, London (1991). Sample containing about 42304 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ACL** *Through the devil's gateway*. Archer, L J, Joseph, A, et al, Byrne, L and Gombrich, S G, SPCK, London (1990). Sample containing about 37392 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- ACM** *Dogs Today*. Burlington Publishing Company Ltd, Windsor (1992-02). Sample containing about 23966 words

- from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- ACN** *The Face*. Nick Logan, London (1990-19-19). Sample containing about 43175 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- ACP** *The Face*. Nick Logan, London (1990-19-19). Sample containing about 43726 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- ACR** *Farmers' Weekly*. Reed Business Publishing Group, Haywards Heath, Sussex (1991-01-9726). Sample containing about 63472 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- ACS** *The fifties: portrait of an age*. Lewis, Peter, The Herbert Press Ltd, London (1989). Sample containing about 40845 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ACV** *The forest of the night*. Kelly, Chris, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 2-105. Sample containing about 32816 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ACW** *Frankie*. Highsmith, Domini, Bantam (Corgi), London (1990). Sample containing about 32090 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ACX** *Gardeners' World*. Redwood Publishing Company., London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 38449 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- ACY** *The Gardener*. Maxwell Consumer Magazines, London (1991-03). Sample containing about 22853 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AD0** *Get slim and stay slim*. Ashcroft, Jennifer J, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989). Sample containing about 34221 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- AD1** *Gentleman and ladies*. Hill, Susan, Hamish Hamilton Ltd, London (1969), 5-138. Sample containing about 43055 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AD2** *God save Ulster!*. Bruce, S, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990). Sample containing about 36359 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AD7** *Great races*. Magee, Sean, Anaya Publishers Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 25559 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- AD9** *Hermetech*. Constantine, Storm, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1991). Sample containing about 42247 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ADA** *Hide and seek*. Potter, Dennis, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 40281 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ADB** *Friends in high places*. Paxman, Jeremy, Michael Joseph Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 36091 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ADC** *The Oxford illustrated history of Christianity*. McManners, John (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990). Sample containing about 36417 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- ADD** *The Hitler myth*. Kershaw, Ian, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989). Sample containing about 43192 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ADE** *How many times can you say goodbye?*. Pardoe, Jenifer, SPCK, London (1991). Sample containing about 28174 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- ADF** *Understanding horses*. Langley, Garda, David & Charles Publishers plc, Newton Abbot, Devon (1989). Sample containing about 36847 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ADG** *How do I look?*. Dawson, Jill, Virago Press Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 33828 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ADH** *Interpreting the past: coins*. Burnett, Andrew, British Museum Press, London (1991). Sample containing about 22878 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ADK** *Making an impact*. Thomas, Harvey

- and Gill, Liz, David & Charles Publishers plc, Newton Abbot, Devon (1989). Sample containing about 37205 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- ADL** *Lives, lies and the Iran-Contra affair*. Wroe, Ann, I B Tauris & Company Ltd, London (1991). Sample containing about 39749 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ADM** *Jaunting through Ireland*. Kerridge, Roy, Michael Joseph Ltd, London (1991). Sample containing about 40848 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ADP** *Conversations with Karajan*. Osborne, Richard, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 2-147. Sample containing about 37578 words from a book (domain: arts)
- ADR** *Kylie Minogue: the superstar next door*. Stone, Sasha, Omnibus Press, London (1989), 4-96. Sample containing about 38811 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ADS** *Lady's maid*. Forster, Margaret, Chatto & Windus Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 34992 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ADW** *Libyan politics: tribe and revolution*. Davis, John, I B Tauris & Company Ltd, London (1987). Sample containing about 39339 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ADX** *Logic and design*. Barratt, Krome, The Herbert Press Ltd, London (1989). Sample containing about 35202 words from a book (domain: arts)
- ADY** *Longshot*. Francis, Dick, Michael Joseph Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 39361 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AE0** *Lying together*. Thomas, D M, Victor Gollancz Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 41886 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AE4** *Mary Queen of Scots*. Wormald, Jenny, Collins & Brown Ltd, London (1991). Sample containing about 38212 words from a book (domain: social science)
- AE6** *The nonconformists*. Munson, James, SPCK, London (1991). Sample containing about 39990 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AE7** *The problems of biology*. Maynard Smith, John, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989). Sample containing about 37136 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- AE8** *Roads that move*. Perrie, Walter, Mainstream Publishing Company Ltd, Edinburgh (1991). Sample containing about 41180 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- AE9** *The royal forests of England*. Grant, Raymond, Alan Sutton Publishing Ltd, Gloucester (1991). Sample containing about 39138 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AEA** *Tomorrow*. Taylor, Elizabeth Russell, Peter Owen Publishers, London (1991), 52-137. Sample containing about 27586 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AEB** *A twist of fate*. Scobie, Pamela, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 49-153. Sample containing about 34577 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AH9** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-04: Applied Science pages*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 402 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- AHA** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-04: Arts section*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 27230 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AHB** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-04: Business section*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 17314 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AHC** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of*

- 1992-04-04: *Leisure pages*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 39523 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AHD** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-04: Applied Science pages*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 4236 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- AHE** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-04: News and features*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 1236 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AHF** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-04: Foreign news pages*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 27457 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AHG** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-05: Arts section*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 29950 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AHH** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-05: Religious affairs stories*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 97 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- AHJ** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-05: Business section*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 21655 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AHK** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-05: Leisure pages*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 39486 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AHL** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-05: Applied Science pages*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 2552 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- AHM** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-05: News and features*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 2682 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AHN** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-05: Foreign news pages*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 46424 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AHP** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-06: Applied Science pages*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 3177 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- AHR** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-06: Arts section*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 7647 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AHS** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-06: Religious affairs stories*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 325 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- AHT** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-06: Business section*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 16894 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AHU** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-06: Leisure pages*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 36688 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AHV** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-06: Applied Science pages*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 1759 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)

- AHW** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-06: News and features.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 830 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AHX** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-06: Foreign news pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 32862 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AHY** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-07: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 6251 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- AJ0** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-07: Arts section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 5551 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AJ1** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-07: Religious affairs stories.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 404 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- AJ2** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-07: Business section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 14606 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AJ3** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-07: Leisure pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 18799 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AJ4** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-07: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 968 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- AJ5** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-07: News and features.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 3366 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AJ6** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-07: Foreign news pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 24148 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AJ7** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-08: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 609 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- AJ8** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-08: Arts section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 10932 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AJ9** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-08: Business section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 14332 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AJA** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-08: Leisure pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 28477 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AJB** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-08: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 2593 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- AJC** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-08: News and features.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 503 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AJD** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-08: Foreign news pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 29348 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)

- words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AJE** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-09: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 544 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- AJF** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-09: Arts section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 6472 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AJG** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-09: Religious affairs stories.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 612 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- AJH** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-09: Business section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 11711 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AJJ** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-09: Leisure pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 17907 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AJK** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-09: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 2013 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- AJL** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-09: News and features.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 2524 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AJM** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-09: Foreign news pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 26064 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AJN** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-10: Arts section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 10039 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AJP** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-10: Business section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 10177 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AJR** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-10: Leisure pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 13442 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AJS** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-10: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 1126 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- AJT** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-10: News and features.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 2583 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AJU** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-10: Foreign news pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 29779 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AJV** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-11: Arts section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 21418 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AJW** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-11: Religious affairs stories.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 864 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- AJX** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-11: Business section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-

- 19). Sample containing about 15255 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AJY** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-11: Leisure pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 42360 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AK0** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-11: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 588 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- AK1** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-11: News and features.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 775 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AK2** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-11: Foreign news pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 27255 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AK3** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-12: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 609 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- AK4** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-12: Arts section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 30028 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AK6** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-12: Leisure pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 41505 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AK7** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-12: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 552 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- AK8** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-12: News and features.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 2979 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AK9** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-12: Foreign news pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 40731 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AKA** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-13: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 853 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- AKB** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-13: Arts section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 8031 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AKC** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-13: Religious affairs stories.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 438 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- AKD** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-13: Business section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 20881 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AKE** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-13: Leisure pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 36253 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AKF** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-13: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 2277 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- AKG** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-13: News and features.* The

- Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 701 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AKH** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-13: Foreign news pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 20654 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AKJ** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-15: Arts section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 10840 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AKK** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-15: Religious affairs stories.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 530 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- AKL** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-15: Business section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 14321 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AKM** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-15: Leisure pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 31040 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AKN** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-15: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 1127 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- AKP** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-15: News and features.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 2516 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AKR** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-15: Foreign news pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 21777 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AKS** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-16: Arts section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 7393 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AKT** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-16: Religious affairs stories.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 960 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- AKU** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-16: Business section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 15298 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AKV** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-16: Leisure pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 19767 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AKW** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-16: Applied Science pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 585 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- AKX** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-16: News and features.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 3577 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AKY** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-16: Foreign news pages.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 22488 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AL0** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-17: Arts section.* The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 5143 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- AL1** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition*



- of 1992-04-17: *Religious affairs stories*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 323 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- AL2** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-17: Business section*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 9361 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AL3** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-17: Leisure pages*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 39092 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AL4** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-17: Applied Science pages*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 281 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- AL5** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-17: News and features*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 2523 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- AL6** *Daily Telegraph, electronic edition of 1992-04-17: Foreign news pages*. The Daily Telegraph plc, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 22502 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AL7** [*Leaflets advertising services*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 5894 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- AL8** *Adult education and social purpose*. White, G J and Williams, V, Graham-Cameron Publishing, Cambridge (1988). Sample containing about 41914 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AL9** *Rural development in Lewis and Harris*. Abercrombie, Keith, The Arkleton Trust, Langholm, Dumfriesshire (1981), 3-21. Sample containing about 7145 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- ALA** *The part-time holding*. Grant, J S, The Arkleton Trust, Langholm, Dumfriesshire (1981), 6-25. Sample containing about 7670 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- ALB** *Popular education for change*. Rennie, Frank, The Arkleton Trust, Enstone (1981), 9-40. Sample containing about 11179 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- ALC** *Effective training for family and part-time farmers*. Birkbeck, David, The Arkleton Trust, Langholm, Dumfriesshire (1985), 9-96. Sample containing about 28812 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- ALE** *Small is beautiful in education too*. Morris, John G, The Arkleton Trust, Langholm, Dumfriesshire (1981), 1-17. Sample containing about 6280 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- ALF** *Disadvantaged rural Europe*. Moore, David, The Arkleton Trust, Langholm, Dumfriesshire (1979), 1-34. Sample containing about 11362 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- ALG** *The agricultural potential of marginal areas*. Cunningham, J M M, The Arkleton Trust, Langholm, Dumfriesshire (1981). Sample containing about 4890 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- ALH** *An alternative assembly book*. Hoy, Mike and Hoy, Linda, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991). Sample containing about 36013 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ALJ** *Bad dreams*. Newman, Kim, Simon & Schuster Ltd, London (1990), 108-207. Sample containing about 29438 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ALK** *Richard Baxter 1615-1691*. Owen, Stuart, Owen Publications, Kidderminster (1991). Sample containing about 17238 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- ALL** *Bell in the tree*. Chisnall, Edward,

- Mainstream Publishing Company Ltd, Edinburgh (1989). The Glasgow story. Sample containing about 41743 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ALM** *British journal of social work*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 32585 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- ALN** *British journal of social work*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991). Sample containing about 23700 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- ALP** *British journal of social work*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 25632 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- ALS** *Captain Pugwash and the huge reward*. Ryan, John, Gungarden Books, Rye, East Sussex (1991), 4-43. Sample containing about 4506 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ALT** *Charlemagne: founder of the Holy Roman Empire*. Stewart, Bob, Firebird Books Ltd, Poole (1988), 5-46. Sample containing about 14367 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ALU** *The Chelsea gardener*. Le Rougetel, Hazel, Natural History Museum Publications, London (1990), 13-124. Sample containing about 37093 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ALV** *Chemistry in Britain*. Royal Society of Chemistry, London (1992-01). Sample containing about 46562 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- ALW** *Chemistry in Britain*. Royal Society of Chemistry, London (1992). Sample containing about 59658 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- ALX** *Chief Joseph: guardian of the Nez Perce*. Hook, Jason, Firebird Books Ltd, Poole (1989), 5-46. Sample containing about 19365 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ALY** *Glimpses of Chiswick's place in history*. Roe, William P, Alwyn Press, London (1990), 5-103. Sample containing about 36266 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AM0** *Club 18-30 summer holiday brochure 1990*. ILG Travel Ltd (1990-19-19). Sample containing about 34489 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- AM1** *Cosmeston Medieval Village*. Glamorgan-Gwent Archaeological, Swansea (1988), 1-20. Sample containing about 2883 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- AM2** *Cotswold Wildlife Park*. Cotswold Wildlife Park, Burford (1992). Sample containing about 9436 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- AM4** *The dirty man of Europe*. Rose, Chris, Simon & Schuster Ltd, London (1990), 76-157. Sample containing about 41841 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AM5** *Do It Yourself*. Link House Magazines Ltd, Milton Keynes (1992-02). Sample containing about 30227 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AM6** *Drama as education*. Bolton, Gavin, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1988), 42-139. Sample containing about 33630 words from a book (domain: social science)
- AM7** *Education management for the 1990s*. Osborne, Allan, Davies, Brent, West-Burnham, John and Ellison, Linda, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990), 1-91. Sample containing about 29230 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- AM8** *The best future for Britain*. Conservative Central Office, London (1992), 1-50. Sample containing about 30316 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AM9** *Changing Britain for good*. Liberal Democrat Publications, Dorchester (1992), 2-51. Sample containing about 18348 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AMA** *It's time to get Britain working again*.

- The Labour Party, London (1992), 3-28. Sample containing about 12767 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- AMB** *The adventures of Endill Swift*. McDonald, Stuart, Canongate Publishing Ltd, Edinburgh (1990), 9-116. Sample containing about 33351 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AMC** *Enigma variations*. Young, Irene, Mainstream Publishing Company Ltd, Edinburgh (1990), 61-168. Sample containing about 41990 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AMD** *Enterprise lakes and mountains*. Enterprise Lakes & Mountains (1990-19-19). Sample containing about 45472 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- AMG** *The evolution of human consciousness*. Crook, John H, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1985), 1-91. Sample containing about 39013 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- AMH** *A guide to exporting*. MW Publications Ltd, Belfast, 1-53. Sample containing about 15618 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- AMK** *Against a federal Europe*. Cash, William, Gerald Duckworth & Company Ltd, London (1991), 14-118. Sample containing about 41864 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AML** *Flora of the Outer Hebrides*. Mullin, J M and Pankhurst, R J, Natural History Museum Publications, London (1991), 3-61. Sample containing about 30001 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- AMM** *Fossils: the key to the past*. Fortey, Richard, Natural History Museum Publications, London (1991), 52-123. Sample containing about 39563 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- AMN** *Foxton: locks and barge life*. Gardner, Peter and Foden, Frank, Leicestershire County Council, Leicester (1982), 1-40. Sample containing about 19744 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- AMR** *The Great Central Railway north of Nottingham*. Kaye, A R, Terminus Publications, Chesterfield (1991). Sample containing about 8133 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- AMS** *Global ecology*. Tudge, Colin, Natural History Museum Publications, London (1991), 1-98. Sample containing about 37927 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- AMT** *Does God exist?*. Corner, Mark, The Bristol Press, Bristol (1991), 4-109. Sample containing about 33539 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- AMU** *Alistair MacLean's golden girl*. Gandolfi, Simon, Chapmans Publishers Ltd, London (1992), 57-175. Sample containing about 39697 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AMW** *HCI club holidays*. Horizon Holidays Ltd (1990-19-19). Sample containing about 27471 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- AMX** *McDonald's food: the facts*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2639 words of miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- AMY** *Henley Golf Club – the first 80 years*. Henley Golf Club, Henley-on-Thames, Oxon (1986), 1-80. Sample containing about 34287 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- AN0** *The intelligence game*. Rusbridger, James, I B Tauris & Company Ltd, London (1991), 11-84. Sample containing about 36678 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AN1** *LM potencies*. Barker, Robert (ed.) Tomlinson, John, Schore, R M and Dey, S P, The Homeopathic Supply Company, Norfolk (1991). Sample containing about 16143 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- AN2** *Know your Land Rover*. Ivins, Robert, LRO Books Ltd, Diss, Norfolk (1991), 5-88. Sample containing about 35724 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- AN3** *Latin American society*. Cubitt, Tessa,

- Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1988), 85-183. Sample containing about 39788 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AN4** *Mary Leapor: a study in eighteenth-century women's poetry.* Greene, Richard, Clarendon Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 54670 words from a book (domain: arts)
- AN5** *The legal context of teaching.* Johnstone, Susan, Pearce, Penelope and Harris, Neville, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 60-154. Sample containing about 38172 words from a book (domain: social science)
- AN7** *Maggie Jordan.* Blair, Emma, Bantam (Corgi), London (1990), 7-94. Sample containing about 40491 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AN8** *The meddlers.* Rayner, Claire, Michael Joseph Ltd, London (1991), 15-110. Sample containing about 35988 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AN9** *Melt down: collapse of a nuclear dream.* Aubrey, Crispin, Collins & Brown Ltd, London (1991), 13-112. Sample containing about 41687 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ANA** *Towards a better understanding.* Senior, Robert, Euromonitor Publications Ltd, London (1985), 9-111. Sample containing about 31418 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ANB** *Milan: the complete travel organiser.* Sale, Richard, The Crowood Press, Marlborough, Wilts (1991), 37-145. Sample containing about 31872 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ANC** *The mills of Gloucestershire.* Riemer, Pierce and Mills, Stephen, Barracuda Books Ltd, Buckingham (1989), 35-126. Sample containing about 38082 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AND** *Marketing your primary school.* Sullivan, Mike, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991), 1-104. Sample containing about 34858 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- ANF** *Modigliani.* Rose, June, Constable & Company Ltd, London (1990), 94-213. Sample containing about 33738 words from a book (domain: arts)
- ANH** *The morality of freedom.* Raz, Joseph, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1986), 38-131. Sample containing about 35233 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- ANJ** *Mozart: prodigy of nature.* Rigbie Turner, J and Banks, C A, British Library, London/New York (1991), 14-51. Sample containing about 14664 words from a book (domain: arts)
- ANK** *Murder in old Berkshire.* Long, Roger, Barracuda Books Ltd, Buckingham (1990), 11-122. Sample containing about 35956 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ANL** *Patently murder.* Harrison, Ray, Constable & Company Ltd, London (1991), 7-110. Sample containing about 43818 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ANM** *NCT Birmingham Central Branch Newsletter.* u.p.. Sample containing about 27664 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- ANP** *The National Trust Magazine.* The National Trust, London (1990-19-19). Sample containing about 21626 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- ANR** *Napoleon III.* Smith, William H C, Collins & Brown Ltd, London (1991), 6-104. Sample containing about 39062 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ANS** *National curriculum English (ages 5-16).* Department of Ed. & Science, UK (1989-07). Sample containing about 28115 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- ANT** *National liberation.* Harris, Nigel, I B Tauris & Company Ltd, London (1990), 1-100. Sample containing about 38684 words from a book (domain: world affairs)

- ANU** *Pity the nation: Lebanon at war*. Fisk, Robert, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 12-91. Sample containing about 40226 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ANX** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 54457 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- ANY** *Nice work*. Lodge, David, Secker & Warburg, London (1988), 1-105. Sample containing about 43859 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AP0** *The joker's wild: biography of Jack Nicholson*. Parker, John, Anaya Publishers Ltd, London (1991), 9-109. Sample containing about 37647 words from a book (domain: arts)
- AP1** [*Collection of letters from OUP*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 24303 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- AP5** [*Official leaflets*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 17281 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- AP6** *Monster Raving Loony Party's draft manifesto for General Election 1992*. u.p.. Sample containing about 1919 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- AP7** *I don't feel old*. Abendstern, Michele, Thompson, Paul and Itzin, Cathy, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 1-106. Sample containing about 38087 words from a book (domain: social science)
- AP8** *The old galleries of Cumbria and the early wool trade*. Allen, Phoebe, Abbot Hall Art Gallery, Kendal (1984), 1-56. Sample containing about 11802 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- APC** *In the palace of serpents*. Pow, Tom, Canongate Press plc, Edinburgh (1992), 28-124. Sample containing about 36724 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- APD** *Palestine and Israel*. McDowell, David, I B Tauris & Company Ltd, London (1990), 39-122. Sample containing about 33701 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- APE** *Parliamentary affairs*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991-19-19), 125-225. Sample containing about 37104 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- APH** *Perceptual and associative learning*. Hall, Geoffrey, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 68-180. Sample containing about 44836 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- APJ** *Report on visit to Peto Institute*. Eccleshall, J and Davis, J, u.p.. Sample containing about 3549 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- APK** *Photography*. Argus Specialist Publications, Hemel Hempstead (1992-02). Sample containing about 17279 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- APL** *Photography*. Argus Specialist Publications, Hemel Hempstead (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 11489 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- APM** *The message to the planet*. Murdoch, Iris, Chatto & Windus Ltd, London (1989), 112-198. Sample containing about 39520 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- APN** *The political economy of soil erosion in developing countries*. Blaikie, Piers, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1987), 12-106. Sample containing about 39913 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- APP** *Politics in the streets*. Purdie, Bob, The Blackstaff Press Ltd, Belfast (1990), 121-197. Sample containing about 30441 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- APR** *Possession*. Byatt, A S, Chatto & Windus Ltd, London (1990), 1-91. Sample containing about 35672 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- APS** *Postmodernism and contemporary fic-*

- tion. Smyth, Edmund J, B T Batsford Ltd, London (1991), 19-102. Sample containing about 42270 words from a book (domain: arts)
- APT** *Prague*. Abel-Smith, Lucy and Kotalik, Jiri, John Murray (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991), 28-137. Sample containing about 39583 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- APU** *The prince*. Brayfield, Celia, Chatto & Windus Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 38559 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- APV** *Cleaning professional kitchens*. North, Rae, Cresta Publishing Company, Liverpool (1985), 1-90. Sample containing about 37396 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- APW** *Quest for a babe*. Hendry, Frances Mary, Canongate Publishing Ltd, Edinburgh (1990), 43-141. Sample containing about 39142 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- APX** *Royal Institute of British Architects Journal*. RIBA Magazines Ltd, London (1990-10). Sample containing about 29542 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- APY** *The racket*. Mason, Anita, Constable & Company Ltd, London (1990), 84-192. Sample containing about 33971 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AR0** *The railway station: a social history*. Richards, Jeffrey and MacKenzie, John M, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988), 1-93. Sample containing about 41398 words from a book (domain: social science)
- AR2** *Ready to catch him should he fall*. Bartlett, Neil, Serpent's Tail, London (1990), 9-114. Sample containing about 31206 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AR3** *The remains of the day*. Ishiguro, Kazuo, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1989), 1-110. Sample containing about 36433 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AR4** *Roman art*. Walker, Susan, British Museum Press, London (1991), 4-37. Sample containing about 12575 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AR5** *Rottweilers: an owner's companion*. Price, Les, The Crowood Press, Marlborough, Wilts (1991), 6-104. Sample containing about 24860 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- AR7** *Running*. Stonehart Leisure Magazines, London (1991-04). Sample containing about 32726 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- AR8** *The SAS at war 1941-1945*. Kemp, Anthony, John Murray (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991), 1-96. Sample containing about 36687 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AR9** *The Save Britain's Heritage action guide*. Binney, Marcus and Watson-Smyth, Marianne, Collins & Brown Ltd, London (1991), 7-127. Sample containing about 40036 words from a book (domain: arts)
- ARA** *Stopping crime starts with you*. Northern Ireland Office, Belfast, 1-42. Sample containing about 9272 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- ARB** *The best of Sunday Times travel*. Girling, Richard (ed.), David & Charles Publishers plc, Newton Abbot, Devon (1988), 9-124. Sample containing about 40046 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ARC** *A generation of schooling*. Judge, Harry, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1984), 1-98. Sample containing about 36257 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ARD** *Screen*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 127-227. Sample containing about 25420 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- ARE** *Scuba world*. Freestyle Publications Ltd, Poole (1991-10). Sample containing about 18455 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)

- ARF** *In search of a cure.* Weatherall, M, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 161-266. Sample containing about 37153 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- ARG** *In search of happiness.* Houston, James, Lion Publishing plc, Oxford (1990), 165-275. Sample containing about 35217 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- ARH** *Sexually transmitted diseases: the facts.* Barlow, David, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1979), 1-107. Sample containing about 44200 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- ARJ** *She magazine.* The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (1989-10). Sample containing about 57194 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- ARK** *Shockwave.* Forbes, Colin, Pan Books Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 28662 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ARM** *Skateboard!.* Lancastrian Holdings Ltd, Dorset (1991-03). Sample containing about 9984 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- ARP** *Skinhead.* Knight, Nick, Omnibus Press, London (1982), 5-52. Sample containing about 13762 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ARR** *The selfish gene.* Dawkins, Richard, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 166-266. Sample containing about 33758 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- ARS** *The challenge of smallholding.* Sweeny, Sedley, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1985), 1-113. Sample containing about 32323 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- ART** *The Smiths.* Middles, Mick, Omnibus Press, London (1988), 3-124. Sample containing about 41129 words from a book (domain: arts)
- ARW** *Spare Rib.* u.p.. Sample containing about 32315 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- ARX** *The strange rise of semi-literate England.* West, W J, Gerald Duckworth & Company Ltd, London (1992), 7-58. Sample containing about 16210 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ARY** *The fundamentals of stability testing.* IFSCC, Weymouth (1992), 5-23. Sample containing about 7733 words of miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- AS0** *Strokes and head injuries.* Grisogono, Vivian and Lynch, Mary, John Murray (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991), 65-153. Sample containing about 30887 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- AS1** *Do-it-yourself home surveying.* Col-lard, George, David & Charles Publishers plc, Newton Abbot, Devon (1990), 13-143. Sample containing about 26040 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- AS3** *The first fifty.* Gray, Muriel, Main-stream Publishing Company Ltd, Edinburgh (1991), 31-162. Sample containing about 38659 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- AS4** *Taming the flood.* Purseglove, J, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 1-91. Sample containing about 32311 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- AS5** *Thomas Hardy 1840-1928.* James, Elizabeth, The British Library Board, London (1990), 1-36. Sample containing about 7067 words from a book (domain: arts)
- AS6** *Tackling the inner cities.* Pimlott, Ben and MacGregor, Susanne, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 1-92. Sample containing about 30938 words from a book (domain: social science)
- AS7** *Tales of the loch.* Sandison, Bruce, Mainstream Publishing Company Ltd, Edinburgh (1990), 1-102. Sample containing about 38218 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ASA** *How we won the open: the caddies' stories.* Dabell, Norman, Anaya Publishers Ltd, London (1990), 7-116.

- Sample containing about 37344 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ASB** *Freedom under Thatcher.* Gearty, C A and Ewing, K D, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 1-117. Sample containing about 44722 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ASC** *Theatre in my blood: biography of John Cranko.* Percival, John, The Herbert Press Ltd, London (1983), v-78. Sample containing about 34800 words from a book (domain: arts)
- ASD** *Now we are thirty-something.* Jennings, Charles, John Murray (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991), 1-120. Sample containing about 27885 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ASE** *The world of Thrush Green.* Read, Michael Joseph Ltd (Penguin), London (1990), 11-119. Sample containing about 33613 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ASF** *Time in history.* Whitrow, G J, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 19-120. Sample containing about 39930 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ASG** *Battle of the titans: Kasparov-Karpov.* Keene, Raymond, B T Batsford Ltd, London (1991), 1-123. Sample containing about 26707 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ASH** *Today's Horse.* Aceville Publications Ltd, Colchester, Essex (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 23751 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- ASJ** *Travel.* Seddon, Sue, Alan Sutton/Thomas Cook, Stroud/Peterborough (1991), 11-144. Sample containing about 27522 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ASK** *Treat me right: essays on medical law.* Kennedy, Ian, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988), 257-363. Sample containing about 43444 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ASL** *The triumph of the embryo.* Wolpert, Lewis, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 1-103. Sample containing about 29600 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- ASN** *The truth of stone.* Mackenzie, David S, Mainstream Publishing Company Ltd, Edinburgh (1991), 99-187. Sample containing about 38828 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ASR** *Volcanoes.* Francis, P, Penguin Group, London (1979). Sample containing about 40357 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- ASS** *The Wimbledon poisoner.* Williams, Nigel, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1990), 1-127. Sample containing about 41153 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ASU** *Wainwright in the limestone dales.* Wainwright, Alfred, Michael Joseph Ltd, London (1991), 1-122. Sample containing about 27382 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ASV** *Walking on Water.* Martin, Andy, John Murray (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991), 60-163. Sample containing about 37761 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- ASW** *Warriors of Christendom.* Matthews, John and Stewart, Bob, Firebird Books Ltd, Poole (1988), 53-168. Sample containing about 36671 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ASY** *A common policy for education.* Warnock, Mary, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 1-103. Sample containing about 40182 words from a book (domain: social science)
- AT1** *The wedding present.* Hodkinson, Mark, Omnibus Press, London (1990), 5-91. Sample containing about 39181 words from a book (domain: arts)
- AT3** *Wheelbarrow across the Sahara.* Howard, Geoffrey, Alan Sutton Publishing Ltd, Gloucester (1990), 12-91. Sample containing about 39748 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- AT4** *Who, sir? Me, sir?.* Peyton, K M, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988), 5-



138. Sample containing about 47798 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AT6** *Windsurfing: improving techniques*. Oakley, Ben, The Crowood Press, Marlborough, Wilts (1987), 1-118. Sample containing about 35388 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- AT7** *The wingless bird*. Cookson, Catherine, Bantam (Corgi), London (1990), 11-128. Sample containing about 40027 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- AT8** *World energy*. Hedley, Don, Euromonitor Publications Ltd, London (1986), 85-176. Sample containing about 34669 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- AT9** *Women priests: which way will you vote?*. SPCK, London (1990). Sample containing about 6845 words of miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- ATA** *Women: a cultural review*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991-19-19), 1-97. Sample containing about 36406 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- ATE** *Worlds apart*. Cairney, John, Mainstream Publishing Company Ltd, Edinburgh (1991), 217-308. Sample containing about 41723 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ATG** *Yugoslavia in crisis*. Lydall, Harold, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 144-205. Sample containing about 21521 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- AYJ** *Twenty ways to manage better*. Leigh, Andrew, Institute of Personnel Management, London (1992), 13-113. Sample containing about 34738 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- AYK** *Your four point plan for life*. Markham, Ursula, Element Books Ltd, Shaftesbury, Dorset (1991), 3-132. Sample containing about 38948 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- AYM** [*Events and entertainments leaflets*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 20733 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- AYP** [*Financial leaflets*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 53481 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- AYR** [*Financial letters*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 9374 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- AYX** [*Leaflets advertising services*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 5820 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- B01** *Age*. McEwen, Evelyn (ed.), Age Concern England, Mitcham (1990), 12-112. The unrecognised discrimination. Sample containing about 41764 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B02** *Agriculture and nature conservation in conflict*. Smith, Malcolm, The Arkleton Trust, Langholm, Dumfriesshire (1985), 1-94. Sample containing about 31239 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- B03** *The Alton Herald*. Farnham Castle Newspapers Ltd, Farnham, Surrey (1992-04-17), 1-32. Sample containing about 59362 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- B04** *Animal welfare and the environment*. Ryder, Richard D (ed.), Gerald Duckworth & Company Ltd, London (1992), 9-116. Sample containing about 38867 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B05** *Approaches to spiritual direction*. Long, Anne, Grove Books Ltd, Nottingham (1988), 3-25. Sample containing about 10323 words of miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- B06** *Aromatherapy massage with essential oils*. Wildwood, Christine, Element Books Ltd, Shaftesbury, Dorset (1992), 1-124. Sample containing about 34776 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- B07** *Book selection*. Spiller, David, Library Association Publishing Ltd, London (1991), 8-127. Principles and practice. Sample containing about 40498

- words from a book (domain: applied science)
- B08** *How to get the best deal from your employer.* Edwards, Martin, Kogan Page Ltd, London (1991), 40-163. Sample containing about 38210 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- B09** *Blackpool's century of trams.* Palmer, Steve, Blackpool Borough Council, Blackpool (1985), 2-113. Sample containing about 30260 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B0A** *A guide to Britain's industrial past.* Bailey, Brian, Whittet Books Ltd, London (1985), 17-133. Sample containing about 40083 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B0B** *The Challenge book of brownie stories.* Moss, Robert, MTB Ltd, Gloucestershire (1988), 44-157. Sample containing about 41421 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- B0G** *Cornish times reflected.* Lister, Martin, Tamara Publications, Saltash, Cornwall (1988). Sample containing about 23702 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- B0H** *Cabinet.* Hennessy, Peter, Basil Blackwell Ltd, Oxford (1990), 34-122. Sample containing about 38718 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B0J** *Cambridge.* Graham-Cameron, Graham (ed.)Herbert, Helen, Godley & Company Publishers, Cambridge (1988), 6-28. A painter's view. Sample containing about 1538 words from a book (domain: arts)
- B0K** *Cattle.* Porter, Valerie, A & C Black (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991), 39-115. Sample containing about 41445 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- B0L** *Herbert Chapman.* Studd, Stephen, Peter Owen Publishers, London (1981), 43-146. Football emperor. Sample containing about 37027 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- B0M** *Chemistry in Britain.* Royal Society of Chemistry, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 49086 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- B0N** *Citizens' Advice Bureaux.* Citron, Judith, Pluto Press, London (1989), 37-142. Sample containing about 38124 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B0P** *Advanced coarse fishing.* Marsden, Graham, A & C Black (Publishers) Ltd, London (1987), 5-106. Sample containing about 38335 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- B0R** *Coleridge and Wordsworth in the West Country.* Mayberry, Tom, Alan Sutton Publishing Ltd, Gloucester (1992), 4-131. Sample containing about 34186 words from a book (domain: arts)
- B0S** *The councillor.* Prophet, John, Shaw & Sons Ltd, London (1987), 1-76. Sample containing about 15164 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B0U** *A crowd is not company.* Kee, Robert, Sphere Books Ltd, London (1991), 22-121. Sample containing about 41954 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B0W** *Dementia and home care.* Askham, Janet and Thompson, Catherine, Age Concern England, Mitcham (1990), 9-118. Sample containing about 32143 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B0X** *Diabetes and the heart.* Taylor, Kenneth G (ed.), Castle House Publications Ltd, Tunbridge Wells (1987), 42-134. Sample containing about 38773 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- B0Y** *The Dickens index.* Burgis, Nina, Slater, Michael and Bentley, Nicolas, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 182-239. Sample containing about 43356 words from a book (domain: arts)
- B10** *Discipline: a positive guide for parents.* Herbert, Martin, Basil Blackwell Ltd, Oxford (1989), 1-130. Sample contain-

- ing about 39924 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- B11** *In all directions.* Dunlop, Roy, Graham-Cameron Publishing, Cambridge (1986), 77-144. Sample containing about 42110 words from a book (domain: arts)
- B12** *Education in the developing world.* Graham-Brown, Sarah, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991), 79-171. Sample containing about 37032 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B13** *Edenderry Memorial Methodist Church.* u.p. (n.d.), 1-61. Sample containing about 20720 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- B14** *The elements of nursing.* Tierney, Alison J, Logan, Winifred W and Roper, Nancy, Churchill Livingstone, Harlow (1990), 67-116. Sample containing about 39804 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- B15** *Environmental scanning and business strategy.* Waters, Judith and Lester, Ray, The British Library Board, London (1989), 1-111. Sample containing about 24119 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- B16** *Exploring data.* Marsh, Catherine, Polity Press, Cambridge (1988), 143-260. Sample containing about 38183 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- B17** *Crime.* Marsh, Ian, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 1-94. Sample containing about 34305 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B19** *Fighting cancer: a personal story.* Hitchcock, Raymond, Angel Press, Chichester (1989), 1-130. Sample containing about 39253 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- B1A** *[Penultimate Picture Palace programme].* Penultimate Picture Palace, Oxford (1991). Sample containing about 1081 words of miscellanea (domain: arts)
- B1C** *For now.* Godbert, Geoffrey and Ramsay, Jay, The Diamond Press, London (1991), 1-108. Sample containing about 14254 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- B1D** *The Foreign Office: an architectural history.* Toplis, Ian, Mansell Publishing Ltd, London/New York (1987), 13-109. Sample containing about 40764 words from a book (domain: arts)
- B1E** *Global environmental change.* Manion, A M, Longman Scientific & Technical, Harlow (1991). Sample containing about 38405 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B1F** *Gardens of meditation.* Falconar, A E I, Colin Smythe Ltd, Gerrards Cross (1980), 7-103. Sample containing about 36283 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- B1G** *Handling geographical information.* Blakemore, Michael, Masser, Ian (eds.), Longman Scientific & Technical, Harlow (1991), 55-176. Sample containing about 38559 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- B1H** *Decisions in geography: the United Kingdom.* Farleigh Rice, W, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1985), 4-137. Sample containing about 40694 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B1J** *In good faith.* Lamont, Stewart, St Andrew Press, Edinburgh (1989), 3-89. Sample containing about 40137 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- B1K** *Green belt.* Grayson, Lesley (ed.), The British Library Board, London (1990), 1-95. Sample containing about 8529 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B1L** *Hampden Babylon.* Cosgrove, Stuart, Canongate Press plc, Edinburgh (1991), 6-109. Sample containing about 42138 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- B1M** *[Health promotion and education leaflets].* u.p.. Sample containing about 12096 words of miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)

- B1N** *Highland journey*. Hedderwick, Mairi, Canongate Press plc, Edinburgh (1992), 57-163. Sample containing about 35260 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- B1P** *A companion to local history research*. Campbell-Kease, John, A & C Black (Publishers) Ltd, London (1989), 275-364. Sample containing about 39453 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B1R** *How to use homeopathy*. Hammond, Christopher, Element Books Ltd, Shaftesbury, Dorset (1991), 1-134. Sample containing about 35817 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- B1S** *Our family has Huntington's chorea*. Slatford, Joy, Graham-Cameron Publishing, Cambridge (1987), 2-24. Sample containing about 677 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B1T** *Images of youth*. Hendrick, Harry, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 157-259. Sample containing about 31159 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B1U** *Britain's inner cities*. Lawless, Paul, Paul Chapman Publishing Ltd, London (1989), 14-96. Sample containing about 37271 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B1W** *International finance and developing countries*. Leslie, James, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1987), 11-118. Sample containing about 37262 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- B1X** *The killing frost*. Hayden, Thomas, Random Century Group, London (1991), 155-256. Sample containing about 42226 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- B1Y** *Life, love and laughter*. Horne, Molly, Merlin Books Ltd, Braunton (1989), 7-77. Sample containing about 26711 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- B20** *Look about and die*. Butters, Roger, The Book Guild Ltd, Lewes, East Sussex (1991), 45-167. Sample containing about 41196 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- B21** *Learn to live*. Spindler, Stephanie, Element Books Ltd, Shaftesbury, Dorset (1991), 1-93. Sample containing about 23668 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- B22** *I remember, I remember*. Maidment, Arthur, Baverstock Books, Westbury, Wilts (1990), 31-144. Sample containing about 40284 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- B23** *Local management of schools*. Gilbert, Christine (ed.), Kogan Page Ltd, London (1990), 13-131. Sample containing about 41102 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B24** *On the Mersey beat*. Brogden, Mike, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 36-116. Sample containing about 42573 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B25** *Methods of social investigation*. Mann, Peter H, Basil Blackwell Ltd, Oxford (1985). Sample containing about 39333 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B26** *Microsoft Word: training guide*. Andrалоjc, Hari, Lambden, Anne and Walker, Pauline, Pitman Publishing, London (1990), 1-74. Sample containing about 19851 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- B27** *[Midland bank leaflets]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7306 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- B28** *Managing the national curriculum*. Brighouse, Tim, Moon, Bob (eds.), Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991), 27-129. Sample containing about 38493 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B29** *[Northern Ireland tourist information]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 29239 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- B2A** *Changing face of the NHS in the 1990s*. Spurgeon, Peter (ed.), Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990), 4-106. Sample

- containing about 40790 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B2B** *The Nottingham Graduate*. University of Nottingham, Nottingham (1992). Sample containing about 2064 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- B2C** *Owls, caves and fossils*. Andrews, Peter, Natural History Museum Publications, London (1990), 1-89. Sample containing about 39494 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- B2D** *Odour nuisances and their control*. Artis, Denise, Shaw & Sons Ltd, London (1984), 1-118. Sample containing about 29909 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B2E** *Oh! sister I saw the bells go down*. Saunders-Veness, Frances, The Book Guild Ltd, Lewes, East Sussex (1989), 7-73. Sample containing about 26166 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B2F** *Improve your people skills*. Honey, Peter, Institute of Personnel Management, London (1992), 70-177. Sample containing about 31580 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- B2G** *Paganism and the occult*. Logan, Kevin, Kingsway Publications, Eastbourne (1988), 79-178. Sample containing about 30815 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- B2H** *The palace centurions*. Sands, Nigel, Barracuda Books Ltd, Buckingham (1991), 11-115. Sample containing about 33917 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- B2J** *Habitat of palaeozoic gas in NW Europe*. Goff, J, van Hoorne, B, Brooks, J (eds.), Scottish Academic Press, Edinburgh (1986), 37-166. Sample containing about 40303 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- B2K** *Colliding plane waves in general relativity*. Griffiths, J B, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 48-145. Sample containing about 25233 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- B2L** *Politics in transition*. Anderson, James, Cochrane, Allan (eds.), Sage Publications Ltd, London (1989), 95-170. Sample containing about 34615 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B2M** *Practical soft systems analysis*. Patching, David, Pitman Publishing, London (1989), 167-268. Sample containing about 30129 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- B2N** *How Miranda flew down Puddle Lane*. McCullagh, Sheila, Ladybird Books Ltd, Loughborough (1991), 4-44. Sample containing about 934 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- B2P** *The Roman law of trusts*. Johnston, David, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988). Sample containing about 39036 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B2S** *The railwaymen: Wolverton 1838-1986*. West, Bill, Barracuda Books Ltd, Buckingham (1987), 25-128. Sample containing about 41040 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B2T** *The reality of partnership*. Clough, Elizabeth, Hedge, R, Gibbs, Bob (eds.), Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991), 65-178. Sample containing about 35394 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B2U** *Retailing: a manual for students*. Leach, Helen, Basil Blackwell Ltd, Oxford (1989), 45-160. Sample containing about 30338 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- B2V** *Rural life in Roman Suffolk*. Graham-Cameron, Mike and Herbert, Helen, Graham-Cameron Publishing, Cambridge (1984). Sample containing about 2138 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- B2W** *The Royal Veterinary College London*. Cotchin, Ernest, Barracuda Books Ltd, Buckingham (1990), 9-76. Sample containing about 36939 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B2X** *Journal of semantics*. Oxford Uni-

- versity Press, Oxford (1990), 321-452. Sample containing about 19271 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B2Y** *Sound recordings*. Copeland, Peter, The British Library Board, London (1991), 5-76. Sample containing about 20031 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- B30** *Attempted suicide*. Hawton, Keith and Catalan, Jose, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 88-189. Sample containing about 34591 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B31** *The birds of Sussex*. Shrubbs, Michael, Phillimore & Company Ltd, Chichester (1979), 1-152. Sample containing about 38639 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- B32** *Taking good care*. Worsley, Jenny, Age Concern England, Mitcham (1989), 19-126. Sample containing about 34195 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B33** *Teaching clinical nursing*. Hinchliff, Susan M (ed.), Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1986), 31-150. Sample containing about 35649 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B34** *Tiller's girls*. Vernon, Doremy, Robson Books Ltd, London (1988), 9-127. Sample containing about 37224 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B35** *Tour de France 92*. Channel 4 (1992). Sample containing about 8355 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- B38** *True confessions and new cliches*. Lochhead, Liz, Polygon Books, Edinburgh (1985), 1-135. Sample containing about 26513 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- B39** *Graduate enterprise programme*. University of Ulster, Coleraine (1991). Sample containing about 1731 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- B3A** *Guide for new students 1991*. University of Ulster, Coleraine (1991). Sample containing about 8486 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- B3B** *An introduction to postgraduate studies*. University of Ulster, Coleraine (1991). Sample containing about 13940 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- B3C** *Undergraduate prospectus for entry 1992*. University of Ulster, Coleraine (1991). Sample containing about 42550 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- B3D** *User education in libraries*. Fjallbrant, Nancy and Malley, Ian, Clive Bingley Ltd, London (1984). Sample containing about 38661 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- B3F** *One WAAF's war*. Beech, Joan, D J Costello (Publishers) Ltd, Tunbridge Wells (1989). Sample containing about 36588 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- B3G** *What every woman should know about retirement*. Donald, V, Orton, C, Franks, Helen (ed.), Dudley, C and Ward, S, Age Concern England, Mitcham (1987). Sample containing about 33898 words from a book (domain: social science)
- B3H** *William Green of Ambleside*. Sloss, J D G and Burkett, M E, Abbot Hall Art Gallery, Kendal (1984). Sample containing about 27737 words from a book (domain: arts)
- B3J** *Yanto's summer*. Pickernell, Ray, Morgans Technical Books Ltd, Wotton-under-Edge (1988). Sample containing about 46508 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- B3K** *[Tourist information: York]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 38231 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- B71** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 44542 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B72** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 44553 words from a periodical

- cal (domain: applied science)
- B73** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 47625 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B74** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 38360 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B75** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 45342 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B76** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 41806 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B77** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 45363 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B78** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 49020 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B79** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 13037 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B7A** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 12802 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B7B** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 14861 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B7C** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 47149 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B7D** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 38693 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B7E** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 14416 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B7F** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 16005 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B7G** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 53321 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B7H** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 44308 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B7J** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 49050 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B7K** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 39394 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B7L** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 51195 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B7M** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 43912 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- B7N** *New Scientist*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02-16). Sample containing about 42952 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- BLW** *Forty plus*. Batchelor, Mary, Lion Publishing plc, Tring, Herts (1988), 48-166. Sample containing about 40414 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- BLX** *Animal watching – A field guide to animal behaviour*. Morris, Desmond, Cape, London (1991), 7-100. Sample containing about 37855 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- BLY** *Curriculum and reality in African primary schools*. Hawes, Colette, Aarons, Audrey, Hawes, Hugh and Croft, John, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1979), 10-121. Sample con-

- taining about 39163 words from a book (domain: social science)
- BM0** *The Alexander technique*. Brennan, Richard, Element Books Ltd, Shaftesbury, Dorset (1991), 17-99. Sample containing about 21866 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- BM1** *The complete guide to food allergy and intolerance*. Gamlin, Linda and Brostoff, Jonathan, Bloomsbury Publishing Ltd, London (1989), 138-221. Sample containing about 35892 words from a book (domain: social science)
- BM2** *The alternative religion*. Gale, W E, Cranebeam Commercial Ltd, East Grinstead (1988), 3-85. Sample containing about 41553 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- BM4** *The Alton Herald*. Farnham Castle Newspapers Ltd, Farnham, Surrey (1992-03-27; 1992-04-1). Sample containing about 56316 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- BM5** *Autocar and Motor*. Haymarket Magazines Ltd, Teddington, Middlesex (1990-10-10; 1990-03-1). Sample containing about 33641 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- BM6** *Ayrshire heritage*. Boyle, Andrew, Alloway Publishing Ltd, Darvel, Ayrshire (1990), 17-94. Sample containing about 40226 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- BM8** *Before eureka*. Waterfield, Robin, The Bristol Press, Bristol (1989), 12-109. Sample containing about 32322 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- BM9** *Britain's deaf heritage*. Jackson, Peter, British Deaf Association, Haddington, E. Lothian (1990), 67-265. Sample containing about 33408 words from a book (domain: social science)
- BMA** *Bukharin's theory of equilibrium*. Tarbuck, Kenneth J, Pluto Press, London (1989), 54-158. Sample containing about 37380 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- BMB** *Business*. Business People Pubcs Ltd, London (1991-07), 9-111. Sample containing about 44464 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- BMC** *CD Review*. CD Review Ltd, Berkhamstead (1992-05), 4-97. Sample containing about 83844 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- BMD** *Country Living*. The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (1991-03, 1991-06), 4-180. Sample containing about 39395 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- BME** *Construction refurbishment & design*. Robert Headlam (ed.), Estates Gazette Ltd, London (1986), 59-172. Sample containing about 38065 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- BMF** *Canoeist*. S T & R J Fisher, Appleford, Oxon (1991-10, 1992-04), 3-56. Sample containing about 30801 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- BMG** *Catlore*. Morris, Desmond, Cape, London (1989), 5-114. Sample containing about 37270 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- BMH** *Censorship and libraries*. Malley, Ian, Library Association Publishing Ltd, London (1990), 1-35. Sample containing about 13375 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- BMJ** *Channel tunnel*. Grayson, Leslie (ed.), The British Library Board, London (1990), 1-103. Sample containing about 14644 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- BMK** *Chemistry in Britain*. Royal Society of Chemistry, London (1992-01, 1992-04, 199). Sample containing about 44652 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- BML** *Children as readers*. Spink, John, Library Association Publishing Ltd, London (1989), 1-95. A study. Sample containing about 38317 words from a book (domain: social science)
- BMM** *Linford Christie: an autobiography*. Christie, Linford and Ward, Tony, Ar-



- row Books Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 41623 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- BMN** *Crown in darkness*. Doherty, P C, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1991), 27-151. Sample containing about 38547 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BMP** *Way of life: dominant ideologies and local communities*. Jackson, A (ed.), Social Science Research Council, London (1980), 1-76. Sample containing about 23321 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- BMR** *Dirty tricks*. Dibdin, Michael, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1991), 5-142. Sample containing about 39105 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BMS** *Gate-crashing the dream party*. Leonard, Alison, Walker Books Ltd, London (1990), 7-170. Sample containing about 41548 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BMT** *The elements of earth mysteries*. Heslton, Philip, Element Books Ltd, Shaftesbury, Dorset (1991), 1-100. Sample containing about 36727 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- BMU** *The distance enchanted*. Gervaise, Mary, John Goodchild Publishers, Wendover, Bucks (1983), 1-109. Sample containing about 40592 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BMV** *Europe in the central middle ages*. Brooke, Christopher, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1987). Sample containing about 39773 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- BMW** *Folly's child*. Tanner, Janet, Century Hutchinson, London (1991), 13-124. Sample containing about 42584 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BMX** *The affair of the forest*. Clifford, Derek, Springwood Books, Windlesham, Surrey (1983), 1-102. Sample containing about 39296 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BMZ** *The affair of the forest*. Clifford, Derek, Springwood Books, Windlesham, Surrey (1983), 1-102. Sample containing about 39296 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BN1** *And thus will I freely sing*. Davidson, Tony (ed.), Polygon Books, Edinburgh (1989), 41-186. Sample containing about 36954 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BN2** *Gdansk*. Tighe, Carl, Pluto Press, London (1990), 39-128. Sample containing about 38966 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- BN3** *Memories of the Gorbals*. Caplan, Jack, The Pentland Press Ltd, Durham (1991), 1-97. Sample containing about 34758 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- BN4** *Here's health: the green guide*. Wheater, Caroline and Smyth, Angela, Argus Books, Hemel Hempstead, Herts (1990), 21-126. Sample containing about 37899 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- BN5** *Rosemary Conley's hip and thigh diet*. Conley, Rosemary, Arrow Books Ltd, London (1989), 18-96. Sample containing about 15954 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- BN6** *Seasons of my life*. Hauxwell, Hannah and Cockcroft, Barry, Random Century Group, London (1989), 18-153. Sample containing about 35702 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- BN7** *[Miscellaneous leaflets on health]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 25608 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- BN8** *Hollow promises?*. Rogers, A, Keith, M (eds.), Mansell Publishing Ltd, London (1991), 1-83. Sample containing about 28709 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- BN9** *The Cricketer*. Sporting Magazines & Pubs, Tunbridge Wells (1992-06). Sam-

- ple containing about 42009 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- BNA** *How to interview and be interviewed.* Brandreth, Gyles and Brown, Michele, Sheldon Press, London (1992), 9-123. Sample containing about 35787 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- BNB** *Island fortress.* Longmate, Norman, Hutchinson, London (1991), 115-200. Sample containing about 41819 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- BNC** *It might have been Jerusalem.* Healy, Thomas, Polygon Books, Edinburgh (1991), 1-81. Sample containing about 30831 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BND** *Looking up the aisle?.* Ames, Joyce and Ames, Dave, Kingsway Publications, Eastbourne (1989), 15-106. Sample containing about 26527 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- BNE** *Liberty and legislation.* Hoggart, Richard (ed.), Frank Cass & Company Ltd, London (1989), 27-133. Sample containing about 33730 words from a book (domain: social science)
- BNF** *Marriage inside out.* Mattinson, Janet and Clulow, Christopher, Penguin Group, London (1989), 24-117. Sample containing about 40656 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- BNG** *Early mathematical experiences.* Schools Council Publications, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1982), 55-139. Sample containing about 35176 words from a book (domain: social science)
- BNH** *Marketing Week.* Centaur Communications, London (1992-04-17, 1992-01-1). Sample containing about 20399 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- BNJ** *Northamptonshire Rose of the Shires.* u.p.. Sample containing about 22612 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- BNK** *Nonesuch: the University of Bristol magazine.* University of Bristol, Bristol (1991/1992). Sample containing about 25350 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- BNL** *One's company.* Underwood, Lynn, Ashford, Southampton (1989), 11-141. Sample containing about 39981 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- BNM** *In-service training in public library authorities.* Bird, Jean, Library Association Publishing Ltd, London (1986), 1-71. Sample containing about 20943 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- BNN** *And the policeman smiled.* Turner, Barry, Bloomsbury Publishing Ltd, London (1991), 54-242. Sample containing about 40409 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- BNP** *Punch.* Punch Publications Ltd, London (1992-01-29/1992-04-08). Sample containing about 21643 words from a periodical (domain: imaginative)
- BNS** *Punch.* Punch Publications Ltd, London (1992-01-29/1992-04-08). Sample containing about 21550 words from a periodical (domain: imaginative)
- BNT** *Punch.* Punch Publications Ltd, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 21241 words from a periodical (domain: imaginative)
- BNU** *Against a peacock sky.* Connell, Monica, Viking, London (1991). Sample containing about 40937 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- BNV** *Pilot.* Pilot Publishing Company Ltd, London (1992-06). Sample containing about 38964 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- BNW** *Problems of unemployment and inflation.* Hardwick, Philip, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1987), 9-98. Sample containing about 25325 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- BNX** *[Leaflets advertising various products].* u.p.. Sample containing about 12631 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)

- BNY** *Rabbiting*. Smithson, Bob, The Crowood Press, Marlborough, Wilts (1988), 10-131. Sample containing about 34345 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- BP0** *Race of scorpions*. Dunnett, Dorothy, Michael Joseph Ltd, London (1989), 385-470. Sample containing about 40588 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BP1** *The rich pass by*. Pope, Pamela, Century Hutchinson, London (1990), 17-117. Sample containing about 36953 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BP2** *Artificial intelligence techniques for improving aircraft maintenance efficiency*. Royal Aeronautical Society, London (1991). Sample containing about 15421 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- BP3** *Sainsbury's wine*. Sainsburys (1992). Sample containing about 6307 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- BP4** *The encyclopaedia of sexual trivia*. Smith, Robin, Robson Books Ltd, London (1990), 29-167. Sample containing about 28712 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- BP5** *Competition and business regulation in the single market*. S J Berwin & co., Mercury in association with CBI, London (1992), 1-147. Sample containing about 40527 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- BP6** *Welcome to Somerset*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6741 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- BP7** *Stone cold*. Francome, John, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1990), 61-197. Sample containing about 36493 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BP8** *Tales I tell my mother*. Wandor, M, Miner, V, Fairbairns, Z, M Roberts and Maitland, Sara, The Journeyman Press, London (1978), 11-115. Sample containing about 30403 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BP9** *The edge*. Francis, Dick, Pan Books Ltd, London (1989), 82-190. Sample containing about 38773 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BPA** *The titron madness*. Bedford, John, Dales Large Print, Long Preston, N. Yorks (1984), 11-209. Sample containing about 37769 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BPB** *Today's Horse*. Aceville Publications Ltd, Colchester, Essex (1991-10, 1992-02, 199). Sample containing about 22878 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- BPC** *UK Tourist Brochures*. u.p.. Sample containing about 24000 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- BPD** *Traffic*. Masters, Anthony, Simon & Schuster Young Books, Hemel Hempstead (1991), 5-110. Sample containing about 30399 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- BPE** *UniView: The National Student Newspaper*. YY4ME (1992-08). Sample containing about 9287 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- BPF** *Wedding and Home*. Maxwell Consumer Magazines, London (1992-06/1992-07). Sample containing about 34050 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- BPG** *The walking diet*. Humphreys, Maggie and Snowdon, Les, Mainstream Publishing Company Ltd, Edinburgh (1991), 9-116. Sample containing about 22340 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- BPH** *The worst poverty*. Barty-King, Hugh, Alan Sutton Publishing Ltd, Gloucester (1991), 85-203. Sample containing about 36146 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- BPJ** *Yorkshire Life*. Town & County Magazines, Preston (1992-05). Sample containing about 18402 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- BPK** *Fairs, feasts and frolics*. Smith, Ju-

- lia, Smith Settle Ltd, Otley, West Yorks (1989), 22-129. Sample containing about 39983 words from a book (domain: social science)
- C85** *The first of midnight*. Darke, Marjorie, John Murray (Publishers) Ltd, London (1989), 5-132. Sample containing about 42053 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- C86** *The five gates of hell*. Thomson, Rupert, Bloomsbury Publishing Ltd, London (1991), 123-226. Sample containing about 43408 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- C87** *Zzap 64!*. Newspaper Publications, Ludlow, Shropshire (1992-11). Sample containing about 32964 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- C88** *The Alton Herald*. Farnham Castle Newspapers Ltd, Farnham, Surrey (1992-04-17, 1992-04-0). Sample containing about 42697 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- C89** *The Artist's and Illustrator's Magazine*. Artist's & Illustrator's Mag, London (1991-10). Sample containing about 19656 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- C8A** *Best*. Gruner & Jahr (UK), London (1991-06, 1992-11-12,). Sample containing about 33633 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- C8B** *Best*. Gruner & Jahr (UK), London (1991-06, 1992-11-12,). Sample containing about 34882 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- C8D** *Black justice*. Shepherd, Stella, Constable & Company Ltd, London (1988), 17-132. Sample containing about 42458 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- C8E** *The Buddha of suburbia*. Kureishi, Hanif, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1990), 62-165. Sample containing about 42038 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- C8F** *Calming traffic in residential areas*. Tolley, Rodney, Brefi Press, Dyfed (1990), 5-122. Sample containing about 41345 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- C8G** *Leeds Diocesan Catholic Voice*. Catholic Voice Publications Ltd, Liverpool (1992-11). Sample containing about 9738 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- C8H** *Middlesbrough Diocesan Catholic Voice*. Catholic Voice Publications Ltd, Liverpool (1992-11). Sample containing about 9549 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- C8J** *Lancaster Diocesan Catholic Voice*. Catholic Voice Publications Ltd, Liverpool (1992-12). Sample containing about 7795 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- C8K** *Shrewsbury Diocesan Catholic Voice*. Catholic Voice Publications Ltd, Liverpool (1992-11). Sample containing about 7482 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- C8L** *Church planting: our future hope*. Cleverly, Charlie, Scripture Union, London (1991), 9-141. Sample containing about 40952 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- C8M** *Champagne*. Stevenson, Tom, Philip Wilson Publishers Ltd, London (1988), 15-120. Sample containing about 40131 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- C8N** *The chocolate teapot*. Lawrence, David, Scripture Union, London (1992), 17-96. Sample containing about 18226 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- C8P** *Colin the Clown's party book*. Francome, Colin, Argus Books, Hemel Hempstead, Herts (1990), 5-96. Sample containing about 31240 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- C8R** *An introduction to British constitutional law*. Calvert, Harry, Blackstone Press, London (1985), 43-148. Sample containing about 41355 words from a book (domain: social science)

- C8S** *Destiny*. Beauman, Sally, Bantam (Corgi), London (1987), 201-306. Sample containing about 35631 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- C8T** *Devices and desires*. James, P D, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1989), 17-120. Sample containing about 41117 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- C8U** *Dogs Today*. Burlington Publishing Company Ltd, Windsor (1992-02, 1992-04). Sample containing about 25896 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- C8V** *Doubt*. Guinness, Os, Lion Publishing plc, Tring, Herts (1976), 7-115. Sample containing about 37912 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- C8X** *In the echoey tunnel*. Reid, Christopher, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1991), 1-36. Sample containing about 3545 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- C8Y** *Caring for elderly parents*. Deeping, Eleanor, Constable & Company Ltd, London (1979), 7-125. Sample containing about 40567 words from a book (domain: social science)
- C90** *Empire and the English character*. Tidrick, Kathryn, I B Tauris & Company Ltd, London (1992), 172-260. Sample containing about 40509 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- C91** *Everyday Electronics incorporating Electronics Monthly*. Wimborne Publishing Ltd, Wimborne (1992-07, 1992-06). Sample containing about 34928 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- C92** *Everyday Electronics incorporating Electronics Monthly*. Wimborne Publishing Ltd, Wimborne (1992-07, 1992-06). Sample containing about 38005 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- C93** *The East Yorkshire village book*. Countryside Books, Newbury, Berks (1991), 115-225. Sample containing about 39291 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- C94** *The complete F plan diet*. Eyton, Audrey, Penguin Group, London (1987). Sample containing about 28087 words from a book (domain: social science)
- C95** *Practical Fishkeeping*. EMAP Pursuit Publishing Ltd, Peterborough, Cambs (1992-09, 1992-11, 199). Sample containing about 51239 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- C96** *Practical Fishkeeping*. EMAP Pursuit Publishing Ltd, Peterborough, Cambs (1992-09, 1992-11, 199). Sample containing about 43176 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- C97** *Practical Fishkeeping*. EMAP Pursuit Publishing Ltd, Peterborough, Cambs (1992-09, 1992-11, 199). Sample containing about 44524 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- C98** *Fields in the sun*. Sunley, Margaret, Century Hutchinson, London (1991). Sample containing about 41843 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- C9A** *The fate of the dinosaurs: new perspectives in evolution*. Milne, Antony, Prism Press, Bridport, Dorset (1991), 3-129. Sample containing about 36893 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- C9B** *The philosophy of Gandhi*. Richards, Glyn, Curzon Press Ltd, London (1991). Sample containing about 27819 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- C9C** *The Gardener*. Maxwell Consumer Magazines, London (1992-12, 1991-03). Sample containing about 15430 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- C9D** *A history of the Geological Survey in Scotland*. Wilson, R B, Natural Environment Resources Council (1977), 3-20. Sample containing about 8042 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- C9E** *Golf Monthly*. Specialist & Leisure Magazines Group, London (1991-02,

- 1992-11). Sample containing about 30402 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- C9F** *Good Food*. Redwood Publishing Company., London (1992-12, 1991-03, 199). Sample containing about 38367 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- C9H** *Guitarist*. Music Maker Publications, Ely, Cambs (1992-08/1993-01). Sample containing about 40952 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- C9J** *Guitarist*. Music Maker Publications, Ely, Cambs (1992-08/1993-01). Sample containing about 53361 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- C9K** *Guitarist*. Music Maker Publications, Ely, Cambs (1992-08/1993-01). Sample containing about 59525 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- C9L** *Guitarist*. Music Maker Publications, Ely, Cambs (1992-08/1993-01). Sample containing about 59174 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- C9M** *Guitarist*. Music Maker Publications, Ely, Cambs (1992-08/1993-01). Sample containing about 60473 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- C9N** *Guitarist*. Music Maker Publications, Ely, Cambs (1992-08/1993-01). Sample containing about 58764 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- C9P** *Hair Flair 1992*. Shaws Publications Ltd, London (1992-11). Sample containing about 14420 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- C9R** *Hearing loss? A guide to self-help*. McCall, Rosemary, Robert Hale Ltd, London (1992), 74-200. Sample containing about 41171 words from a book (domain: social science)
- C9S** *High risk lives*. Lincoln, Paul, Kaufmann, Tara (eds.), Prism Press, Bridport, Dorset (1991), 126-248. Sample containing about 39150 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- C9U** *Dustin Hoffman*. Bergan, Ronald, Virgin, London (1991), 43-136. Sample containing about 37784 words from a book (domain: arts)
- C9V** *Homeopathy for everyone*. Gibson, Robin and Gibson, Sheila, Penguin Group, London (1987), 37-173. Sample containing about 38555 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- C9W** *Hypnosis regression therapy*. Markham, Ursula, Piatkus Books, London (1991), 1-98. Sample containing about 33525 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- C9X** *Ideal Home*. South Bank Publishing group, London (1991-04 1991-06, 1992). Sample containing about 32909 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- C9Y** *Rosemary Conley's inch loss plan*. Conley, Rosemary, Arrow Books Ltd, London (1990), 7-148. Sample containing about 37441 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CA0** *Polo*. Cooper, Jilly, Bantam (Corgi), London (1991), 162-267. Sample containing about 40478 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CA1** *Kites*. Moulton, Ron and Lloyd, Pat, Argus Books, Hemel Hempstead, Herts (1992), 10-169. Sample containing about 41235 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CA2** *Machine Knitting Monthly*. Machine Knitting Monthly Ltd, Maidenhead (1992-08). Sample containing about 27749 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CA3** *Lee's ghost*. Pulsford, Petronella, Constable & Company Ltd, London (1990), 24-135. Sample containing about 34766 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CA4** *Linear and nonlinear programming*. Hartley, Roger, Ellis Horwood Ltd, Chichester (1985), 85-182. Sample containing about 25248 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- CA5** *Living magically*. Edwards, Gill, Judy Piatkus (Publishers) Ltd, London

- (1991), 45-160. Sample containing about 37737 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CA6** *Elizabeth and Ivy*. Liddell, Robert, Peter Owen Publishers, London (1986), 15-111. Sample containing about 33908 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CA7** *Madeira: the complete guide*. Farrow, Susan and Farrow, John, Robert Hale Ltd, London (1990), 22-121. Sample containing about 41184 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CA8** *Malta: the hurricane years 1940-41*. Malizia, Nicola, Cull, Brian and Shores, Christopher, Grub Street, London (1987), 144-253. Sample containing about 33595 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CA9** *A coward's chronicles*. Caine, Marti, Century Hutchinson, London (1990), 1-139. Sample containing about 41306 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CAA** *New Millennium summer holidays*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6383 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- CAB** *Goodnight Mister Tom*. Magorian, Michelle, Puffin, Harmondsworth (1983), 22-156. Sample containing about 41949 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CAC** *Myths, gods and fantasy: a source-book*. Allardice, Pamela, Prism Press, Bridport, Dorset (1990), 30-155. Sample containing about 40410 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CAD** *New Musical Express*. Holborn Publishing Group, London (1991-03-16, 1992-01-9). Sample containing about 59510 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CAE** *New Musical Express*. Holborn Publishing Group, London (1991-03-16, 1992-01-9). Sample containing about 49100 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CAF** *New Statesman and Society*. Foundation House, London (1992-04-10/1992-05-15). Sample containing about 44439 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CAG** *New Statesman and Society*. Foundation House, London (1992-04-10/1992-05-15). Sample containing about 49153 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CAH** *New Statesman and Society*. Foundation House, London (1992-04-10/1992-05-15). Sample containing about 46719 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CAJ** *New Statesman and Society*. Foundation House, London (1992-04-10/1992-05-15). Sample containing about 41313 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CAK** *New Statesman and Society*. Foundation House, London (1992-04-10/1992-05-15). Sample containing about 32025 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CAL** *New Statesman and Society*. Foundation House, London (1992-04-10/1992-05-15). Sample containing about 39827 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CAM** *The negotiator*. Forsyth, Frederick, Bantam (Corgi), London (1989), 186-278. Sample containing about 35796 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CAN** *New technology at work*. Francis, Arthur, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1986), 1-103. Sample containing about 37895 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- CAP** *Nursing Times*. Macmillan Magazines Ltd, London (1992-11-11/1992-11-17). Sample containing about 41593 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CAR** *Orkney: a place of safety?*. Black, Robert, Canongate Press plc, Edinburgh (1992), 9-103. Sample containing about 38076 words from a book (domain: so-

- cial science)
- CAS** *Punch*. Punch Publications Ltd, London (1992-01-29/1992-04-08). Sample containing about 20884 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CAT** *Punch*. Punch Publications Ltd, London (1992-01-29/1992-04-08). Sample containing about 20411 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CAU** *Pilot*. Pilot Publishing Company Ltd, London (1992-06, 1992-11). Sample containing about 39896 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CAV** *Pink rock and postcards*. Little, Edith, Heatherbank Press, Glasgow (1987), 5-43. Sample containing about 3961 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CAW** *A preface to Wordsworth*. Purkis, John, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1986), 11-151. Sample containing about 38962 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CAX** *Polly and the privet bird*. Cartwright, Reg and Cartwright, Ann, Random House Children's Books, London (1992). Sample containing about 1130 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CAY** *Learning to fly radio controlled helicopters*. Day, Dave, Argus Books, Hemel Hempstead, Herts (1990), 7-59. Sample containing about 17723 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CB0** *Rich*. Raine, Craig, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1984), 13-101. Sample containing about 13334 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CB1** *Reason and spontaneity*. Graham, A C, Curzon Press Ltd, London (1985), 1-60. Sample containing about 37276 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CB2** *Rugby World and Post*. Rugby Publishing, Reading (1991-03, 1992-03, 1999). Sample containing about 36329 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CB3** *Rugby World and Post*. Rugby Publishing, Reading (1991-03, 1992-03, 1999). Sample containing about 34549 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CB4** *Running*. Stonehart Leisure Magazines, London (1991-04, 1992-05). Sample containing about 30535 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CB5** *Ruth Appleby*. Rhodes, Elvi, Corgi Books, London (1992), 109-226. Sample containing about 41727 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CB6** *A short history of Sussex*. Lowerison, John, William Dawson & Son Ltd, Folkestone, Kent (1980), 29-140. Sample containing about 40593 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CB7** *A sensible life*. Wesley, Mary, Bantam (Corgi), London (1990), 94-226. Sample containing about 39515 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CB8** *She*. The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (1989-10, 1992-05, 1999). Sample containing about 57982 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CB9** *The sign of the serpent*. Balfour, Mark, Prism Press, Bridport, Dorset (1990), 11-168. Sample containing about 32864 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CBA** *Crime, justice and society in colonial Sri Lanka*. Rogers, John D, Curzon Press Ltd, London (1987), 1-116. Sample containing about 40618 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CBB** *Stamford myths and legends*. Smith, Martin, Paul Watkins, Stamford, Lincs (1991), 15-108. Sample containing about 19180 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CBC** *Today*. News Group Newspapers Ltd, London (1992-12). Sample containing about 234249 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- CBD** *Today*. News Group Newspapers Ltd, London (1992-12). Sample containing about 22390 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CBE** *Today*. News Group Newspapers Ltd,



- London (1992-12). Sample containing about 46974 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CBF** *Today*. News Group Newspapers Ltd, London (1992-12). Sample containing about 238754 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CBG** *Today*. News Group Newspapers Ltd, London (1992-12). Sample containing about 237472 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CBH** *Some psychic and political dimensions of work experiences*. Gordon Lawrence, W., Tavistock Institute of Human Relations (1982), 1-35. Sample containing about 20036 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- CBJ** *The Titford family 1547-1947*. Titford, John, Phillimore & Company Ltd, Chichester (1989), 84-165. Sample containing about 37052 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CBK** *The tramways of Croydon*. Baddeley, G E, Light Rail Transit Association, London (1983), 59-135. Sample containing about 40776 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CBL** *Popular tropical aquarium plants*. de Thabrew, W Vivian, Thornhill Press, Cheltenham (1981), 25-185. Sample containing about 23152 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CBM** *Ulster Newsletter*. Century Newspapers Ltd, Belfast (1991-11-05). Sample containing about 16888 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CBN** *Van Gogh: a life*. Callow, Philip, W H Allen & Company plc, London (1990), 65-167. Sample containing about 42054 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CBP** *The complete video course*. Brookes, Keith, Boxtree, London (1989), 7-119. Sample containing about 39083 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CBR** *Aspects of language teaching*. Widdowson, H G, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 1-115. Sample containing about 40443 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CBS** *The fifth child*. Lessing, Doris, Cape, London (1988), 3-107. Sample containing about 39554 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CBT** *Accountancy*. Institute of Chartered Accountants, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 77755 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CBU** *Accountancy*. Institute of Chartered Accountants, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 106311 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CBV** *Accountancy*. Institute of Chartered Accountants, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 87311 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CBW** *Accountancy*. Institute of Chartered Accountants, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 89827 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CBX** *Accountancy*. Institute of Chartered Accountants, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 92066 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CBY** *Accountancy*. Institute of Chartered Accountants, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 94990 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CC0** *The Artist's and Illustrator's Magazine*. Artist's & Illustrator's Mag, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 20271 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CC1** [*Queen's Park Baptist church magazines*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 4126 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- CC2** [*Queen's Park Baptist church magazines*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 3058 words of unpublished miscellanea

- (domain: belief and thought)
- CC3** [*Queen's Park Baptist church magazines*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 4728 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- CC4** [*Queen's Park Baptist church magazines*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 2160 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- CC5** [*Queen's Park Baptist church magazines*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 3794 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- CC6** [*Queen's Park Baptist church magazines*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 4172 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- CC7** [*Queen's Park Baptist church magazines*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 6839 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- CC8** [*Queen's Park Baptist church magazines*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 3640 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- CC9** [*Queen's Park Baptist church magazines*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 7851 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- CCA** *A bad spell for the worst witch*. Murphy, Jill, Puffin, Harmondsworth (1988), 7-128. Sample containing about 12295 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CCB** *Understanding book-collecting*. Uden, Grant, Antique Collectors Club, Woodbridge, Suffolk (1986), 32-196. Sample containing about 41784 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CCC** *British intelligence services in action*. Lindsay, Kennedy, Dunrod Press, Dundalk, Ireland (1980), 74-176. Sample containing about 39645 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CCD** *The child bride*. Wiat, Philippa, Robert Hale Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 42589 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CCE** *Enemy territory*. Walker, Andrew, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1988), 21-140. Sample containing about 40824 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CCF** *Middlesbrough Diocesan Catholic Voice*. Catholic Voice Publications Ltd, Liverpool (1992-11). Sample containing about 8501 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- CCG** *Leeds Diocesan Catholic Voice*. Catholic Voice Publications Ltd, Liverpool (1992-11). Sample containing about 7402 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- CCH** *Shrewsbury Diocesan Catholic Voice*. Catholic Voice Publications Ltd, Liverpool (1992-11). Sample containing about 8676 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- CCJ** *Shrewsbury Diocesan Catholic Voice*. Catholic Voice Publications Ltd, Liverpool (1992-11). Sample containing about 6572 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- CCK** *The rise and fall of Nicolae and Elena Ceausescu*. Almond, Mark, Chapman Publishers Ltd, London (1992), 73-190. Sample containing about 40968 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CCL** *I believe in church growth*. Gibbs, Eddie, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1992). Sample containing about 38609 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CCM** *Circle of friends*. Binchy, Maeve, Coronet Books, London (1991). Sample containing about 38395 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CCN** *The circle of nine*. Gilchrist, Cherry, Penguin Group, London (1991). Sample containing about 37839 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CCP** *Climber and Hill Walker*. George Outram & Company Ltd, Glasgow (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 28368 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)

- CCR** *The culture of labourism*. Marriott, John, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh (1991), 1-67. Sample containing about 29348 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CCS** *Commandoes and rangers of World War II*. Ladd, James, Macdonald & Jane Publishers, London (1979), 12-82. Sample containing about 35663 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CCT** *Consumers and credit*. National Consumer Council, London (1980), 12-110. Sample containing about 39608 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- CCU** *[Collection of publishing contracts]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 35883 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- CCV** *Cox on Cox*. Cox, Brian, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1991), 3-112. Sample containing about 39973 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CCW** *Crackdown*. Cornwell, Bernard, Michael Joseph Ltd, London (1990), 15-124. Sample containing about 40408 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CCX** *Do It Yourself*. Link House Magazines Ltd, Croydon (1992-19-19), 4-62. Sample containing about 31460 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CCY** *Do It Yourself Magazine*. Link House Magazines Ltd, Croydon (1992-19-19), 4-70. Sample containing about 26220 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CD0** *Debt collection made easy*. Buckland, Peter, Kogan Page Ltd, London (1988). Sample containing about 16878 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- CD1** *Distant relations*. Conlon, Kathleen, Grafton Books, London (1990), 32-137. Sample containing about 39170 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CD2** *A dark star passing*. Hill, Pamela, Robert Hale Ltd, London (1990), 7-113. Sample containing about 40953 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CD3** *The English way of death – the common funeral since 1450*. Litten, Julian, Robert Hale Ltd, London (1991), 5-118. Sample containing about 40785 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CD4** *The English mystics of the 14th century*. Armstrong, Karen (ed.), Kyle Cathie Ltd, London (1991). Sample containing about 14068 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CD5** *The Face*. Nick Logan, London (1992-19-19), 11-130. Sample containing about 41039 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CD6** *The Face*. Nick Logan, London (1992-19-19), 7-109. Sample containing about 36309 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CD8** *Flowers of chivalry*. Tranter, Nigel, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1987), 74-177. Sample containing about 36404 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CD9** *The champions of Formula 1 from Fangio to Piquet*. Botsford, Keith, Stanley Paul, London (1988), 11-98. Sample containing about 39727 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CDA** *Foxbat*. Cave, Peter, Severn House, Wallington, Surrey (1979), 11-146. Sample containing about 38923 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CDB** *A fatal inversion*. Vine, Barbara, Viking, London (1987), 19-117. Sample containing about 38169 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CDC** *Unfinished: George Appleton remembers and reflects*. Appleton, George, Collins, UK (1990), 5-117. Sample containing about 39928 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CDD** *Guests of the nation*. Jones, Tara and Allen, Robert, Earthscan Publications Ltd, London (1990), 46-123. Sample containing about 30388 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CDE** *Guilty parties*. Street, Pamela, Robert

- Hale Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 40933 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CDF** *Hotel and catering case studies*. Abbott, Peter and Shepherd, John, Cassell, London (1989). Sample containing about 39212 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- CDG** *Hollywood rogues*. Munn, Michael, Robson Books Ltd, London (1991), 47-173. Sample containing about 37745 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CDH** *Hair Flair*. Shaws Publications Ltd, London (1992-19-19), 4-58. Sample containing about 9767 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CDJ** *Hair Flair*. Shaws Publications Ltd, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 11782 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CDK** *Having it all*. Stoker, Linda, Bloomsbury Publishing Ltd, London (1991), 13-148. Sample containing about 28793 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- CDL** *A history of literary criticism*. Blamires, Harry, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1991), 127-258. Sample containing about 38950 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CDM** *Where there's life*. Dayus, Kathleen, Virago Press Ltd, London (1991), 1-107. Sample containing about 42878 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CDN** *The latchkey kid*. Forrester, Helen, Fontana Press, London (1990). Sample containing about 41246 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CDP** *Law for the haulier*. Brown, Largent, Kogan Page Ltd, London (1987), 25-160. Sample containing about 34493 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CDR** *Total health and fitness*. Webb, Lizzie, Boxtree, London (1989), 7-138. Sample containing about 39335 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CDS** *On my way to the club*. Kennedy, Ludovic, Fontana Press, London (1990), 302-397. Sample containing about 36527 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CDT** *How to live safely in a dangerous world*. Romain, Simon, Robson Books Ltd, London (1989), 10-119. Sample containing about 21954 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CDU** *Mass communication in Africa*. Mytton, Graham, Edward Arnold (Publishers) Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1983). Sample containing about 39723 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CDV** *The road to Middle-Earth*. Shippey, T A, Allen & Unwin, London (1982), 103-192. Sample containing about 41402 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CDW** *Morality and the market-place*. Griffiths, Brian, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1989), 13-124. Sample containing about 39012 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- CDX** *Mother without a mask*. Holton, Patricia, Kyle Cathie Ltd, London (1991), 59-157. Sample containing about 41083 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CDY** *No enemy but time*. Anthony, Evelyn, Arrow Books Ltd, London (1987), 5-105. Sample containing about 36956 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CE0** *Now then Davos*. Wiley, Martin, Harmer, David and McMillan, Ian, Amazing Colossal Press, Retford, Notts (1991). Sample containing about 3460 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CE1** *Counselling older people*. Scrutton, Steve, Edward Arnold (Publishers) Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1991), 56-147. Sample containing about 38052 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CE2** *Points to prove*. Calligan, Stewart, Police Review Publishing, London (1987),

- 1-146. Sample containing about 41761 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CE4** *Pressed flowers*. Sheen, Joanna, Merehurst Ltd, London (1991), 20-142. Sample containing about 35497 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CE5** *The professionals: volume 15*. Bulmer, Kenneth, Severn House, Wallington, Surrey (1983), 1-122. Sample containing about 41534 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CE6** *Personal vendetta*. Bitumen, John, Amazing Colossal Press, Retford, Notts (1990), 3-28. Sample containing about 4091 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CE7** *Protests and visions*. Hinton, James, Hutchinson Radius, London (1989), 20-152. Sample containing about 39144 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CE8** *A right approach to economics?*. Hardy, Peter, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1991), 21-124. Sample containing about 41372 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- CE9** *Railway ghosts and phantoms*. Herbert, W B, David & Charles Publishers plc, Newton Abbot, Devon (1992), 57-200. Sample containing about 40511 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CEA** *Lords of the scaffold*. Abbott, Geoffrey, Robert Hale Ltd, London (1991), 60-166. Sample containing about 34933 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CEB** *A season for murder*. Granger, Ann, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1991), 21-134. Sample containing about 37282 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CEC** *Sons of heaven*. Strong, Terence, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1990), 73-154. Sample containing about 37849 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CED** *Appropriate technology in the developing world*. Woodall, N, u.p.. Sample containing about 9754 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- CEE** *The art of starvation*. MacLeod, Sheila, Virago Press Ltd, London (1989), 24-109. Sample containing about 36360 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CEF** *Status: what it is and how to achieve it*. Davies, Philippa, Piatkus Books, London (1991). Sample containing about 37485 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CEG** *The new science of strong materials*. Gordon, J E, Penguin Group, London (1991), 63-172. Sample containing about 36337 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- CEH** *All the sweet promises*. Elgin, Elizabeth, Grafton Books, London (1991), 7-135. Sample containing about 41405 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CEJ** *The synoptic gospels: an interpretation for today*. Cooper, Robin, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1990), 1-120. Sample containing about 40880 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CEK** *Today*. News Group Newspapers Ltd, London (1992-12). Sample containing about 124295 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- CEL** *Today [business news]*. News Group Newspapers Ltd, London (1992-12). Sample containing about 21874 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CEM** *Today*. News Group Newspapers Ltd, London (1992-12). Sample containing about 44233 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CEN** *Today*. News Group Newspapers Ltd, London (1992-12). Sample containing about 123035 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CEP** *Today: sports pages*. News Group

- Newspapers Ltd, London (1992-12). Sample containing about 202283 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CER** *Too hot to handle*. Close, Frank, Penguin Group, London (1992), 1-101. Sample containing about 41137 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- CES** *Undertaken with love*. Spottiswoode, Jane, Robert Hale Ltd, London (1991), 13-122. Sample containing about 39407 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CET** *The great unsolved mysteries of science*. Grant, John, Quintet Publishing Ltd, London (1990), 8-123. Sample containing about 40486 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- CEU** *Wings*. Pratchett, Terry, Corgi Books, London (1992), 13-172. Sample containing about 40975 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CEV** *To you with love*. Stephenson, Josie, Arthur H Stockwell, Ilfracombe (1988), 7-46. Sample containing about 4484 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CEW** *Mozart: a bicentennial tribute*. Thompson, Wendy, Quintet Publishing Ltd, London (1989), 6-115. Sample containing about 29302 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CEX** *A woman of my age*. Bawden, Nina, Virago Press Ltd, London (1991), 15-131. Sample containing about 42407 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CEY** *A woman of style*. McDowell, Colin, Rowan (Arrow), London (1991), 7-133. Sample containing about 42794 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CF4** *Radical records*. Cant, Bob, Hemmings, Susan (eds.), Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1988). Sample containing about 41812 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CF5** *East Anglian Daily Times*. East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 3504 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CF6** *East Anglian Daily Times*. East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 6172 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CF7** *East Anglian Daily Times*. East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 496 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CF8** *East Anglian Daily Times*. East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 13443 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CF9** *East Anglian Daily Times*. East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 43600 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CFA** *East Anglian Daily Times*. East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 2378 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CFB** *East Anglian Daily Times*. East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 29047 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CFC** *East Anglian Daily Times*. East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 43674 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CFD** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02). Sample containing about 6657 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- CFE** *Age and vulnerability*. Stevenson, Olive and Key, Michael, Edward Arnold (Publishers) Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1990). Sample containing about 36929 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CFF** *Alternative saints*. Symonds, Richard,

- Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1988). Sample containing about 39134 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CFG** *Amnesty*. Amnesty International, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 7262 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CFH** *Amnesty*. Amnesty International, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 17459 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CFJ** *A tale of Anabelle Hedgehog*. Lawhead, Stephen, Lion Publishing plc, Oxford (1990). Sample containing about 17414 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CFK** *An archaeology of the early Anglo-Saxon kingdoms*. Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1988). Sample containing about 40559 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CFL** *The Artist's and Illustrator's Magazine*. Artist's & Illustrator's Mag, London (1991-10). Sample containing about 19509 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CFM** *[Adverts from country living]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5669 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- CFN** *[Adverts from The National Trust Magazine]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7521 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- CFP** *[Adverts from Parents]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7344 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- CFR** *[Leaflets advertising goods and products]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 23409 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- CFS** *[Adverts from Clothes Show]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 37735 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- CFT** *[Goods adverts]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 59757 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- CFU** *[Adverts from The Economist]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7328 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- CFV** *[Advertising Standards Authority]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 30438 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- CFW** *Report of The British Geological Survey 1990-1991*. Natural Environment Research Council, Swindon, Wilts (1991), 2-54. Sample containing about 41709 words of miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- CFX** *Sounds from the bell jar*. Pryor, Ruth, Watkins, Gwen and Claridge, Gordon, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1990). Sample containing about 32757 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CFY** *My beloved son*. Cookson, Catherine, Corgi Books, London (1992), 85-221. Sample containing about 38926 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CG0** *China's students*. Cherrington, Ruth, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1991), 51-131. Sample containing about 35836 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CG1** *Climber and Hill Walker*. George Outram & Company Ltd, Glasgow (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 31053 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CG2** *Climber and Hill Walker*. George Outram & Company Ltd, Glasgow (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 32599 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CG3** *Creative writing*. Casterton, Julia, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1992), 1-96. A practical guide. Sample containing about 35011 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CG5** *Do It Yourself*. Link House Magazines Ltd, Milton Keynes (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 28922 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CG6** *Early language development*. Harris, John, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc,

- London (1990), 67-170. Sample containing about 38242 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CG7** *Electronic publishing*. John Wiley & Sons Ltd, Chichester (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 839 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CG8** *Electronic publishing*. John Wiley & Sons Ltd, Chichester (1992-06). Sample containing about 4106 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CG9** *Electronic publishing*. John Wiley & Sons Ltd, Chichester (1992-06). Sample containing about 13194 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CGA** *Electronic publishing*. John Wiley & Sons Ltd, Chichester (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 11725 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CGB** *The Face*. Nick Logan, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 36665 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CGC** *The Face*. Nick Logan, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 40108 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CGD** *Family work with elderly people*. Froggatt, Alison, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1990), 1-107. Sample containing about 38630 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CGE** *Facing conflict*. Lawson, Michael, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1991), 13-158. Sample containing about 41009 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CGF** *Feminism and linguistic theory*. Cameron, Deborah, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1992), 36-128. Sample containing about 36582 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CGH** *Practical fishkeeping*. EMAP Pursuit Publishing Ltd, Peterborough, Cambs (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 45902 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CGJ** *FlyPast*. Key Publishing, Stamford, Lincs (1991-11). Sample containing about 33183 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CGL** *FlyPast*. Key Publishing, Stamford, Lincs (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 41304 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CGM** *Hair Flair*. Shaws Publications Ltd, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 10682 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CGN** *Hair Flair*. Shaws Publications Ltd, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 9515 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CGP** *Hair Flair*. Shaws Publications Ltd, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 11325 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CGS** *Professionals and parents: managing children's behaviour*. Randall, Peter and Gibb, Charles, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1989), 1-124. Sample containing about 32126 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- CGT** *Behaviour problems in young children*. Douglas, Jo, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1992), 16-131. Sample containing about 37009 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- CGU** *Machine Knitting Monthly*. Machine Knitting Monthly Ltd, Maidenhead (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 27732 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CGV** *Machine Knitting Monthly*. Machine Knitting Monthly Ltd, Maidenhead (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 26906 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CGW** *Machine Knitting Monthly*. Machine Knitting Monthly Ltd, Maidenhead (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 26130 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CGX** *Machine Knitting Monthly*. Machine Knitting Monthly Ltd, Maidenhead (1992-19-19). Sample containing



- about 30494 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CGY** *Knowledge ideology and discourse*. Dant, Tim, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1991), 33-119. Sample containing about 35677 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CH0** *Krokodil tears*. Yeovil, Jack, GW Books Ltd, Brighton (1990), 9-152. Sample containing about 40821 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CH1** *The Daily Mirror*. Mirror Group Newspapers, London (1992-08/1992-10). Sample containing about 144485 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CH2** *The Daily Mirror*. Mirror Group Newspapers, London (1992-08/1992-10). Sample containing about 187088 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CH3** *The Daily Mirror*. Mirror Group Newspapers, London (1992-08/1992-10). Sample containing about 124251 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CH4** *Matilda*. Dahl, Roald, Puffin, Harmondsworth (1989), 7-240. Sample containing about 43381 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CH5** *The Daily Mirror*. Mirror Group Newspapers, London (1992-08/1992-10). Sample containing about 80241 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CH6** *The Daily Mirror*. Mirror Group Newspapers, London (1992-08/1992-10). Sample containing about 134171 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CH7** *The Daily Mirror*. Mirror Group Newspapers, London (1992-08/1992-10). Sample containing about 87903 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CH8** *In good company*. Aspel, Michael, Robson Books Ltd, London (1989), 13-134. Sample containing about 40236 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CH9** *The Minpins*. Dahl, Roald, Cape, London (1991), 5-48. Sample containing about 7270 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CHA** *New Musical Express*. Holborn Publishing Group, London (1992-95). Sample containing about 83385 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CHB** *New Musical Express*. Holborn Publishing Group, London (1991-03-16). Sample containing about 48691 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CHC** *Nuclear weapons, the peace movement and the law*. Dewar, John, Picciotto, Sol, Ruete, M, Paliwala, A (eds.), Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1986), 1-46. Sample containing about 39143 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CHE** *Owl light*. Hadwick, Jon, Kyle Cathie Ltd, London (1991), 13-146. Sample containing about 39583 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CHF** *The use of orthographic and lexical information for handwriting recognition*. Wells, Cynthia Joyce, u.p.. Sample containing about 36503 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- CHG** *The other side of paradise*. Barber, Noel, Coronet Books, London (1992), 3-108. Sample containing about 39666 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CHH** *Outdoor Action*. Hawker Consumer Publications, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 27282 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CHJ** *Outdoor Action*. Hawker Consumer Publications, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 22287 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CHK** *Outdoor Action*. Hawker Consumer Publications, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 26923 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CHL** *Power, crime, and mystification*. Box,

- Steven, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1992), 1-177. Sample containing about 32935 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CHP** *Queen Mary's dolls' house*. Stewart-Wilson, Mary, The Bodley Head, London (1989), 10-190. Sample containing about 14441 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CHR** *Return of the red nose joke book*. Green, Rod (ed.), Boxtree, London (1991). Sample containing about 11353 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CHS** *Managing relocation*. Shortland, Susan M, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1987), 1-120. Sample containing about 37023 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- CHT** *Returning to nursing*. Morton-Cooper, Alison, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1990), ix-121. A guide for nurses and health visitors. Sample containing about 36640 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CHU** *DISASTER! the rise and fall of News On Sunday*. Horrie, Chris and Chipindale, Peter, Sphere Books Ltd, London (1988), 1-93. Sample containing about 38317 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- CHV** *Rugby World and Post*. Rugby Publishing Ltd, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 34624 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CHW** *Rugby World and Post*. Rugby Publishing Ltd, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 34487 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CHX** *Rhyme stew*. Dahl, Roald, Penguin Group, London (1990). Sample containing about 7684 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CJ1** *Societies at peace: anthropological perspectives*. Willis, Roy, Howell, Signe (eds.), Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1989), vii-100. Sample containing about 36893 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CJ2** *Democracy and civil war in Spain 1931-1939*. Blinkhorn, Martin, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1988), 1-58. Sample containing about 20613 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CJ3** *The survival factor*. Birkhead, Mike and Birkhead, Tim, Boxtree, London (1989), 17-127. Sample containing about 38801 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- CJ4** *Steam Railway News*. 10A Birkdale Trading Estate, Southport (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 10286 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CJ5** *Steam Railway News*. 10A Birkdale Trading Estate, Southport (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 8344 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CJ6** *Steam Railway News*. 10A Birkdale Trading Estate, Southport (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 11069 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CJ7** *Steam Railway News*. 10A Birkdale Trading Estate, Southport (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 10949 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CJ8** *Steam Railway News*. 10A Birkdale Trading Estate, Southport (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 8326 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CJ9** *[Selection of leaflets from T Higgins Trust]*. Terrence Higgins Trust, London (1991/1992). Sample containing about 40103 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- CJA** *Take back plenty*. Grafton Books, London (1991), 3-150. Sample containing about 41854 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CJB** *Tennis World*. Presswatch, Sussex (1992-19-19). Sample containing about

- 14466 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CJC** *Tennis World*. Presswatch, Sussex (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 16690 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CJD** *The Pacific*. Winchester, Simon, Arrow Books Ltd, London (1992), 3-97. Sample containing about 37762 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CJE** *Train your dog*. Harper, Don, Quintet Publishing Ltd, London (1991). Sample containing about 29739 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CJF** *A taste for death*. James, P D, Penguin Group, London (1989), 3-115. Sample containing about 39848 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CJG** *The visually handicapped child in your classroom*. Chapman, Elizabeth K and Stone, Juliet M, Cassell, London (1989), vi-74. Sample containing about 35878 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CJH** *Wainwright in Scotland*. Wainwright, Alfred, Michael Joseph Ltd, London (1992). Sample containing about 29583 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CJJ** *Space marine*. Watson, Ian, Boxtree, London (1993), 2-152. Sample containing about 40653 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CJK** *Warm welcomes in Britain*. Stone, Mike and Russell, Roger, David & Charles Publishers plc, Newton Abbot, Devon (1990), 30-253. Sample containing about 41820 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CJM** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1992). Sample containing about 6488 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- CJN** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02). Sample containing about 6212 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- CJP** *Amnesty*. Amnesty International, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 16813 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CJR** *Amnesty*. Amnesty International, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 14885 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CJS** *Amnesty*. Amnesty International, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 13822 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- CJT** *Archangel*. Seymour, Gerald, Fontana Press, London (1983), 18-125. Sample containing about 37083 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CJU** *[Adverts from The Economist]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 24987 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- CJV** *Climber and Hill Walker*. George Outram & Company Ltd, Glasgow (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 28356 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CJW** *Command of the king*. Lide, Mary, Grafton Books, London (1991), 29-165. Sample containing about 36520 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CJX** *Death in springtime*. Nabb, Magdalen, Collins, UK (1989), 13-146. Sample containing about 41643 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CK0** *Hospital circles*. Andrews, Lucilla, Severn House, Wallington, Surrey (1986), 8-134. Sample containing about 41076 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CK1** *Inner and outer*. Vesey, Godfrey, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1991), 127-240. Sample containing about 42431 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CK2** *Kingdoms of the East*. Willock, Colin, Boxtree, London (1991), 24-185. Sample containing about 34185 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- CK3** *Machine Knitting Monthly*. Machine Knitting Monthly Ltd, Maidenhead (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 25662 words from a periodical (do-

- main: leisure)
- CK4** *New Musical Express*. Holborn Publishing Group, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 60687 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CK5** *New Musical Express*. Holborn Publishing Group, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 56709 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CK6** *New Musical Express*. Holborn Publishing Group, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 55981 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CK8** *Peach*. Adler, Elizabeth, Coronet Books, London (1992), 38-153. Sample containing about 38300 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CK9** *The rag nymph*. Cookson, Catherine, Corgi Books, London (1992), 9-155. Sample containing about 39843 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CKA** *Rugby World and Post*. Rugby Publishing Ltd, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 34501 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CKB** *The raven on the water*. Taylor, Andrew, Fontana Press, London (1992), 7-136. Sample containing about 41380 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CKC** *Santorini*. MacLean, Alistair, Fontana Press, London (1987), 7-136. Sample containing about 42696 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CKD** *The shoemaker's daughter*. Gower, Iris, Corgi Books, London (1992), 20-147. Sample containing about 40309 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CKE** *Sergeant Joe*. Staples, Mary Jane, Corgi Books, London (1992), 11-142. Sample containing about 43975 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CKF** *Stormy petrel*. Stewart, Mary, Coronet Books, London (1992), 7-155. Sample containing about 39935 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CKG** *Steam Railway News*. 10A Birkdale Trading Estate, Southport (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 8307 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CKH** *Steam Railway News*. 10A Birkdale Trading Estate, Southport (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 12784 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CKJ** *Steam Railway News*. 10A Birkdale Trading Estate, Southport (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 5865 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CKK** *Steam Railway News*. 10A Birkdale Trading Estate, Southport (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 9220 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CKL** *Tennis World*. Presswatch, Sussex (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 24104 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CKM** *Tennis World*. Presswatch, Sussex (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 21395 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CKN** *British literature since 1945*. Watson, George, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1991), 1-119. Sample containing about 38070 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CKP** *Growing old in the twentieth century*. Jefferys, Margot (ed.), Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1989), 1-120. Sample containing about 39345 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CKR** *Saint Anselm*. Southern, R W, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1990), 254-364. A portrait of a landscape. Sample containing about 40480 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CKS** *Being a teacher*. Claxton, Guy, Cassell, London (1989), 1-112. Sample containing about 36257 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CKT** *The Art Newspaper*. Umberto Alle-

- mandi & Company, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 39677 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CKU** *The Art Newspaper*. Umberto Allemandi & Company, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 47854 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CKV** *The Art Newspaper*. Umberto Allemandi & Company, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 31303 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CKW** *The Art Newspaper*. Umberto Allemandi & Company, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 44069 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CKX** *The Art Newspaper*. Umberto Allemandi & Company, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 39610 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CKY** *The Art Newspaper*. Umberto Allemandi & Company, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 59870 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CL0** *The Artist*. The Artist Publishing Company Ltd, Tenterden (1993-04), 5-47. Sample containing about 23187 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CL1** *Black sportsmen*. Cashmore, Ernest, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1982), 1-119. Sample containing about 40829 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CL2** *Rich*. Bragg, Melvyn, Coronet Books, London (1989). The life of Richard Burton. Sample containing about 42036 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CL3** *Cara's land*. Rhodes, Elvi, Corgi Books, London (1992), 9-115. Sample containing about 35077 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CL4** *Lancaster Diocesan Catholic Voice*. Catholic Voice Publications Ltd, Liverpool (1992-11). Sample containing about 9295 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- CL5** *Leeds Diocesan Catholic Voice*. Catholic Voice Publications Ltd, Liverpool (1992-11). Sample containing about 10948 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- CL6** *A century of Protestant theology*. Heron, Alasdair I C, Lutterworth Press, Cambridge (1993), 1-98. Sample containing about 40002 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CL7** *Climber and Hill Walker*. George Outram & Company Ltd, Glasgow (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 25570 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CL8** *Computergram international*. u.p.. Sample containing about 9100 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CL9** *Computergram international*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6727 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CLA** *Computergram international*. u.p.. Sample containing about 9131 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CLB** *Computergram international*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6880 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CLC** *Computergram international*. u.p.. Sample containing about 9127 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CLD** *Condition black*. Seymour, Gerald, Fontana Press, London (1991), 17-142. Sample containing about 42128 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CLE** *Comparative industrial relations*. Bean, R, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1992), 1-109. Sample containing about 36964 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- CLF** *Daughter of deceit*. Holt, Victoria, Fontana Press, London (1992), 7-86. Sample containing about 29208 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CLG** *Do It Yourself*. Link House Magazines Ltd, Milton Keynes (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 28632 words

- from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CLH** *Sign language*. Woll, B and Kyle, J G, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1993), 162-262. Sample containing about 40758 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CLJ** *The deceiver*. Forsyth, Frederick, Corgi Books, London (1992), 23-140. Sample containing about 39579 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CLK** *Castle Drachenfels*. Sargent, Carl, Games Workshop, Nottingham (1992), 2-62. Sample containing about 38596 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CLL** [*Selection of OUP English Language Teaching promotional leaflets*]. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992/1993). Sample containing about 43505 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- CLM** *Princes, pastors and people*. Durston, Christopher and Doran, Susan, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1991), 1-92. Sample containing about 34418 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CLN** *The culture of English antislavery 1780-1860*. Turley, David, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1991), 17-108. Sample containing about 36756 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CLP** *The mind at work*. Singleton, W T, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1989), 1-129. Sample containing about 40742 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- CLR** *The community of Europe*. Urwin, Derek, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991), 27-115. Sample containing about 36584 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CLS** *Film and the working class*. Stead, Peter, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1989), 1-90. Sample containing about 34205 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CLT** *Practical Fishkeeping*. EMAP Pursuit Publishing Ltd, Peterborough, Cambs (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 43251 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CLU** *FlyPast*. Key Publishing, Stamford, Lincs (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 42823 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CLV** *FlyPast*. Key Publishing, Stamford, Lincs (1991-11). Sample containing about 36947 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CLW** *Frameworks for teaching*. Dale, Roger, Robinson, Alison, Fergusson, R (eds.), Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1992), 201-299. Sample containing about 38714 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CLX** *Great battles of World War I*. Livesey, Anthony, Michael Joseph Ltd, London (1989), 8-130. Sample containing about 38074 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CLY** *What is happening in our primary schools*. Pluckrose, Henry, Blackwell, Oxford (1987), 1-138. Sample containing about 39023 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CM0** *The headhunting business*. Jones, Stephanie, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1990), 6-97. Sample containing about 40262 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- CM1** *High elves*. King, Bill and Chambers, Andy, Games Workshop, Nottingham (1993), 4-81. Sample containing about 36941 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CM2** *Minds, machines and evolution*. Hookway, Christopher (ed.), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1987), non-UK. Sample containing about 39589 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CM4** *Inquisitor*. Watson, Ian, Boxtree, London (1993), 7-159. Sample containing about 41798 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

- CM5** *Investigating society*. Burgess, Robert G (ed.), Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1989), 32-171. Sample containing about 37692 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CM6** *Europe 1880-1945*. Roberts, J M, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 1-115. Sample containing about 37459 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CM7** *Lie down with lions*. Follett, Ken, Corgi Books, London (1992), 11-131. Sample containing about 40103 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CM8** *Against liberation*. Leahy, Michael P T, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1991), 140-236. Sample containing about 41345 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CM9** *Minoans*. Castleden, Rodney, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1993), 68-157. Sample containing about 37372 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CMA** *Evolution from molecules to men*. Bendall, D S (ed.), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1985), 43-565. Sample containing about 40043 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- CMB** *Politics and the mass media in Britain*. Negrine, Ralph, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1992), 1-115. Sample containing about 39398 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CMC** *Warhammer armies: orcs & goblins*. Priestley, Rick, Games Workshop, Nottingham (1993), 3-97. Sample containing about 41751 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CMD** *Outdoor Action*. Hawker Consumer Publications, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 26447 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CME** *Outdoor Action*. Hawker Consumer Publications, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 26309 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CMF** *Research methods*. McNeill, Patrick, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1989), 1-113. Sample containing about 32001 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CMG** *Private charity and the public purse*. Cashman, Bernard, North Bedfordshire Health Authority, Bedford (1988), 3-107. Sample containing about 37596 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CMH** *Issues in psychobiology*. Legg, Charles R, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1989), 1-81. Sample containing about 38192 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- CMJ** *The rector's wife*. Trollope, Joanna, Black Swan, London (1992), 7-101. Sample containing about 30175 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CMK** *Good retirement guide 1993*. Brown, Rosemary, Kogan Page Ltd, London (1993). Sample containing about 35525 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CML** *Ring of red roses*. Shah, Eddy, Corgi Books, London (1992), 46-167. Sample containing about 37335 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CMM** *Roses: questions and answers*. Swain, Bill, Cassell, London (1990), 11-112. Sample containing about 41418 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CMN** *Content of social explanation*. James, Susan, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1984), 55-180. Sample containing about 41560 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CMP** *Sharpe's Waterloo*. Cornwell, Bernard, Collins, UK (1990), 9-127. Sample containing about 42376 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CMR** *Significant differences: feminism in psychology*. Squire, Corinne, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1989), 7-119. Sample containing about 43315 words from a book (domain: social science)

- CMS** *The sociology of the professions.* Lewis, Philip, Dingwall, Robert (eds.), Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1983), 59-149. Sample containing about 31431 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CMT** *Soviet power: the continuing challenge.* Sherr, James, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1991), 22-145. Sample containing about 35349 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CMU** *Special educational needs.* Evans, Roy (ed.), Blackwell, Oxford (1989), 3-108. Sample containing about 42788 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CMW** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10765 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CMX** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 12484 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CMY** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 13218 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CN0** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 8458 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CN1** *Warhammer armies: the Empire.* Games Workshop, Nottingham (1993), 4-76. Sample containing about 41212 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- CN2** *Safety is no accident.* Tench, William H, Collins, UK (1985), 1-116. Sample containing about 39990 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- CN3** *Whirlpool.* Forbes, Colin, Pan Books Ltd, London (1991), 1-120. Sample containing about 43586 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CN4** *The Artist.* The Artist Publishing Company Ltd, Tenterden (1992-19-19), 7-49. Sample containing about 22546 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- CN5** *School, work and equality.* Flude, M, Hales, Margaret and Cosin, B, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1989), 1-98. Sample containing about 41031 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CN6** *Child care research, policy and practice.* Kahan, Barbara (ed.), Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1989), 1-100. Sample containing about 33186 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CN9** *British economic performance 1945-1975.* Alford, B W E, Macmillan, London (1988), 1-105. Sample containing about 33576 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- CNA** *British Medical Journal.* British Medical Association, London (1993-01-16), 1-68. Sample containing about 14063 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- CNC** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7612 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CND** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9125 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNE** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6808 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNF** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9496 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNG** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9558 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNH** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6824 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNJ** *Computergram international.* u.p..



- Sample containing about 9319 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNK** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7455 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNL** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9654 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNM** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9227 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNN** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7201 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNP** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9607 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNR** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6756 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNS** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9331 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNT** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9066 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNU** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6623 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNV** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9051 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNW** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7287 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNX** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9483 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CNY** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9266 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CP0** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7067 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CP1** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9323 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CP2** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6633 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CP3** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9239 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CP4** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9692 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CP5** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6699 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CP6** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9379 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CP7** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6814 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CP8** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9278 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CP9** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6884 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPA** *Computergram international.* u.p..

- Sample containing about 8704 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPB** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9986 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPC** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 8998 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPD** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6503 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPE** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9473 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPF** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6771 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPG** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9296 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPH** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9116 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPJ** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7310 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPK** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9164 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPL** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7045 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPM** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9874 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPN** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9116 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPP** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6978 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPR** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9346 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPS** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9098 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPT** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9931 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPU** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7269 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPV** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9726 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPW** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7143 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPX** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 8826 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CPY** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6983 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CR0** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 9226 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CR1** *Computergram international.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6863 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CR2** *Computergram international.* u.p..

- Sample containing about 9291 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CR3** *Computergram international*. u.p.. Sample containing about 9131 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CR4** *Community care*. Philpot, T (ed.)King, J and Bowry, K, Reed Publishing Group, Sutton, Surrey (1993-19-19), 1-74. Sample containing about 19801 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- CR5** *Community care*. Philpot, T (ed.)King, J and Bowry, K, Reed Publishing Group, Sutton, Surrey (1993-19-19), 1-74. Sample containing about 20197 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- CR6** *Dangerous lady*. Cole, M, Headline Books (>>1992), 3-123. Sample containing about 41560 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CR7** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 63225 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CR8** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 59225 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CR9** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 63215 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CRA** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 60664 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CRB** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 72601 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CRC** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 74230 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- CRD** *Engineers, managers and politicians*. Hannah, Leslie, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1993), Middle-122. Sample containing about 39281 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- CRE** *Imajica*. Barker, C, HarperCollins, Glasgow (1992), 7-131. Sample containing about 41837 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CRF** *Family obligations and social change*. Finch, J, Blackwells (Polity Press), Oxford (1989), 13-85. Sample containing about 36864 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CRJ** *Migrations: travels of a naturalist*. Tulloch, B, Kyle Cathie Ltd, London (1991), 1-122. Sample containing about 37648 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- CRK** *Modern Catholicism: Vatican II and after*. et al and Hasting, Adrian, SPCK, London (1991), 1-82. Sample containing about 39416 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CRM** *Nature*. Macmillan Magazines Ltd, London (1993). Sample containing about 279119 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- CRP** *Photography*. Argus Specialist Publications, Hemel Hempstead (1992-02), 4-48. Sample containing about 13048 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CRR** *Patronage and politics in Scotland 1707-1832*. Sunter, R M, John Donald Publishers, Edinburgh (1986), 1-100. Sample containing about 38092 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CRS** *Policies for diversity in education*. Swann, W, Booth, T, Masterton, M, Potts, P (eds.), Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1992), 112-209. Sample containing about 40250 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CRT** *The state of prisons: 200 years on*. Whitfield, D (ed.), Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1991), 1-200. Sample containing about 37010 words from a book (domain: social science)

- CRU** *Permission and Regulation*. Newburn, T, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1992), 1-70. Sample containing about 32762 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CRV** *Returning to Shakespeare*. Vickers, Brian, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1989), 19-134. Sample containing about 40640 words from a book (domain: arts)
- CRW** *Childcare: concerns and conflicts*. Morgan, S and Righton, P, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1989), 11-110. Sample containing about 41075 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CRX** *Controlling crime*. Roshier, Bob, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1989), 5-85. Sample containing about 39133 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CRY** *The British press and broadcasting since 1945*. Seymour-Ure, C, Blackwell, Oxford (1992). Sample containing about 41673 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- CS0** *Social anthropology in perspective*. Lewis, I M, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1992), 5-130. Sample containing about 37204 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CS1** *Sex crime in the news*. Walby, S and Soothill, K, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1991), 1-86. Sample containing about 37155 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CS2** *The rational foundations of ethics*. Sprigge, T L S, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1990), 9-103. Sample containing about 38443 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- CS3** *Theories of the state*. Dunleavy, P and O'Leary, Brendan, Macmillan Press Ltd, London (1987), 136-258. Sample containing about 41024 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CS4** *Sudden death*. Hamer, Malcolm, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1991), 1-150. Sample containing about 40223 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- CS5** *The British Empire*. Lloyd, Trevor Owen, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1984), 1-84. Sample containing about 41703 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CS6** *Fascism in Britain: 1918-1985*. Thurlow, R, Blackwell, Oxford (1987), 22-118. Sample containing about 33887 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CS7** *Utopia, community care and retreat*. Tomlinson, D, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1991), 5-83. Sample containing about 32413 words from a book (domain: social science)
- CS8** *Unigram x*. APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 7833 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CS9** *Unigram x*. APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 7960 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSA** *Unigram x*. APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10523 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSB** *Unigram x*. APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 9450 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSC** *Unigram x*. APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 11181 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSD** *Unigram x*. APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10417 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSE** *Unigram x*. APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10424 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSF** *Unigram x*. APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing

- about 10202 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSG** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 11043 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSH** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10943 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSJ** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10242 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSK** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10787 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSL** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 11324 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSM** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10993 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSN** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 8211 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSP** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10728 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSR** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 7492 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSS** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 9629 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CST** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10549 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSU** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10820 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSV** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 11841 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSW** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10949 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSX** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 11135 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CSY** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10646 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CT0** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 11043 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CT1** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 8747 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CT2** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 9196 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CT3** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 11621 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CT4** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 11850 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CT5** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 11986 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CT6** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 11201 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CT7** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing

- about 12749 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CT8** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 8086 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CT9** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 8432 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTA** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10299 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTB** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 8169 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTC** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10962 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTD** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10756 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTE** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 8594 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTF** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 7917 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTG** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10521 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTH** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 11397 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTJ** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 11342 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTK** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10878 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTL** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 9023 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTM** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 8042 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTN** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 10318 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTP** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 7766 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTR** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 11006 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTS** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 7770 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTT** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 8256 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTU** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 7332 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTV** *Unigram x.* APT Data Services Ltd. (1993-04/1993-05). Sample containing about 6928 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- CTW** *Wealth and society in early 16th century England.* Cornwall, J C K, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1988), 7-115. Sample containing about 40821 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CTX** *What Personal Computer.* EMAP Business & Computing, London (1993-04). Sample containing about 49013 words from a periodical (domain: ap-

- plied science)
- CTY** *White mythologies: writing history and the West*. Young, R, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1990), 1-90. Sample containing about 43131 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- CU0** *Wisden Cricket Monthly*. Wisden Cricket Magazines, Surrey (1992-03). Sample containing about 34660 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- CU1** *Wisden Cricket Monthly*. Wisden Cricket Magazines, Surrey (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 36805 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- D8Y** *Museum Society meeting: Make-do and mend: Lecture/meeting*.  
**D8YPS000**  
**D8YPS001**  
**D8YPS002**  
**D8YPS003**  
**D8YPS004**  
**D8YPS005**  
**D8YPS006**  
**D8YPS007**  
**D8YPS008**  
**D8YPS009**  
**D8YPS00A**  
**D8YPS00B**  
**D8YPS00C**  
**D8YPS00D**  
**D8YPS00E**  
**D8YPS00F**  
**D8YPS00G**  
**D8YPS00H**  
**D8YPS00J**  
**D8YPS00K**  
**D8YPS00L**  
**D8YPS00M**  
**D8YPS00N**  
**D8YPS00P**  
**D8YPS00R**  
**D8YPS00S**  
**D8YPS00T**
- Sample containing about 6719 words speech recorded in public context
- D90** *Museum Society meeting: Make-do and mend: Lecture/meeting*.  
**D90PS000**  
**D90PS001**  
**D90PS002**  
**D90PS003**  
**D90PS004**  
**D90PS005**  
**D90PS006**  
**D90PS007**  
**D90PS008**  
**D90PS009**
- Sample containing about 4639 words speech recorded in public context
- D91** *Harlow Playhouse public meeting*.  
**D91PS000**  
**D91PS001**  
**D91PS002**  
**D91PS003**  
**D91PS004**  
**D91PS005**  
**D91PS006**  
**D91PS007**  
**D91PS008**
- Sample containing about 16709 words speech recorded in public context
- D92** *Harlow Playhouse public meeting*.  
**D92PS000**
- Sample containing about 846 words speech recorded in public context
- D94** *Harlow Women's Institute committee meeting*.  
**D94PS000**
- Sample containing about 246 words speech recorded in public context
- D95** *Pensioners' and Trades Union Association meeting*.  
**D95PS000**  
**D95PS001**  
**D95PS002**  
**D95PS003**  
**D95PS004**  
**D95PS005**  
**D95PS006**  
**D95PS007**
- Sample containing about 14706 words speech recorded in public context
- D96** *Pensioners' and Trades Union Association meeting*.  
**D96PS000**  
**D96PS001**  
**D96PS002**  
**D96PS003**
- Sample containing about 807 words speech recorded in public context
- D97** *Friends of the Earth: club meeting*.  
**D97PS000**  
**D97PS001**  
**D97PS002**  
**D97PS003**  
**D97PS004**  
**D97PS005**
- Sample containing about 16333 words speech recorded in public context
- DCH** *Amnesty International meeting*.  
**DCHPS000**  
**DCHPS001**

- DCHPS002  
DCHPS003  
DCHPS004  
DCHPS005  
DCHPS006  
DCHPS007
- Sample containing about 14978 words speech recorded in public context
- DCJ** *'A'-level history lecture.*
- DCJPS000  
DCJPS001
- Sample containing about 5109 words speech recorded in educational context
- DCK** *'A'-level history lecture.*
- DCKPS000
- Sample containing about 2437 words speech recorded in educational context
- E9N** *The East Anglian.* East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 7939 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- E9P** *The East Anglian.* East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 24442 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- E9R** *The East Anglian.* East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 25252 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- E9S** *The East Anglian.* East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 15814 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- E9T** *The East Anglian.* East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 19374 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- E9U** *The East Anglian.* East Anglian Daily Times Company, Ipswich (1993-03). Sample containing about 20351 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- E9V** *Crown and nobility 1272-1461.* Tuck, Anthony, Blackwell, Oxford (1986), 84-186. Sample containing about 39125 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- E9W** *The Artist's and Illustrator's Magazine.* Artist's & Illustrator's Mag, London (1993-19-19), 5-48. Sample containing about 24586 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- E9X** *Exploration for metalliferous and related minerals in Britain.* Colman, T B, British Geological Survey, Nottingham (1990), 1-37. Sample containing about 21983 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- E9Y** *Bookseller.* J Whitaker & sons, London (1993-01-01), 5-45. Sample containing about 21578 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- EA0** *British Medical Journal.* British Medical Association, London (1993-01-16), 77-138. Sample containing about 45013 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- EA1** *British Medical Journal.* British Medical Association, London (1993-01-16), 155-201. Sample containing about 30638 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- EA2** *British Medical Journal.* British Medical Association, London (1993-01-16), 347-398. Sample containing about 36342 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- EA3** *Literacy in theory and practice.* Street, Brian, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1984), 17-94. Sample containing about 37377 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EA4** *Community care.* Philpot, T (ed.) King, J and Bowry, K, Reed Publishing Group, Sutton, Surrey (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 21147 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- EA5** *The girl from Cotton Lane.* Bowling, Harry, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1992), 1-118. Sample containing about 36937 words from a book (domain: imaginative)



- EA6** *The present and past: Russia*. Acton, Edward, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 17-125. Sample containing about 38297 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EA7** *France in the making, 843-1180*. Dunbabin, Jean, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 223-335. Sample containing about 25531 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EA8** *Making it happen*. Harvey-Jones, John, Fontana Press, London (1988), 7-94. Sample containing about 29795 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EA9** *The hotel receptionist*. Paige, Jane and Paige, Grace, Cassell Educational, London (1992), 1-181. Sample containing about 40601 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EAA** *Managing people at work*. Hunt, John, u.p., 1-108. Sample containing about 39568 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EAJ** *Public law and political theory*. Loughlin, Martin, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 63-181. Sample containing about 40030 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EAK** *Nature*. Macmillan Magazines Ltd, London (1993-19-19), 481-510. Sample containing about 30562 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- EAM** [*New Oxford English Dictionary procedures documents*]. Sabido, Richard, Impey, B, Benbow, T (eds.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1987-06). Sample containing about 3810 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- EAP** [*New Oxford English Dictionary procedures documents*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 6375 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- EAR** [*New Oxford English Dictionary procedures documents*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 4262 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- EAS** [*New Oxford English Dictionary development*]. Fletcher, Ewen (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1987). Sample containing about 3772 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- EAT** *A future for the Oxford English Dictionary*. u.p. (n.d.), 1-36. Sample containing about 10218 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- EAU** *New Oxford English Dictionary – system description*. Sabido, Richard (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1987-07). Sample containing about 11757 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- EAW** *Exploring the night sky with binoculars*. Moore, Patrick, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1990), 13-155. Sample containing about 39798 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- EAX** *State and society in post-war Japan*. Eccleston, Bernard, Polity Press, Cambridge (1989), 1-33. Sample containing about 36320 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EAY** *Ronald Reagan and the American presidency*. Mervin, David, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990), 12-24. Sample containing about 41562 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EB1** *Anxiety and stress management*. Enright, Simon and Powell, Trevor, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1990), 43-153. Sample containing about 32145 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- EB2** *Legal theory and common law*. Twining, William (ed.), Blackwell, Oxford (1986), 136-215. Sample containing about 37871 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EB3** *Wisden Cricket Monthly*. Wisden Cricket Magazines, Surrey (1992-19-19), 2-55. Sample containing about 38163 words from a periodical (do-

- main: leisure)
- EB6** *Zzap 64!*. Newspaper Publications, Ludlow, Shropshire (1992-19-19), 4-68. Sample containing about 31780 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- EB7** *Archaeologist at large*. Webster, Graham, B T Batsford Ltd, London (1991), 37-158. Sample containing about 41350 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EB8** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02), 1-8. Sample containing about 6110 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- EB9** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02), 1-8. Sample containing about 11300 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- EBA** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02), 1-8. Sample containing about 7852 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- EBB** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02). Sample containing about 6000 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- EBC** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02). Sample containing about 6261 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- EBD** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02). Sample containing about 6621 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- EBE** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02). Sample containing about 6385 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- EBF** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02). Sample containing about 6488 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- EBG** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02). Sample containing about 6208 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- EBH** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02). Sample containing about 6502 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- EBJ** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02). Sample containing about 6721 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- EBK** *Action*. World Assoc for Christian Comm (1991-07/1993-02). Sample containing about 6715 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- EBL** [*Adverts from Marxism Today June 1990*]. Marxism Today, London (1990-06). Sample containing about 944 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- EBM** *An introduction to administrative law*. Cane, P, Oxford University Press, New York (1992). Sample containing about 39146 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EBN** *Amsterdam Travel Service 1992*. u.p.. Sample containing about 19654 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- EBP** *The Angevin legacy and the 100 years war*. Vale, M, Blackwell, Cambridge (1990), 9-102. Sample containing about 34893 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EBR** *The sociology of housework*. Oakley, A, Blackwell, Oxford (1990), 1-128. Sample containing about 45374 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EBS** *The Art Newspaper*. Umberto Allemandi & Company, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 65013 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- EBT** *The Art Newspaper*. Umberto Allemandi & Company, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 71281 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- EBU** *The Art Newspaper*. Umberto Allemandi & Company, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 66965 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- EBV** *The Art Newspaper*. Umberto Allemandi & Company, London (1992-19-

- 19). Sample containing about 68981 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- EBW** *The Art Newspaper*. Umberto Allemandi & Company, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 53070 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- EBX** *The Art Newspaper*. Umberto Allemandi & Company, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 52595 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- EBY** [ASH – factsheets]. Action on Smoking & Health, London (1991). Sample containing about 10589 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- EC0** [ASH – information bulletin]. Action on Smoking & Health, London (1991). Sample containing about 2696 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- EC1** [ASH – information bulletin]. Action on Smoking & Health, London (1991). Sample containing about 2289 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- EC2** *ASH Supporters' News Issue No.* Action on Smoking & Health, London (1991). 29. Sample containing about 7325 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- EC3** *Applied economics in banking and finance*. Partington, I, Oxford University Press, New York (1989). Sample containing about 42524 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EC4** *Brighton Festival*. Brighton Festival, Brighton (1992). Sample containing about 15795 words of miscellanea (domain: arts)
- EC5** [University of Bradford ephemera]. University of Bradford, Bradford (1992). Sample containing about 11772 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- EC7** *British Medical Journal*. British Medical Association, London (1993-01-16), 6-327. Sample containing about 45303 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- EC8** *The bright face of danger*. Fisher, Margery, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1986), 9-104. Sample containing about 40607 words from a book (domain: arts)
- EC9** *Short breaks – Brighton and Hove 1992*. u.p.. Sample containing about 9701 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- ECB** *Women and social policy*. Ungerson, C, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1991), 3-128. Sample containing about 42984 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ECD** *Financial conglomerates and the Chinese wall*. McVea, H, Oxford University Press, New York (1993), 1-121. Sample containing about 44610 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- ECE** *Health and health care in later life*. Victor, C, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1991), 14-156. Sample containing about 45568 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ECF** *Citalia Italy complete*. CIT (England) Ltd, Croydon (1992). Sample containing about 72927 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- ECG** *Climber and Hill Walker*. George Outram & Company Ltd, Glasgow (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 31061 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- ECH** *Climber and Hill Walker*. George Outram & Company Ltd, Glasgow (1991-08). Sample containing about 26797 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- ECJ** *Do It Yourself*. Link House Magazines Ltd, Milton Keynes (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 30759 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- ECK** *Death train*. MacNeill, Alastair, Fontana Press, London (1989), 7-150. Sample containing about 35908 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ECL** *Devon and Cornwall Seaside Holiday Parks*. John Fowler Holidays (1991). Sample containing about 3915 words of

- miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- ECM** *Diana: her true story*. Morton, A, Michael O'Mara, London (1993), 1-90. Sample containing about 37383 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ECN** *The rules of disorder*. Harre, R, Rosser, E and Marsh, P, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1987). Sample containing about 35773 words from a book (domain: social science)
- ECP** *Dunston tales*. Horwood, W, Fontana Press, London (1992), 17-124. Sample containing about 34058 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- ECR** *Aesthetic East Lindsey*. Furlong, Prisca, Imp-Art Publications, Louth, Lincs (1989), 1-32. Sample containing about 13603 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- ECS** *[Tourism ephemera on Edinburgh]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 17944 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- ECT** *Esquire*. The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 58133 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- ECU** *Esquire*. The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 57556 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- ECV** *Feminist perspectives in philosophy*. Whitford, M and Griffiths, M, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1989), 1-109. Sample containing about 40343 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- ECX** *Flyer*. Insider Publications Ltd (1991-02). Sample containing about 35202 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- ECY** *Freud and modern society*. Bocock, R, Chapman & Hall, London (1991), 1-119. Sample containing about 45636 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- ED0** *Cosmos funbreaks by coach to France*. u.p.. Sample containing about 10212 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- ED1** *Germany Switzerland Austria – GTF Tours*. German Tourist Facilities Ltd, London (1992). Sample containing about 14731 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- ED2** *Moto grandprix*. Moto Cycle News, Kettering, England (1991). Sample containing about 14823 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- ED3** *Good Housekeeping*. The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (1992-02). Sample containing about 39333 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- ED4** *Good Housekeeping*. The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (1992-02). Sample containing about 50315 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- ED5** *Local government and urban politics*. Hampton, W, Longman, New York (1991), 15-130. Sample containing about 44627 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- ED6** *Gramophone*. General Gramophone Pubcs Ltd, Harrow (1992-06). Sample containing about 93532 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- ED7** *Hot Press*. Hot Press, Dublin, Ireland (1991-11). Sample containing about 64637 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- ED9** *Harpers & Queen*. The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (?). Sample containing about 73820 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- EDA** *Hitler's Englishman*. Selwyn, F, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1987), 3-94. Sample containing about 32962 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EDB** *[Health promotion and education leaflets]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2606 words of miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- EDC** *Living with heroin*. Newcombe, R, Parker, H and Bakx, K, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1988), 5-94.

- Sample containing about 43280 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EDD** *Explaining and understanding international relations*. Smith, S and Hollis, M, Oxford University Press, New York (1991), 1-113. Sample containing about 34336 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EDE** *Hooligan: a history of respectable fear*. Pearson, G, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1983), 1-155. Sample containing about 43229 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EDF** *The Hundred Years War*. Allmand, C, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1991), 1-90. Sample containing about 41568 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EDG** *Ideal Home*. South Bank Publishing group, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 39125 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- EDH** *Introductory sociology*. Sheard, K, Stanworth, M, Bilton, T, Jones, P and Bonnett, K, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1992), 1-100. Sample containing about 39418 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EDJ** *Talking it over*. Barnes, J, Pan Books Ltd, London (1992), 1-128. Sample containing about 36994 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EDK** *The British population: patterns, trends*. Salt, J and Coleman, D, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 35-174. Sample containing about 42026 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EDL** *International judicial assistance*. McClean, D, Oxford University Press, New York (1992). Sample containing about 48492 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EDM** *Women in engineering: a good place to be*. Kirkup, G and Carter, R, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1990), 21-121. Sample containing about 41207 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EDN** *King Solomon's carpet*. Vine, Barbara, Penguin Group, London (1992), 1-122. Sample containing about 40226 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EDP** *The origins of the Korean war*. Lowe, P, Longman, New York (1989), 1-97. Sample containing about 41055 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EDR** *The Lifeboat*. Royal National Lifeboat Institution, Poole, Dorset (1991 (Summer)). Sample containing about 21268 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- EDT** *Management Today*. Haymarket Publishing Group, London (1991-03). Sample containing about 45969 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- EDU** *Marxism Today*. u.p.. Sample containing about 38426 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- EDV** *A matter of honour*. Archer, Jeffrey, Coronet Books, London (1992), 3-164. Sample containing about 42525 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EDY** *The messianic legacy*. Leigh, R, Lincoln, H and Baigent, M, Corgi Books, London (1992), 11-160. Sample containing about 43670 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- EE0** *[Midland Bank leaflets]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 29110 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- EE1** *Military Illustrated*. Military Illustrated Ltd, London (1991-03). Sample containing about 25138 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- EE2** *The emergence of modern Japan*. Hunter, J, Longman, New York (1992), 1-105. Sample containing about 42091 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EE6** *The Nottingham Graduate*. University of Nottingham, Nottingham (1992). Sample containing about 8671 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- EE7** *[Official leaflets from Northern Ireland]*. u.p.. Sample containing about

- 9059 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- EE8** *Professional Nurse*. Austen Cornish Publishers Ltd, London (1992-05). Sample containing about 28490 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- EE9** *The foundations of the welfare state*. Thane, P, Longman, New York (1991), 4-98. Sample containing about 36942 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EEA** [*Potato Marketing Board leaflets*]. Potato Marketing Board, London (1991). Sample containing about 6560 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- EEB** *People in organisations*. Sallis, E and Sallis, K, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1990), 2-140. Sample containing about 32720 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EEC** *Responses to crime, volume 2*. Windlesham, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993), 1-143. Sample containing about 44075 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EED** [*Rail travel leaflets*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 7520 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- EEE** *Richard III*. Horrox, R, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1992). Sample containing about 39180 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EEF** *Rival states, rival firms*. Henley, J, Strange, S and Stopford, J, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1992), 32-136. Sample containing about 41403 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EEG** *Holidays in Robin Hood country*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5315 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- EEH** *Consumer and commercial law*. Goodge, R, Cranston, R (eds.), Oxford University Press, New York (1993), 1-339. Sample containing about 21942 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EEJ** [*Royal Mail information leaflets*]. Royal Mail, Britain (1991). Sample containing about 13048 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- EEK** *Family, work and education*. Reedy, S, Woodhead, M (eds.), Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1988), 5-96. Sample containing about 28698 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EEL** [*Salford University: miscellaneous documents*]. University of Salford, Salford (1991). Sample containing about 18975 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- EEM** *Science and religion*. Brooke, J H, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1993), 16-116. Sample containing about 34245 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- EEN** *Sex, politics and society*. Weeks, J, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 1-95. Sample containing about 37810 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EER** *Smallholder*. Smallholder Pubs Ltd, King's Lynn, Norfolk (1991-10). Sample containing about 25599 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- EES** *Large vocabulary semantic analysis for text recognition*. Rose, Tony Gerard, u.p.. Sample containing about 42217 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- EET** *Sovereign worldwide*. Sovereign worldwide, Crawley (1989). Sample containing about 27951 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- EEV** *Steam Railway News*. Lancashire Publications Ltd, Wigan (1991-10). Sample containing about 10390 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- EEW** *In sunshine or in shadow*. Bingham, C, Bantam (Corgi), London (1992), 11-103. Sample containing about 31057 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EEY** *The story of Swanage*. Lewer, David,

- Harewood Publications, Bournemouth (1986). Sample containing about 9530 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- EEY** *The Tudor regime*. Williams, P, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 19-108. Sample containing about 30587 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EF0** *Theology and feminism*. Hampson, D, Blackwell, Oxford (1992), 7-96. Sample containing about 38532 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- EF1** *Time of the assassins*. MacNeill, Alastair, Fontana Press, London (1992), 7-135. Sample containing about 34892 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EF2** *A traveller's history of Scotland*. Burke, J, John Murray (Publishers) Ltd, London (1990), 1-123. Sample containing about 34716 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- EF3** *Third parties in international law*. Chinkin, C, Oxford University Press, New York (1993). Sample containing about 43383 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EF4** *The third way: the promise of independent democracy*. Lawrence, D, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1988). Sample containing about 39467 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EF5** *Transforming Britain*. Graham, Martin (ed.), Conservative Research Dept, London (1991). Sample containing about 9798 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- EF6** *Liberating communications*. Palmer, M B and Tunstall, C J, Blackwell, Oxford (1990), 11-95. Sample containing about 32867 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EF7** *A twist in the tale*. Archer, Jeffrey, Coronet Books, London (1992), 11-192. Sample containing about 41752 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EF8** *Understanding children*. Hughes, M, Grieve, R (eds.), Blackwell, Oxford (1992), 1-93. Sample containing about 36025 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EF9** *Ulster Dawn*. Ulster Dawn, Belfast (1991). Sample containing about 4255 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- EFA** *The origins of the Vietnam war*. Short, A, Longman, New York (1990), 21-101. Sample containing about 34259 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EFB** *Women and crime*. Heidensohn, F, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1985), 1-109. Sample containing about 39757 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EFC** *[Leaflets on tourism in Wales]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 21423 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- efd** *Is West Belfast working?*. West Belfast Economic Forum, Belfast (1990). Sample containing about 32867 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- EFE** *Warm hearted weekends*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5954 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- EFF** *BBC Wildlife*. Wildlife Publications Ltd, London (1992-01). Sample containing about 47518 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- efg** *Woman*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 32459 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- EFH** *Woodworker*. Argus Specialist Publications, Hemel Hempstead (1992-02). Sample containing about 36016 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- EFJ** *Carrie's war*. Bawden, Nina, Puffin, Harmondsworth (1988), 7-142. Sample containing about 42851 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EFN** *Baldwin*. Jenkins, Roy, Collins, UK (1988), 29-166. Sample containing

- about 45873 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EFP** *Jerusalem the golden*. Drabble, Margaret, Penguin Group, London (1988), 27-106. Sample containing about 32868 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EFR** *Life on earth*. Attenborough, David, Collins, UK (1988), 11-200. Sample containing about 43286 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- EFS** *Truth, dare or promise*. Steedman, Carolyn, Virago Press Ltd, London (1985), 103-123. Sample containing about 7822 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EFT** *The Lion concise Bible handbook*. Alexander, David, Alexander, Pat (eds.), Lion Publishing plc, Tring, Herts (1990), 8-83. Sample containing about 38377 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- EFU** *An omelette and a glass of wine*. David, Elizabeth, Penguin Group, London (1987), 156-274. Sample containing about 46427 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- EFV** *Richard the Lionheart*. Gillingham, John, George Weidenfeld & Nicolson Ltd, London (1989), 25-124. Sample containing about 40582 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EFW** *The siege of Krishnapur*. Farrell, J G, Fontana Paperbacks, London (1988), 205-313. Sample containing about 44348 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EFX** *T S Eliot*. Ackroyd, Peter, Sphere Books Ltd, London (1988), 232-335. Sample containing about 45557 words from a book (domain: arts)
- EG0** *Wigan Pier revisited*. Campbell, Beatrix, Virago Press Ltd, London (1985), 1-115. Sample containing about 42336 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EUR** *Adventures with small animals*. Bishop, Owen, John Murray (Publishers) Ltd, London (1982), 1-58. Sample containing about 15486 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- EUS** *The architecture of digital computers*. Garside, R G, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1980), 1-137. Sample containing about 40516 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- EUU** *The City share pushers*. Davidson, Alexander, Scope Books Ltd, UK (1989), 1-88. Sample containing about 38146 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EUW** *Design and development of programs as teaching materials*. Fraser, Rosemary, Burkhardt, Hugh and et al, Council for Educational Technology, UK (1982), 13-77. Sample containing about 21182 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- EUX** *Directions in biblical Hebrew poetry*. Follis, Elaine R (ed.), JSOT Press, Sheffield (1987), 77-96. Sample containing about 7697 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- EUY** *Fallables*. Geesin, Ron, Ron Geesin, UK (1975), 1-101. Sample containing about 10294 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EV1** *The good terrorist*. Lessing, Doris, Grafton Books, London (1986), 125-209. Sample containing about 33620 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EV3** *Library provision and curriculum planning*. et al and Best, Ron, British Library Research & Development, UK (1988), 1-113. Sample containing about 41969 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EV4** *Literacy*. Cashdan, Asher (ed.), Blackwell, Oxford (1986), 17-161. Sample containing about 40775 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EV5** *Learning to care on the surgical ward*. Merchant, Jane and Attree, Moira, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1989), 1-110. Sample containing about



- 25119 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EV6** *Mammalian development*. Monk, Marilyn, IRL Press Ltd, UK (1987), 1-120. Sample containing about 33417 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- EV8** *Photography now*. Howarth-Booth, Mark, Dirk Nishen Publishing, UK (1989), 9-136. Sample containing about 14933 words from a book (domain: arts)
- EV9** *Rings, fields and groups: an introduction to abstract algebra*. Allenby, R B J T, Edward Arnold (Publishers) Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1989), xi-xxvi. Sample containing about 31079 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- EVA** *Sleep and dreaming*. Empson, Jacob, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1989), 3-121. Sample containing about 41017 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EVB** *Teaching spelling*. Torbe, Mike, Ward Lock Education, UK (1988), 5-56. Sample containing about 15786 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EV C** *Topaz*. Bennetts, Pamela, Magna Print Books, UK (1988), 9-206. Sample containing about 37942 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EVF** *A career in advertising and public relations*. Whiteaker, Stafford, BT Batsford Ltd, London (1986), 9-100. Sample containing about 33785 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EVG** *Another time, another season*. Dillon, Anna, Sphere Books Ltd, London (1989), 1-128. Sample containing about 41755 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EVH** *Basil Rocke: artist and teacher*. Devonald, Rosemary, Redcliffe Press Ltd, UK (1989), 14-85. Sample containing about 31278 words from a book (domain: arts)
- EVJ** *Britannica's typesetters*. Reynolds, Sian, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh (1989), 23-112. Sample containing about 42786 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EVK** *Nutshells: constitutional and administrative law*. Hogan, Greer, Sweet & Maxwell Ltd, London (1990), 1-92. Sample containing about 36523 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EVM** *Compacts: an approach through key questions*. Lawlor, Sean, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1989), 3-71. Sample containing about 22589 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EVN** *Cue Bruce*. Hockin, Bruce, Redcliffe Press Ltd, UK (1990), 7-78. Sample containing about 23220 words from a book (domain: arts)
- EV P** *Democracy*. Arblaster, Anthony, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1987), 1-105. Sample containing about 35904 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EV R** *Egyptian gods and myths*. Thomas, Angela P, Shire Publications Ltd, UK (1989), 6-60. Sample containing about 11289 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- EV S** *Women of El Salvador*. Thomson, Marilyn, Zed Books Ltd, UK (1986), 11-138. Sample containing about 37935 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EVV** *Graduated tests in mathematics*. Thorpe, Jim, Ruddock, Graham and Foxman, Derek, Nfer-Nelson Publishing Company Ltd, UK (1989), 1-152. Sample containing about 39587 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- EVW** *Imms' general textbook of entomology vol. 1*. Richards, O W and Davies, R G, Chapman & Hall, London (1977), 11-115. Sample containing about 29630 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- EVX** *Mind and brain*. Honderich, Ted, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 13-89. Sample containing about 36693 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)

- EVY** *Manpower solutions*. Dean, Derek J, Scutari Projects Ltd, UK (1987), 1-60. Sample containing about 16936 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EW1** *The age of Balfour and Baldwin 1902-1940*. Ramsden, John, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1978), 65-151. Sample containing about 41695 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EW4** *Proportional representation: which system?*. Sykes, Leslie, The Hornbeam Press, Leicester (1990), 1-76. Sample containing about 28153 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EW5** *Profitboss*. Freemantle, David, Pan Books Ltd, London (1988), 17-221. Sample containing about 35596 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EW6** *The quantum world*. Polkinghorne, J C, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1984), 1-82. Sample containing about 32327 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- EW7** *Resource-based learning*. Beswick, Norman, Heinemann Educational Books Ltd, UK (1984), 32-121. Sample containing about 41651 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EW8** *Sexual aspects of social work*. Stewart, W F R, Woodhead-Faulkner Ltd, UK (1979), 13-146. Sample containing about 40182 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EW9** *Stockport Grammar School 1487-1987*. Ball, James, Old Vicarage Publications, Congleton (1987), 12-99. Sample containing about 40980 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EWA** *Style in fiction*. Short, Michael H and Leech, Geoffrey N, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1987), 11-146. Sample containing about 43998 words from a book (domain: arts)
- EWB** *Walking the Dales*. Harding, Mike, Michael Joseph Ltd, London (1989), 51-129. Sample containing about 24218 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- EW C** *Watership Down*. Adams, Richard, Penguin Group, London (1987), 15-136. Sample containing about 45659 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EW F** *My favourite stories of Lakeland*. Bragg, Melvyn, Lutterworth Press, Cambridge (1981), 117-122. Sample containing about 2049 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EW G** *The Americas*. Lancaster, A B, Edward Arnold (Publishers) Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1984), 1-114. Sample containing about 42453 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- EW H** *Armada*. Gidley, Charles, Fontana Paperbacks, London (1988), 11-120. Sample containing about 38580 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EW M** *Landscape for a good woman [from Truth, dare or promise]*. Heron, Liz, Virago Press Ltd, London (1985), 153-169. Sample containing about 6437 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EW R** *English & Englishness*. Doyle, Brian, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1989), 17-132. Sample containing about 43258 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EW W** *Matrices and engineering dynamics*. Simpson, A and Collar, A R, Ellis Horwood Ltd, Chichester (1987), 11-195. Sample containing about 40613 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- EW X** *Myocardial infarction: acute care and rehabilitation*. Carne, S J and Harten-Ash, V J, Duphar Laboratories Ltd, UK (1990), 1-51. Sample containing about 17808 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- EX 0** *Oriental rugs: a buyer's guide*. Al-lane, Lee, Thames & Hudson Ltd, UK (1988), 6-108. Sample containing about 33825 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- EX 1** *Motor racing: records, facts and champions*. Morrison, Ian, Guinness

- Publications, UK (1989), 7-188. Sample containing about 15224 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- EX2** *Regulation of the firm and natural monopoly*. Waterson, Michael, Basil Blackwell Ltd, Oxford (1988), 1-83. Sample containing about 30691 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EX4** [*Excerpt from My favourite stories of Lakeland*]. Nicholson, Norman, Lutterworth Press, Cambridge (1981), 96-101. Sample containing about 2821 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- EX5** *Study for survival and success*. Meredeen, Sander, Paul Chapman Publishing Ltd, London (1988), 1-120. Sample containing about 38689 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EX6** *Successful media relations: a practitioner's guide*. Ridgway, Judith, Gower Publishing Company Ltd, Aldershot (1984), 11-132. Sample containing about 34435 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- EX7** *Dear Green Place [from Truth, dare or promise]*. Riley, Denise, Virago Press Ltd, London (1985), 237-248. Sample containing about 4001 words from a book (domain: social science)
- EX8** *Water supplies and the treatment and disposal of effluents*. Little, A H, The Textile Institute, UK (1975), 1-31. Sample containing about 11323 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- F71** *A poet's response to the pictures of Gauguin: [Picture appreciation lesson]*.  
**F71PS000**  
**F71PS001**  
**F71PS002**  
**F71PS003**  
**F71PS004**  
**F71PS005**  
**F71PS006**  
**F71PS007**  
 Sample containing about 6754 words speech recorded in educational context
- F72** [*Storytelling workshop*].  
**F72PS000**  
**F72PS001**  
**F72PS002**  
**F72PS003**  
 Sample containing about 6867 words speech recorded in educational context
- F73** [*Ralph Gardner High School: talk between teacher and caretaker*].  
**PS1KU** 46, 'Andrew', teacher, male  
**PS1KV** 40, caretaker, male  
 Sample containing about 370 words speech recorded in educational context
- F74** [*Ralph Gardner High School: art lesson for fourteen-year-olds*].  
**PS1KW** 46, 'Andrew', teacher, male  
**PS1KX** 35+, teacher, female  
**PS1KY** 14, 'Michael', student, male  
 Sample containing about 929 words speech recorded in educational context
- F75** [*Mounting a picture: demonstration*].  
**PS1L0** 46, 'Andrew', teacher, male  
 Sample containing about 597 words speech recorded in educational context
- F76** [*School Registration*].  
**PS1L1** 46, 'Andrew', teacher, AB, male  
**PS1L2** 14, 'Gillian', student, DE, female  
 Sample containing about 161 words speech recorded in educational context
- F77** [*Etching lesson*].  
**PS1L3** 46, 'Andrew', teacher, male  
**PS1L4** 45, teacher, female  
**PS1L5** 14, 'Kevin', student, male  
 Sample containing about 4901 words speech recorded in educational context
- F78** [*Staff meeting*].  
**PS1L6** 46, 'Andrew', teacher, male  
**PS1L7** 30, teacher, female  
 Sample containing about 58 words speech recorded in educational context
- F7A** [*Tyneside Cinema Board meeting*].  
**PS1L8** 50+, 'Roger', male  
**PS1L9** 40+, 'Peter', chief executive, male  
**PS1LA** 30+, 'Susie', lecturer, female  
**PS1LB** 50+, 'Geoff', accountant, male  
**PS1LC** 50+, 'John', lecturer, male  
**PS1LD** 40+, 'Colin', male  
**PS1LE** 20+, 'Bryony', secretary, female  
 Sample containing about 14014 words speech recorded in business context
- F7C** [*Audio Description Action Group: meeting*].  
**PS1LG** 30+, 'Robert', arts officer, male  
**PS1LH** 30+, 'Brian', theatre manager, male  
**PS1LJ** 50+, 'Iris', audio services, female  
**PS1LK** 30+, 'Jane', social worker, female

- PSILL** 40+, 'Cathy', social worker, female  
**F7CPS000**
- Sample containing about 13805 words  
speech recorded in business context
- F7E** [*Teachers' conference: discussing  
maths lessons*].
- PSILS** 40+, 'Alan', teacher, male  
**PSILT** 40+, 'Cath', teacher, female  
**PSILU** 40+, 'Judith', teacher, female  
**PSILV** 30+, 'Ian', teacher, male  
**F7EPS000**
- Sample containing about 4244 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F7F** [*Teachers' conference: discussing as-  
sessment procedures*].
- PSILW** 50+, 'Don', teacher, male  
**F7FPS000**  
**F7FPS001**  
**F7FPS002**  
**F7FPS003**  
**F7FPS004**
- Sample containing about 15742 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F7G** [*Teachers' conference: discussing as-  
sessment procedures*].
- PSIM4** 40+, 'Andrew', teacher, male  
**PSIM5** 30+, 'Angela', teacher, female  
**PSIM6** 30+, 'Paul', teacher, male  
**PSIM7** 40+, 'Rod', teacher, male  
**PSIM8** 50+, 'Don', teacher, male  
**PSIM9** 40+, 'Alan', teacher, male  
**PSIMA** 30+, 'Terry', teacher, male
- Sample containing about 5676 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F7J** [*COHSE/NALGO/NUPE/meeting*].
- F7JPS000**  
**F7JPS001**  
**F7JPS002**
- Sample containing about 11154 words  
speech recorded in public context
- F7K** [*Ampleforth Prep School: remedial  
English lesson for nine-year-olds*].
- PSIME** 35+, teacher, female
- Sample containing about 1077 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F7L** [*Ampleforth Prep School: geography  
lesson for twelve-year-olds*].
- PSIMF** 50+, teacher, female
- Sample containing about 3732 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F7M** [*Ampleforth Prep School: English les-  
son for nine-year-olds*].
- PSIMG** 35+, teacher, male
- Sample containing about 1751 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F7N** [*Ampleforth Prep School: remedial  
English lesson for eleven-year-olds*].
- PSIMH** 50+, teacher, female
- Sample containing about 2058 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F7R** [*Mark Hall School: religious studies  
lesson for eleven-year-olds*].
- PSIML** 30+, teacher, female  
**PSIMM** 'Steve', male
- Sample containing about 6064 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F7S** [*Mark Hall School: science lesson for  
fourteen- and fifteen-year-olds*].
- PSIMN** 30+, teacher, female  
**F7SPS000**
- Sample containing about 444 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F7T** [*Lecture for eighteen-year-old students  
on local councils and elections*].
- PSIMP** 30+, 'Ken', lecturer, male  
**F7TPS000**
- Sample containing about 7541 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F7U** [*Lecture on Isomers*].
- PSIMR** 46, 'Danny', lecturer, male  
**F7UPS000**
- Sample containing about 11065 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F7V** [*Personal services: meeting of council-  
lors*].
- F7VPS000**
- Sample containing about 19876 words  
speech recorded in public context
- F7W** [*Clitheroe magistrates' court: trials*].
- Sample containing about 6984 words  
speech recorded in public context
- F7X** [*Clitheroe magistrates' court: trials*].
- Sample containing about 5367 words  
speech recorded in public context
- F7Y** [*Harlow Study Centre: oral history in-  
terview*].
- PSIMS** interviewer, female  
**PSIMT** 70+, 'Mrs Druce', retired, female
- Sample containing about 4832 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- F81** [*Harlow Study Centre: interview*].
- PSIMW**  
**PSIMX** , male  
**PSIMY** , female

- Sample containing about 7762 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- F82** [*Harlow Study Centre: interview*].  
**PS1N0** , female  
**PS1N1** , male  
**PS1N2** , female
- Sample containing about 5347 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- F84** [*Church of Scotland: Meeting on rules and regulations*].  
**PS1N6** 'Hugh', moderator, male  
**PS1N7** 'Mr Malloch', male  
**PS1N8** 'Mr Holt', male  
**PS1N9** 'Mr McKweon', male  
**F84PS000**
- Sample containing about 2066 words  
speech recorded in public context
- F85** [*Church of Scotland: Report on Baptism*].  
**PS1NA** 'Hugh', moderator, male  
**PS1NB** 'Dr Stuart', male  
**PS1NC** 'Ian', male  
**F85PS000**  
**F85PS001**  
**F85PS002**  
**F85PS003**  
**F85PS004**  
**F85PS005**
- Sample containing about 10501 words  
speech recorded in public context
- F86** [*Church of Scotland: Meeting on rules and regulations*].  
**PS1NE** 'Hugh', moderator, AB, male  
**PS1NF** 'Mr Boyd', male  
**PS1NG** 'Mr Torrence', male  
**PS1NH** 'Mr Forrester', male  
**PS1NJ** 'Mr McGilvery', male  
**F86PS000**  
**F86PS001**  
**F86PS002**  
**F86PS003**
- Sample containing about 9132 words  
speech recorded in public context
- F87** [*Church of Scotland: Report on Church funds*].  
**PS1NK** 'Hugh', moderator, male  
**F87PS000**  
**F87PS001**  
**F87PS002**
- Sample containing about 3638 words  
speech recorded in public context
- F88** [*Birmingham College of Food: lecture on tourism*].  
**PS1NP** 30, 'Melvin', lecturer, male
- Sample containing about 7817 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F89** [*Birmingham College of Food: student union induction speech*].  
**PS1NR** 25, 'Joey', student union president, male
- Sample containing about 1452 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F8A** [*Birmingham College of Food: lecture on food*].  
**PS1NS** 40+, 'Pat', lecturer, female
- Sample containing about 3160 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F8B** [*Harlow Rotary Club: talk on engineering*].  
**PS1NX** 50+, 'Tom Grundy', AB, male  
**PS1NY** 50+, 'John', DE, male  
**PS1P0** 50+, 'George', DE, male  
**PS1P2** 60+, 'Donald', male  
**PS1P3** 40+, 'Alan', male  
**PS1P4** 50+, 'Tom', male  
**PS1P5** 50+, male  
**PS1P6** 50+, 'Tom', male
- Sample containing about 5756 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- F8C** [*British Red Cross first aid course*].  
**PS1P7** 50, 'Audrey', first aid officer, female
- Sample containing about 5235 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F8D** [*British Red Cross first aid course*].  
**PS1P8** 50, 'Audrey', first aid officer, female  
**PS1P9** 40, 'Elaine', lecturer, female  
**PS1PA** 40, 'Denise', lecturer, female
- Sample containing about 11556 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F8E** [*Newcastle University Department of Marine Biology and Coastal Management: lecture on oceanography*].  
**PS1PB** 30+, 'Chris', lecturer, male
- Sample containing about 5167 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F8F** [*Newcastle University Department of Marine Biology and Coastal Management: tutorial*].  
**PS1PC** 40+, tutor, female  
**F8FPS000**  
**F8FPS001**
- Sample containing about 643 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- F8G** [*Newcastle University Department of Marine Biology and Coastal Management: discussion and training video*].  
Sample containing about 3726 words  
speech recorded in educational context

- F8H** [*Newcastle University Department of Marine Biology and Coastal Management: lecture on communication skills and training video*].  
**PS1PD** 50+, head of department  
 Sample containing about 4085 words speech recorded in educational context
- F8J** [*Newcastle University: lecture on word processing*].  
**PS1PE** 30+, lecturer, male  
 Sample containing about 2066 words speech recorded in educational context
- F8L** [*Norwich City College: NNEB lecture*].  
**PS1PF** 30, 'Cathy', lecturer, female  
 Sample containing about 10567 words speech recorded in educational context
- F8M** [*Norwich City College: drama course meeting and lecture*].  
**PS1PG** 50+, 'Francis', lecturer, male  
**F8MPS000**  
**F8MPS001**  
**F8MPS002**  
**F8MPS003**  
**F8MPS004**  
**F8MPS005**  
**F8MPS006**  
**F8MPS007**  
 Sample containing about 5757 words speech recorded in educational context
- F8N** [*Harlow Rotary Club : talk on atomic engineering*].  
**PS1PH** 'Ian', lecturer, male  
**PS1PJ** 'Don', male  
**PS1PK** 'Frank', male  
**PS1PL** 'Gordon', male  
**PS1PM** 'Jeff', male  
 Sample containing about 5436 words speech recorded in leisure context
- F8P** [*Walsall Local History Centre: talk about Home Guard*].  
**PS1PN** 'Joyce', interviewer, female  
**PS1PP** 70, 'Ernest', retired, male  
 Sample containing about 7960 words speech recorded in leisure context
- F8R** [*Leigh Community Centre: lecture on China*].  
**PS1PR** 30, 'Neil', lecturer, male  
 Sample containing about 15819 words speech recorded in educational context
- F8S** [*Newcastle University: lecture on microbiology*].  
**PS1PS** 38, lecturer, male  
 Sample containing about 5243 words speech recorded in educational context
- F8U** [*BNC Project: weekly progress meeting*].  
**PS1RA** 25, 'Wendy', lexicographer, female  
**PS1R7** 27, 'Clare', secretary, female  
**PS1R8** 24, 'Derek', chemist, male  
**PS1R9** 24, 'David', physicist, male  
 Sample containing about 9511 words speech recorded in business context
- F98** *Computers and the humanities*. Kenny, A, u.p.. Sample containing about 5688 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- F99** *Adam's paradise*. Rush, A, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1989), 1-146. Sample containing about 40400 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- F9A** *An introduction to archaeology*. Atkins, R and Atkins, L, Quintet Publishing Ltd, London (1989), 8-122. Sample containing about 26812 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- F9B** *The administration of justice*. u.p. (n.d.), 227-312. Sample containing about 40711 words from a book (domain: social science)
- F9C** *The adultery department*. Bryers, P, Bloomsbury Publishing Ltd, London (1993), 1-130. Sample containing about 45093 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- F9D** *Advertising: what it is and how to do it*. White, R, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Maidenhead (1993), 44-137. Sample containing about 40765 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- F9E** *Introduction to the sociology of development*. Webster, A, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1990), 1-128. Sample containing about 42120 words from a book (domain: social science)
- F9F** *The trials of life*. Attenborough, David, David Collins & sons, London (1990), 1-161. Sample containing about 40771 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- F9G** *Beyond the inner city*. Byrne, D,

- Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1989), 3-98. Sample containing about 41389 words from a book (domain: social science)
- F9H** *The birdwatcher's handbook*. Ehrlich, Paul R. et al, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1994), 9-123. Sample containing about 40135 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- F9J** *Bookseller*. J Whitaker & sons, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 30099 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- F9K** *Introduction to contemporary epistemology*. Dancy, J, Blackwell, Oxford (1992). Sample containing about 39434 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- F9L** *Church and realm: 1272-1461*. Heath, P, Fontana Press, London (1988), 1-127. Sample containing about 39591 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- F9M** *City psalms*. Zephaniah, B, Bloodaxe books ltd, Newcastle upon Tyne (1992), 11-64. Sample containing about 8494 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- F9N** *Cloak of darkness*. MacInnes, H, HarperCollins, Glasgow (1982), 7-131. Sample containing about 41922 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- F9P** *Cold War Europe: 1945-1989*. Young, J, Edward Arnold, London (1991), 1-86. Sample containing about 42862 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- F9R** *A compass error*. Bedford, S, Virago Press Ltd, London (1993), 53-168. Sample containing about 39899 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- F9S** *Contemporary British society*. Urry, J, Walby, S, Warde, A, Soothill, K and Abercrombie, N, Blackwell, Oxford (1993), 206-329. Sample containing about 42163 words from a book (domain: social science)
- F9T** *Curricula for diversity in education*. Swann, W, Booth, T, Masterton, M and Potts, P, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1992), 9-113. Sample containing about 39646 words from a book (domain: social science)
- F9U** *Dance till the stars come down*. Spalding, F, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1991), 87-205. A biography of John Minton. Sample containing about 43306 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- F9V** *Discourse analysis*. Yule, G and Brown, G, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1991), 1-112. Sample containing about 39578 words from a book (domain: social science)
- F9W** *Discourse*. Cook, G, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 3-110. Sample containing about 39288 words from a book (domain: social science)
- F9X** *Deceit*. Darvill-Evans, P, Virgin, London (1993), 157-295. Sample containing about 46151 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- F9Y** *Doctor Who: the early years*. Bentham, J, W H Allen & Company plc, London (1986), 29-207. Sample containing about 44568 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FA0** *Restructuring Britain: the economy in question*. Allen, J and Massey, D, Sage Publications Ltd, London (1988), 8-108. Sample containing about 42700 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- FA1** *Environment and enforcement regulation and the social definition*. Hawkins, K, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993), 3-93. Sample containing about 40557 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FA2** *The French Pyrenees*. Sturrock, J, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1988), 5-117. Sample containing about 40717 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- FA3** *First degree: the undergraduate curriculum*. Squires, G, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1990), 1-118.

- Sample containing about 44551 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FA4** *Further developments of the electronic book.* Feldman, Tony, BNBR, London (1991). Sample containing about 7574 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- FA5** *Flowers in the rain.* Pilcher, R, Coronet Books, London (1991), 1-126. Sample containing about 35812 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FA6** *Gender and subject in higher education.* Thomas, K, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1990), 1-80. Sample containing about 37923 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FA7** *Governing Germany.* Southern, D and Paterson, W, Blackwell, Oxford (1991), 1-110. Sample containing about 40313 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FA8** *Human resource strategies.* Salaman, G, Mabey, C, Hamblin, H, Thompson, Cameron, S and Iles, P, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1992). Sample containing about 41426 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- FA9** *Ideology and opinions.* Billig, M, Sage Publications Ltd, London (1991), 57-167. Sample containing about 43076 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FAB** *The ladykiller.* Cole, M, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1993), 143-269. Sample containing about 42303 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FAC** *Lexical semantics.* Cruse, D A, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1991), 1-124. Sample containing about 42643 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FAD** *Linguistic variation and change.* Milroy, J, Blackwell, Oxford (1992), 48-160. Sample containing about 42463 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FAE** *Living space in fact and fiction.* Tris-tram, P, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1989), 1-69. Sample containing about 41103 words from a book (domain: arts)
- FAF** *Losing out: the emergence of a UK underclass.* Field, F, Blackwell, Oxford (1989), 82-196. Sample containing about 42508 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FAG** *The making of the English landscape.* Hoskins, W, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1992), 140-242. Sample containing about 49257 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FAH** *Managing innovation.* u.p. (n.d.), 7-113. Sample containing about 41649 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- FAJ** *Masai dreaming.* Cartwright, J, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1993), 50-182. Sample containing about 42500 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FAK** *Material culture and mass consumption.* Miller, D, Blackwell, Oxford (1987), 68-167. Sample containing about 41483 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FAM** *Curriculum evaluation in schools.* McCormick, R and James, M, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1990), 5-121. Sample containing about 39645 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FAN** *Men who overturned empires.* Tinker, H, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1987). Sample containing about 44582 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FAP** *Murder forestalled.* Chester, P, Chivers Press, UK (1990), 7-151. Sample containing about 44565 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FAS** *The other country.* Duffy, C A, Anvil Poetry Press, London (1990), 7-55. Sample containing about 8341 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FAT** *Pillion riders.* Taylor, E R, Peter Owen



- (1993), 38-165. Sample containing about 42997 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FAU** *Principles of hotel and catering law*. Pannett, A, Cassell, London (1992). Sample containing about 41304 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FAV** *Public sector financial control and accounting*. Glynn, J, Blackwell, Oxford (1993), 15-146. Sample containing about 37803 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- FAW** *A question of place*. Johnston, R J, Blackwell, Oxford (1991), 9-171. Sample containing about 30431 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FAX** *Qualitative methods in human geography*. Smith, D, Eyles, J (eds.), Polity Press, Cambridge (1988), 75-133. Sample containing about 39305 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FAY** *Race, culture and difference*. Donald, J and Rattansi, A, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1993), 1-97. Sample containing about 42012 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FB0** *The radiant way*. Drabble, Margaret, Penguin Group, London (1988), 1-103. Sample containing about 41456 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FB1** *Rethinking the Russian revolution*. Acton, Edward, Edward Arnold (Publishers) Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1992), 5-106. Sample containing about 43703 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FB2** *Rural Britain: a social geography*. Williams, A and Phillips, D, Blackwell, Oxford (1985), 47-174. Sample containing about 43850 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FB3** *Studying popular music*. Middleton, R, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1993), 3-83. Sample containing about 40194 words from a book (domain: arts)
- FB4** *The history of Siberia*. Wood, Alan (ed.), Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1991), 1-91. Sample containing about 21975 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FB5** *Social classes in Marxist theory*. Cottrell, A, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1984), 158-265. Sample containing about 45207 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FB6** *Sociology: themes and perspectives*. Holborn, M and Haralambos, M, HarperCollins, London (1991), 1-80. Sample containing about 38253 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FB7** *Spain 1808-1975*. Carr, R, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993), 1-129. Sample containing about 40568 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FB8** *Cinema Secrets: Special effects*. Millar, D, Quintet Publishing Ltd, London (1990), 7-103. Sample containing about 23773 words from a book (domain: arts)
- FB9** *Summer's lease*. Mortimer, J, Penguin Group, London (1988), 1-155. Sample containing about 41871 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FBA** *Symbols of excellence*. Clark, G, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1986), 1-106. Sample containing about 36697 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FBB** *The Greek world: 479-323BC*. Hornblower, S, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1991), 32-126. Sample containing about 37698 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FBC** *The penal system*. Dignan, J and Cavadino, M, Sage Publications Ltd, London (1992), 9-117. Sample containing about 41834 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FBD** *Ways of communicating*. Mellor, D M, Bateson, P, Alvey, J, Chomsky, N, Goehr and Barlow, H, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1990), 4-124. Sample containing about 32242 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FBE** *What is this thing called science?*

- Chalmers, A F, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1992), 1-120. Sample containing about 40070 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- FBF** *Women's Art Magazine*. Townsend, S, Women artists slide library, London (1992-10). Sample containing about 15261 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- FBG** *Zoom*. Armitage, S, Bloodaxe books ltd, Newcastle upon Tyne (1989), 9-80. Sample containing about 13115 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FBH** *Community development journal*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993-07), 199-287. Sample containing about 30448 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FBJ** *The Criminal Law Review*. Ashworth, Andrew, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992-19-19), 1-138. Sample containing about 27398 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FBK** *The Criminal Law Review*. Ashworth, Andrew, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992-19-19), 1-386. Sample containing about 31870 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FBL** *Esquire*. The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 58743 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- FBM** *Esquire*. The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 71404 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- FBN** *Practical Fishkeeping*. EMAP Pursuit Publishing Ltd, Peterborough, Cambs (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 52613 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- FBP** *Nature*. Macmillan Magazines Ltd, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 30881 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- FBR** *Photography*. Argus Specialist Publications, Hemel Hempstead (1990-19-19). Sample containing about 12021 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- FBS** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4340 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FBT** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6523 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FBU** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4931 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FBV** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 23062 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FBW** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 12850 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FBX** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6391 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FBY** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7363 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FC0** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3451 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FC1** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2440 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FC2** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4312 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FC3** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2772 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FC4** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 9254

- words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FC5** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 10340 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FC6** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 12722 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FC7** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4061 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FC8** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3000 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FC9** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 1984 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCA** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6101 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCB** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5700 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCC** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5973 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCD** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5762 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCE** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 10852 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCF** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3687 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCG** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3040 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCH** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5353 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCJ** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 33093 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCK** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 12831 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCL** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 34864 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCM** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5692 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCN** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3949 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCP** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5581 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCR** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 11097 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCS** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 10317 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCT** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5663 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCU** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3422 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCV** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3774 words from a periodical (domain: social science)

- words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCW** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 8166 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCX** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 6355 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FCY** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 3220 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FD0** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 6761 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FD1** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 19129 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FD2** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 5857 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FD3** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 26954 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FD4** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 8488 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FD5** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 6378 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FD6** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 4244 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FD7** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 12670 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FD8** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 9353 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FD9** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 9997 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDA** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 12239 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDB** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 8149 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDC** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 15291 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDD** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 14261 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDE** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 930 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDG** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 2864 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDH** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 8310 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDI** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 10035 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDJ** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 5516 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDK** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 6600 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDL** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume*  
3. u.p.. Sample containing about 6206 words from a periodical (domain: social science)

- words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDM** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4767 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDN** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7465 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDP** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 11589 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDR** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7411 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDS** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4505 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDT** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5074 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDU** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6403 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDV** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 22191 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDW** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 10006 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDX** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2843 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FDY** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6164 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FEO** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3298 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FE1** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 21473 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FE2** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 27250 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FE3** *The Weekly Law Reports 1992 Volume 3*. u.p.. Sample containing about 13101 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FE5** *The repatriations from Austria in 1945*. Cowgill, Brigadier Anthony, Sinclair-Stevenson Ltd, London (1990), 1-112. Sample containing about 29300 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FE6** *The computer-based design process*. Medland, A J, Kogan Page Ltd, London (1986), 13-214. Sample containing about 39555 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- FEB** *Herbs*. Bonar, Ann, Ward Lock Ltd, London (1989), 10-103. Sample containing about 35503 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- FED** *Left side right side*. Beaton, Alan, Batsford Academic & Educational, UK (1985), 62-140. Sample containing about 39035 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FEE** *The L-shaped room*. Banks, Lynne Reid, Penguin Group, London (1987), 98-206. Sample containing about 45473 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FEF** *Lectures on electromagnetic theory*. Solymar, L, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1984), 5-118. Sample containing about 26854 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- FEH** *Living mathematics for the Caribbean*. Ferguson, I S, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1988), v-170. Book 1. Sample containing about 24826 words from a book (domain: natural

- sciences)
- FEJ** *Model financial statements for public and private companies.* Stoy Hayward, Butterworth & Company (pub) Ltd, UK (1990), 1-115. Sample containing about 17361 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- FEM** *Old serpent Nile.* Stewart, Stanley, John Murray (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991), 3-120. A journey to the source. Sample containing about 39758 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- FEP** *Ring of fire.* Blair, Lorne, Bantam (Corgi), London (1988), 9-127. Sample containing about 40985 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- FES** *The seaman: a history of the National Union of Seamen.* Marsh, Arthur, Malt-house Publishing, UK (1989), 1-83. Sample containing about 39677 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FET** *Still life.* Byatt, A S, Penguin Group, London (1988), 1-84. Sample containing about 35526 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FEU** *Student's guide to success.* Cassie, W Fisher and Constantine, T, Macmillan Education Ltd, UK (1989), 1-119. Sample containing about 45256 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FEV** *Supersense: perception in the animal world.* Downer, John, BBC Books, UK (1989), 8-145. Sample containing about 38397 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- FEW** *Temporary employment.* Casey, Bernard, PSI Publications, UK (1988), 12-147. Sample containing about 37996 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- FEX** *The vitality diet.* Stewart, Alan and Stewart, Maryon, Thorsons Publishers, UK (1990), 7-229. Sample containing about 34333 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- FF0** *Writing crime fiction.* Keating, H R F, A & C Black (Publishers) Ltd, London (1986), 3-72. Sample containing about 34229 words from a book (domain: arts)
- FL4** *Menopause: television discussion.*  
 FL4PS000  
 FL4PS001  
 FL4PS002  
 FL4PS003  
 FL4PS004  
 FL4PS005  
 FL4PS006  
 FL4PS007  
 FL4PS008  
 Sample containing about 4700 words speech recorded in leisure context
- FL5** *Football: television discussion.*  
 FL5PS000  
 FL5PS001  
 FL5PS002  
 FL5PS003  
 FL5PS004  
 FL5PS005  
 FL5PS006  
 FL5PS007  
 FL5PS008  
 Sample containing about 5108 words speech recorded in leisure context
- FL6** *Eating disorders: television discussion.*  
 FL6PS000  
 FL6PS001  
 FL6PS002  
 FL6PS003  
 FL6PS004  
 FL6PS005  
 FL6PS006  
 FL6PS007  
 FL6PS008  
 Sample containing about 4849 words speech recorded in leisure context
- FL7** *Misogyny: television discussion.*  
 FL7PS000  
 FL7PS001  
 FL7PS002  
 FL7PS003  
 FL7PS004  
 FL7PS005  
 FL7PS006  
 FL7PS007  
 FL7PS008  
 Sample containing about 5144 words speech recorded in leisure context
- FL8** *Scottish Women: discussion about 'the body beautiful'.*  
 FL8PS000  
 Sample containing about 5062 words speech recorded in leisure context
- FL9** *Scottish Women: discussion about crime.*  
 FL9PS000

- Sample containing about 5035 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**FLA** *Scottish Women: discussion about transport.*  
FLAPS000
- Sample containing about 4914 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**FLB** *Scottish Women: discussion about love.*  
FLBPS000
- Sample containing about 4569 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**FLC** *Scottish Women: property, the arts, the press, school.*  
FLCPS000  
FLCPS001  
FLCPS002  
FLCPS003  
FLCPS004  
FLCPS005  
FLCPS006  
FLCPS007  
FLCPS008
- Sample containing about 4745 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**FLD** *Families: television discussion.*  
FLDPS000  
FLDPS001  
FLDPS002  
FLDPS003  
FLDPS004  
FLDPS005  
FLDPS006  
FLDPS007  
FLDPS008
- Sample containing about 4740 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**FLE** *The Royals: television discussion.*  
FLEPS000  
FLEPS001  
FLEPS002  
FLEPS003  
FLEPS004  
FLEPS005  
FLEPS006  
FLEPS007  
FLEPS008
- Sample containing about 4779 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**FLF** *Mental health: television discussion.*  
FLFPS000  
FLFPS001  
FLFPS002  
FLFPS003  
FLFPS004  
FLFPS005  
FLFPS006
- FLFPS007  
FLFPS008
- Sample containing about 4837 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**FLG** *Mental health: television discussion.*  
FLGPS000  
FLGPS001  
FLGPS002  
FLGPS003  
FLGPS004  
FLGPS005  
FLGPS006  
FLGPS007  
FLGPS008
- Sample containing about 4936 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**FLH** *Animal rights: television discussion.*  
FLHPS000  
FLHPS001  
FLHPS002  
FLHPS003  
FLHPS004  
FLHPS005  
FLHPS006  
FLHPS007  
FLHPS008
- Sample containing about 4861 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**FLK** *Young women in Scotland: television discussion.*  
FLKPS000  
FLKPS001  
FLKPS002  
FLKPS003  
FLKPS004  
FLKPS005  
FLKPS006  
FLKPS007  
FLKPS008
- Sample containing about 5270 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**FLL** *Traditions: television discussion.*  
FLLPS000  
FLLPS001  
FLLPS002  
FLLPS003  
FLLPS004  
FLLPS005  
FLLPS006  
FLLPS007  
FLLPS008
- Sample containing about 4904 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**FLM** *Scottish women: discussion about smoking.*  
FLMPS000  
FLMPS001  
FLMPS002

- FLMPS003  
FLMPS004  
FLMPS005  
FLMPS006  
FLMPS007  
FLMPS008
- Sample containing about 4982 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- FLP** *Scottish women: discussion about weddings.*
- FLPPS000  
FLPPS001  
FLPPS002  
FLPPS003  
FLPPS004  
FLPPS005  
FLPPS006  
FLPPS007  
FLPPS008
- Sample containing about 4940 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- FLR** *Scottish women: discussion about sex education.*
- FLRPS000  
FLRPS001  
FLRPS002  
FLRPS003  
FLRPS004  
FLRPS005  
FLRPS006  
FLRPS007  
FLRPS008
- Sample containing about 5226 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- FLS** *General Portfolio health and safety meeting.*
- PSIPT 38, 'Roger', first aid representative, male  
PSIPU 47, 'Roger', first aid representative, male  
PSIPV 36, 'Peter', first aid representative, male  
PSIPW 32, 'Katie', first aid representative, female  
PSIPX 24, 'Dianne', first aid representative, female  
PSIPY 28, 'Suzanne', first aid representative, female  
PSIR0 58, 'Norman', first aid representative, male  
PSIR1 33, 'Carmel', first aid representative, female  
PSIR2 26, 'Steve', first aid representative, male
- Sample containing about 10719 words  
speech recorded in business context
- FLU** *Albert Gunter: sermon.*
- PSIRD 'Albert', minister, male
- Sample containing about 4242 words  
speech recorded in public context
- FLW** *Albert Gunter: sermon.*
- PSIRF 'Albert', minister, male
- Sample containing about 2087 words  
speech recorded in public context
- FLX** *11th year science lesson on chemistry of metal processing.*
- PSIRR 43, 'Tony', teacher, male
- Sample containing about 5132 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- FLY** *11th year science lesson on chemistry of metal processing.*
- PSIRS 43, 'Tony', teacher, male
- Sample containing about 6132 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- FM0** *Defensive driving techniques: Lecture/seminar.*
- PSIRT 53, 'Mike', driving instructor, male  
PSIRU 62, 'Stan', driving instructor, male
- Sample containing about 9342 words  
speech recorded in business context
- FM1** *Defensive driving techniques: Lecture/seminar.*
- PSIRV 62, 'Stan', driving instructor, male
- Sample containing about 7508 words  
speech recorded in business context
- FM2** *Missprint planning meeting.*
- PSIS1 25, 'Wendy', lexicographer, female  
PSIS2 21, 'Clare', transcriber, female  
PSIS3 24, 'Derek', transcriber, male  
PSIS4 24, 'David', transcriber, male
- Sample containing about 14349 words  
speech recorded in business context
- FM3** *Body Shop presentation: aromatherapy/Body Shop products.*
- PSIS5 40+, 'Yvonne', masseur, female  
PSIS6 50+, 'Emmy', manageress, female  
PSIS7 26, 'Wendy', administrator, female  
PSIS8 40+, 'Celia', administration tutor, female
- Sample containing about 3667 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- FM4** *Tutorial lesson: GCSE maths tutoring session.*
- PSIS9 50, 'John', tutor, male  
PSISA 16, 'Andrew', student, male
- Sample containing about 11124 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- FM5** *Tutorial lesson: GCSE chemistry tutoring session.*
- PSISB 50, 'John', tutor, male  
PSISC 16, 'Andrew', student, male
- Sample containing about 12889 words  
speech recorded in educational context



- FM7** *Strangers - talk by PC Bruce: Talk/presentation.*  
**PSISF** 'Pc Bruce', police officer, male  
 Sample containing about 11056 words speech recorded in educational context
- FM8** *Strangers - talk by PC Bruce: Talk/presentation.*  
**PSISG** 'Pc Bruce', police officer, male  
 Sample containing about 1100 words speech recorded in educational context
- FM9** *Strangers - talk by PC Bruce: Talk/presentation.*  
**PSISH** 'Pc Bruce', police officer, male  
 Sample containing about 314 words speech recorded in educational context
- FMA** *Strangers - talk by PC Bruce: Talk/presentation.*  
**PSISJ** 'Pc Bruce', police officer, male  
 Sample containing about 1539 words speech recorded in educational context
- FMB** *Science lesson: year 10.*  
**PSISK** 50, 'John', teacher, male  
 Sample containing about 3288 words speech recorded in educational context
- FMC** *Music lesson: year 10.*  
**PSISL** 50, 'John', teacher, male  
**FMCP000**  
 Sample containing about 3724 words speech recorded in educational context
- FMD** *York University Careers Service: careers interview.*  
**PSISP** 50, 'Martin', careers advisor, male  
**PSISR** 20+, 'Ian', student, male  
 Sample containing about 5553 words speech recorded in educational context
- FME** *Tutorial lesson: GCSE maths.*  
**PSISS** 50+, 'John', tutor, male  
**PSIST** 16, 'Ian', student, male  
 Sample containing about 10641 words speech recorded in educational context
- FMF** *Tutorial lesson: junior-level spelling and maths.*  
**PSISU** 50+, 'John', tutor, male  
**PSISV** 9, 'Simon', student, male  
 Sample containing about 5936 words speech recorded in educational context
- FMG** *Tutorial lesson: junior-level spelling and maths.*  
**PSISW** 50+, 'John', tutor, male  
**PSISX** 9, 'Simon', student, male
- FMGPS000**  
 Sample containing about 13669 words speech recorded in educational context
- FMH** *Tutorial lesson: junior-level spelling and maths.*  
**PSISY** 50+, 'John', tutor, male  
**PSIT0** 9, 'Simon', student, male  
**FMHPS000**  
 Sample containing about 6278 words speech recorded in educational context
- FMJ** *Tutorial lesson: junior-level spelling and maths.*  
**PSIT1** 50+, 'John', tutor, male  
**PSIT2** 9, 'Simon', student, male  
 Sample containing about 5903 words speech recorded in educational context
- FMK** *'How we can change the world by our witness': confirmation preparation lesson.*  
**PSIT3** 42, 'Elizabeth', teacher, female  
**PSIT4** 13, 'Peter', student, male  
 Sample containing about 5747 words speech recorded in public context
- FML** *What archaeologists do: discussions.*  
**PSIT5** 20+, 'Toby', student, male  
**PSIT6** 48, 'Andrew', archaeologist, male  
**PSIT7** 24, 'Derek', transcriber, male  
**PSIT8** 20+, student, male  
**PSIT9** 20+, student, female  
**PSITA** 40+, archaeologist, male  
**PSITB** 20+, 'Emma', archaeologist, female  
 Sample containing about 7157 words speech recorded in educational context
- FMM** *Tutorial lesson: maths.*  
**PSITM** 50+, 'Malcolm', tutor, male  
**PSITN** 13+, student, female  
 Sample containing about 5595 words speech recorded in educational context
- FMN** *Planning and development in York: greenbelt planning - public enquiry.*  
**PSITP** 55, 'John', department of the environment adjudicator, male  
**PSITR** 58, 'Harry', deputy chairman, male  
**PSITS** 64, 'George', barrister, male  
**PSITT** 46, barrister, male  
**PSITU** 30, barrister, male  
**PSITV** 40, barrister, male  
 Sample containing about 11236 words speech recorded in public context
- FMP** *Planning and development in York: greenbelt planning - public enquiry.*  
**PSITW** 55, 'John', department of the environment adjudicator, male

- PSITX** 58, 'Harry', deputy chairman, male  
**PSITY** 64, 'George', barrister, male  
**PSIU0** 46, barrister, male  
**PSIU1** 30, barrister, male  
**PSIU2** 40, barrister, male  
**FMPPS000**  
**FMPPS001**  
**FMPPS002**
- Sample containing about 15200 words  
speech recorded in public context
- FMR** *Tutorial lesson: GCSE chemistry.*
- PSIUB** 50, 'John', tutor, male  
**PSIUC** 16, 'Andrew', student, male
- Sample containing about 13083 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- FMS** *Legal advice: pre-retirement course.*
- PSIUD** 50, solicitor, male
- Sample containing about 11906 words  
speech recorded in public context
- FNR** *Algorithmic learning.* Hutchinson, Alan, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 2-5. Sample containing about 42928 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- FNS** *Alice in Wonderland: Oxford Bookworms edition.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 6918 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FNT** *Memory and desire.* Appignanesi, L, Fontana Press, London (1992), 295-410. Sample containing about 44039 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FNU** *An awfully big adventure.* Bainbridge, B, Duckworth & Company Ltd, London (1990), 49-192. Sample containing about 41136 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FNV** *Birdsong.* Faulks, S, Hutchinson, London (1993), 97-192. Sample containing about 41034 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FNW** *Black holes and Uncle Albert.* Stannard, R, Faber. (1991), 3-145. Sample containing about 34061 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FNX** *Richard Branson: the inside story.* Brown, M, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1989), 157-303. Sample containing about 42225 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- FP0** *The brooch of azure midnight.* Gay, A, Orbit, London (1993), 259-384. Sample containing about 42383 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FP1** *The Maid of Buttermere.* Bragg, Melvyn, Sceptre (Hodder), London (1991), 75-192. Sample containing about 44683 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FP2** *Corporate power and responsibility.* Parkinson, JE, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993), 3-136. Sample containing about 44923 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FP3** *Callanish.* Horwood, W, Penguin Group, London (1985), 13-135. Sample containing about 41087 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FP4** *The changing population of Britain.* Brass, WJoshi, H (ed.), Ermisch, J, Thane, P and Kiernan, K, Blackwell, Oxford (1990), 56-175. Sample containing about 42301 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FP5** *The coldest place on earth: Oxford Bookworms edition.* Vicary, Tim, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 1-39. Sample containing about 5858 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FP6** *Complicity.* Banks, Iain, Little, Brown & Company, London (1993). Sample containing about 40817 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FP7** *Conjure me.* Curtis, J, Corgi Books, London (1993), 203-331. Sample containing about 41837 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FP8** *Cases & materials on constitutional & administrative law.* Thompson, B, Walsh, B and Allen, M, Blackstone Press, London (1990), 1-70. Sample containing about 35516 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FP9** *Consumption, identity and style.* Tomlinson, Alan (ed.)Ewen, S, Cubitt, S,

- Tomlinson, A and Murdock, G, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1991), 121-239. Sample containing about 39700 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FPA** *Creed*. Herbert, J, New English Library, Sevenoaks (1991), 129-262. Sample containing about 40796 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPB** *Crimson*. Conran, S, Penguin Group, London (1992), 289-426. Sample containing about 41894 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPC** *Culture*. Williams, R, Fontana Press, London (1981), 9-141. Sample containing about 37071 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FPD** *Daughters of the moon*. Sallis, S, Corgi Books, London (1993), 230-368. Sample containing about 33378 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPE** *Dead Man's Island: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Escott, John, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 1-39. Sample containing about 5695 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPF** *The possession of Delia Sutherland*. Neil, B, Bloomsbury Publishing Ltd, London (1993), 59-179. Sample containing about 43530 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPG** *Design of computer data files*. Hanson, O, Pitman Publishing, London (1989), 144-287. Sample containing about 38943 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- FPH** *The diamond waterfall*. Haines, P, u.p. (1984), 9-123. Sample containing about 42326 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPJ** *Disabling barriers: enabling environment*. Finkelstein, V, Oliver, M, Swain, J and French, S, Sage Publications Ltd, London (1993). Sample containing about 44352 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FPK** *Don't cry alone*. Cox, J, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1992). Sample containing about 41337 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPL** *The phantom of the opera: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Bassett, J, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 1-40. Sample containing about 6738 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPM** *Flood water*. Ling, P, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1993), 3-108. Sample containing about 39917 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPN** *Tell them I'm on my way*. Goodman, A, Chapmans Publishers Ltd, London (1993), 183-264. Sample containing about 39308 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FPP** *Grace Darling: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Vicary, Tim, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 1-40. Sample containing about 7102 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPR** *Green and pleasant land*. Newby, H, Wildwood house, Middlesex (1985). Sample containing about 41768 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FPS** *Gridlock*. Elton, B, Sphere Books Ltd, London (1992), 124-297. Sample containing about 39496 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPT** *Anne of Green Gables: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Oxford University Press, Oxford. Sample containing about 6333 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPU** *Great Expectations: Oxford Bookworms edition*. West, Claire and Dickens, C, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 1-86. Sample containing about 25558 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPV** *Gulliver's travels: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Oxford University Press, Oxford. Sample containing about 15713 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPW** *A shorter history of Greek art*. Robertson, M, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1992), 1-89. Sample con-

- taining about 35368 words from a book (domain: arts)
- FPX** *War in high heels*. Falconer, P, Nexus, London (1993), 92-199. Sample containing about 36931 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FPY** *In tune with heaven*. Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1992), 86-214. Sample containing about 43020 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- FR0** *The highest science*. Roberts, G, Virgin, London (1993), 81-201. Sample containing about 41881 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FR1** *House of cards*. Dobbs, M, Harper-Collins, London (1989), 197-344. Sample containing about 42338 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FR2** *An introduction to rural geography*. Gilg, A, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1989), 67-137. Sample containing about 22305 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FR3** *My idea of fun*. Self, W, Bloomsbury Publishing Ltd, London (1993). Sample containing about 37674 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FR4** *The impact of social policy*. Wilding, P and George, V, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1984), 66-172. Sample containing about 39742 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FR5** *Insiders: women's experience of prison*. Virago Press Ltd, London (1988), 13-107. Sample containing about 40005 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FR6** *Jane Eyre: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 1-101. Sample containing about 33390 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FR7** *Evolution and present state of the ocean bill of lading*. Kozolchyk, Boris, u.p.. Sample containing about 23324 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- FR8** *Last man to die*. Dobbs, M, Harper-Collins, London (1991), 92-222. Sample containing about 42193 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FR9** *Life at the tip*. Grist, M, Virgin, London (1993), 1-201. Sample containing about 36860 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FRA** *Learning the law*. Williams, G, Stevens & son, London (1982), 97-218. Sample containing about 43610 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FRB** *The government and politics of Britain*. Richards, P (ed.), Unwin Hyman Ltd, London (1988), 139-242. Sample containing about 42951 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FRC** *The magic toyshop*. Carter, Angela, Virago Press Ltd, London (1993), 28-157. Sample containing about 43803 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FRD** *Mary Queen of Scots: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Vicary, Tim, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 1-39. Sample containing about 6953 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FRE** *Far from the madding crowd: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Hardy, T and West, C, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 1-86. Sample containing about 26293 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FRF** *Chung Kuo book one: the Middle Kingdom*. Wingrove, David, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1989), 251-342. Sample containing about 43438 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FRG** *Observing and analysing natural language*. Milroy, L, Blackwell, Oxford (1987), 68-167. Sample containing about 41752 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FRH** *Nobody's business*. Gilliat, P, Virago Press Ltd, London (1990), 41-185. Sample containing about 43409 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

- FRJ** *A land not theirs*. Marcus, David, Poolbeg, Dublin: Swords (1993), 7-112. Sample containing about 36898 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FRK** *Oliver Twist: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Rogers, R and Dickens, C, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 1-102. Sample containing about 28284 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FRL** *In other words: a coursebook on translation*. Baker, M, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1992). Sample containing about 42612 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FRM** *Overtime*. Holt, T, Orbit, London (1993), 33-164. Sample containing about 33479 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FRN** *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*. Holtham, G, Joshi, V and Helm, D, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993), 1-71. Sample containing about 43425 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- FRP** *The oyster catchers*. Gower, Iris, Bantam (Corgi), London (1992), 158-283. Sample containing about 39981 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FRR** *The pearly queen*. Staples, Mary Jane, Corgi Books, London (1992), 7-146. Sample containing about 40077 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FRS** *Platinum coast*. Pemberton, L, Harper-Collins, London (1993), 150-291. Sample containing about 43532 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FRT** *The politics of the judiciary*. Griffith, J A G, Fontana Press, London (1991), 15-144. Sample containing about 42312 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FRU** *Prisoner of Zenda: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Hope, A and Mowat, D, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 11386 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FRX** *Robinson Crusoe: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Defoe, D and Mowat, Diane, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993), 1-41. Sample containing about 7003 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FRY** *The railway children: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Nesbit, E and Escott, John, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 10122 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FS0** *Some other rainbow*. Morrell, J and McCarthy, J, Transworld Publishers Ltd, London (1993). Sample containing about 35807 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- FS1** *The spinning wheel*. Lorrimer, C, Corgi Books, London (1993), 289-409. Sample containing about 43094 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FS2** *The secret garden: Oxford Bookworms Edition*. Burnett, F, West, C and Burnett, F, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993), 1-57. Sample containing about 11584 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FS3** *The life and times of William Shakespeare: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Bassett, J, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993), 1-48. Sample containing about 9599 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FS4** *Shrine*. Herbert, J, New English Library, Sevenoaks (1992), 243-366. Sample containing about 38553 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FS5** *Sky ray lolly*. Pitt-Kethley, Fiona, Sphere Books Ltd, London (1992), 9-64. Sample containing about 10419 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FS6** *Introduction to social administration in Britain*. Payne, S and Brown, M, Unwin Hyman Ltd, London (1990), 195-319. Sample containing about 42159 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FS7** *Understanding social policy*. Hill, M,

- Blackwell, Oxford (1992). Sample containing about 41933 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FS8** *Sons of the morning*. Curtis, J, Corgi Books, London (1992), 115-265. Sample containing about 44097 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FS9** *Spinning jenny*. Hamilton, R, Corgi Books, London (1993), 121-233. Sample containing about 40741 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSA** *Stock index futures*. Sutcliffe, C, Chapman & Hall, London (1993), 91-200. Sample containing about 38845 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- FSB** *The star zoo*. Gilbert, H, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 1-55. Sample containing about 9424 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSC** *Never such innocence*. Wright, Daphne, Michael Joseph Ltd, London (1991), 225-336. Sample containing about 33535 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSD** *The suitcase kid*. Wilson, J, Doubleday, London (1993), 7-155. Sample containing about 25869 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSE** *The earth is the Lord's*. James, W, Orbit (Sphere), London (1992), 57-206. Sample containing about 43645 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSF** *The relic*. Anthony, E, Arrow (Hutchinson), London (1992), 72-180. Sample containing about 35495 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSG** *The claw*. Campbell, Ramsey, Warner Books, London (1992), 187-300. Sample containing about 39696 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSH** *The fog*. Herbert, J, New English Library, Sevenoaks (1993), 115-229. Sample containing about 36981 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSJ** *Treasure Island: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Escott, John and Stevenson, R L, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993), 1-73. Sample containing about 16175 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSK** *Tooth and claw: Oxford Bookworms edition*. "Saki" and Border, Rosemary, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 1-54. Sample containing about 8901 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSL** *Under the moon: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Akinyemi, Rowena, (1992) Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2-39. Sample containing about 5315 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSM** *Wall games*. Dobbs, M, Harper-Collins, London (1990), 91-200. Sample containing about 42952 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSN** *Wedding speeches and toasts*. Lansbury, A, Ward lock (Cassell), London (1992), 8-95. Sample containing about 19541 words from a book (domain: arts)
- FSP** *What's it like out?.* Gilliat, P, Virago Press Ltd, London (1989), 7-130. Sample containing about 36949 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSR** *White darkness*. McIntee, David, Virgin, London (1993), 115-241. Sample containing about 42192 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FSS** *Tort*. Rogers, W V H, Sweet & Maxwell Ltd, London (1991), 421-535. Sample containing about 43570 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FST** *Women and poverty in Britain*. Glendinning, C and Millar, J, Harvester & Wheatsheaf, Hemel Hempstead (1992), 127-224. Sample containing about 43479 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FSU** *A short history of the Yugoslav peoples*. Singleton, F, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1993), 1-91. Sample containing about 39902 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FSV** *The Bookseller*. J Whitaker & sons, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 29021 words from a periodi-

- cal (domain: arts)
- FSW** *The Bookseller*. J Whitaker & sons, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 22809 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- FSY** *British Medical Journal*. British Medical Association, London (1975-19-19), 8-453. Sample containing about 40399 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- FT0** *British Medical Journal*. British Medical Association, London (1976-19-19), 9-513. Sample containing about 37346 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- FT1** *British Medical Journal*. British Medical Association, London (1977-19-19), 3-574. Sample containing about 46226 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- FT2** *British Medical Journal*. British Medical Association, London (1978-19-19), 5-646. Sample containing about 42225 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- FT3** *British Medical Journal*. British Medical Association, London (1979-19-19), 3-714. Sample containing about 42346 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- FT4** *British Medical Journal*. British Medical Association, London (1980-19-19), 8-789. Sample containing about 43001 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- FT5** *British Medical Journal*. British Medical Association, London (1981-19-19), 1-852. Sample containing about 39785 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- FT6** *Community Care incorporating Social Work Today*. Philpot, T (ed.) King, J and Bowry, K, Reed Publishing Group, Sutton, Surrey (1993-04-22). Sample containing about 18810 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- FT7** *Photography*. Argus Specialist Publications, Hemel Hempstead (1992-02). Sample containing about 15672 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- FT8** *What personal computer: the ultimate guide to choosing and using*. EMAP Business & Computing, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 54962 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- FT9** *Wisden Cricket Monthly*. Wisden Cricket Magazines, Surrey (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 35323 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- FTA** *Shield: the international magazine of the BP group*. BP (1993). Sample containing about 11719 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- FTB** *Nucleic acids research*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 36910 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- FTC** *Nucleic acids research*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 29578 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- FTD** *Nucleic acids research*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 14080 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- FTE** *Nucleic acids research*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 38427 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- FTT** *An Islay notebook*. Booth, C Gordon (ed.), Islay museums trust, Port Charlotte (1984), 7-101. Sample containing about 49229 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FTU** *Off the beaten track: Switzerland*. Loveland, Kenneth, Moorland Publishing Company, UK (1989), 9-140. Sample containing about 31599 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- FTV** *The concept of reality*. Pivcevic, Edo, Gerald Duckworth & Company Ltd, London (1986), 1-100. Sample containing about 39533 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)

- FTW** *Paul Nizan communist novelist.* Scriven, Michael, Macmillan Press Ltd, London (1988), 1-120. Sample containing about 44337 words from a book (domain: arts)
- FTX** *The deaf advance.* Grant, Brian, The Pentland Press Ltd, Durham (1990), 1-124. Sample containing about 32722 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FTY** *Dementia: sharpening local plans: priorities for the 90's.* Killeen, Jan (ed.), Scottish Action on Dementia, UK (1990), 1-94. Sample containing about 34686 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FU0** *Dog-whelks: an introduction to the biology of nucella.* Crothers, J H, Field Studies Council, UK (1985). Sample containing about 16844 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- FU1** *Falling for love.* Sharpe, Sue, Virago Press Ltd, London (1987), 1-123. Sample containing about 42461 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FU2** *Master of the moor.* Rendell, Ruth, Arrow Books Ltd, London (1988), 7-75. Sample containing about 23609 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FU3** *The modern history manual.* Cloake, J A, Framework Press Ltd, UK (1987), 1-122. Sample containing about 41796 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FU4** *Pamela.* Morgan, Fidelis and Havergal, Giles, Amber Lane Press, UK (1987), 5-77. Sample containing about 22686 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FU5** *Cometary phases.* Evans, Christine, Seren Books, UK (1989), 7-106. Sample containing about 11053 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FU6** *Rosencrantz and Guildenstern are dead.* Stoppard, Tom, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1986), 9-93. Sample containing about 23941 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FU7** *Revolt in Roundhay [excerpt from Truth, Dare or Promise].* Rowbotham, Sheila, Virago Press Ltd, London (1985). Sample containing about 8332 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FU8** *Saigon.* Grey, Anthony, Pan Books Ltd, London (1983), 9-128. Sample containing about 53157 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FU9** *Chaos.* Muhamad, M A and Holden, M V, Manchester University Press, Manchester (1987), 15-33. Sample containing about 3197 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- FUA** *Teaching English with video.* Allan, Margaret, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1985), 3-105. Sample containing about 34467 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FUB** *The kingdom under the sea and other stories.* Aiken, Joan, Penguin Books, London (1989), 9-87. Sample containing about 17533 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FUE** *Introduction to retirement: pre-retirement course.*  
**PSISM** 75+, course director, male  
 Sample containing about 4506 words speech recorded in public context
- FUF** *Introduction to retirement: pre-retirement course.*  
**PSISN** 75+, course director, male  
 Sample containing about 7402 words speech recorded in public context
- FUG** *Management training course.*  
**PSIU3** 50+, 'Gordon', training manager, male  
**PSIU4** 'Brain', male  
**PSIU5** 'Mike', male  
**PSIU6** , female  
**PSIU7** 'Philip', male  
**PSIU8** 'Anthony', male  
**PSIU9** 'Thomas', male  
**PSIU10** 'Jane', female  
**FUGPS000**  
 Sample containing about 11093 words speech recorded in business context
- FUH** *Tutorial lesson: junior-level maths.*  
**PSIUE** 50+, 'John', tutor, male  
**PSIUF** 9, 'Kerry', student, female



- Sample containing about 11759 words  
speech recorded in educational context  
**FUJ** *British Rail team brief meeting.*  
**PSIUG** 55, 'Dennis', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUH** 45, 'Terry', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUJ** 50, 'Roger', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUK** 48, 'Trevor', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUL** 52, 'Jim', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUM** 54, 'Hugh', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUN** 50, 'Dave', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUP** 55, 'Norman', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUR** 55, 'Nola', british rail employee, female
- Sample containing about 17918 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**FUK** *British Rail team brief meeting.*  
**PSIUS** 45, 'Terry', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUT** 50, 'Roger', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUU** 48, 'Trevor', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUV** 52, 'Jim', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUW** 54, 'Hugh', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUX** 50, 'Dave', british rail employee, male  
**PSIUy** 55, 'Norman', british rail employee, male  
**PSIV0** 55, 'Nola', british rail employee, female
- Sample containing about 19174 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**FUL** *British Rail team brief meeting.*  
**PSIV2** 55, 'Dennis', british rail employee, male  
**PSIV3** 45, 'Terry', british rail employee, male  
**PSIV4** 50, 'Roger', british rail employee, male  
**PSIV5** 48, 'Trevor', british rail employee, male  
**PSIV6** 52, 'Jim', british rail employee, male  
**PSIV7** 54, 'Hugh', british rail employee, male  
**PSIV8** 50, 'Dave', british rail employee, male  
**PSIV9** 55, 'Norman', british rail employee, male
- Sample containing about 15838 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**FUM** *Bladder cancer check-up timing: seminar presentation.*  
**PSIVA** 45, doctor, male
- Sample containing about 1393 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**FUN** *Clinical evaluation of urology patients: seminar presentation.*  
**PSIVB** 50, doctor, male
- Sample containing about 2196 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**FUP** *Angiogenesis as an indicator in bladder cancer: seminar presentation.*  
**PSIVC** 55, doctor, male
- Sample containing about 2577 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**FUR** *Response to treatment in bladder cancers: seminar presentation.*  
**PSIVD** 65, doctor, male
- Sample containing about 1459 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**FUS** *Results of prostatectomy survey: seminar presentation.*  
**PSIVE** 50, doctor, male
- Sample containing about 1340 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**FUT** *Presentation on consumer rights.*  
**PSIVF** 60, retired trading standards officer, male
- Sample containing about 8557 words  
speech recorded in public context  
**FUU** *Talk on fire prevention.*  
**PSIVG** 55, 'Jack', retired fire prevention officer, male  
**FUUPS000**
- Sample containing about 8040 words  
speech recorded in public context  
**FX5** *Radio Forth: radio broadcast.*  
**PS223** 'David', disc jockey, Other participants are radio listening phone ins., male  
**FX5PS000**  
**FX5PS001**  
**FX5PS002**  
**FX5PS003**  
**FX5PS004**  
**FX5PS005**  
**FX5PS006**  
**FX5PS007**
- Sample containing about 9671 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**FX6** *Old Harlow W.*  
**PS224** 'Margaret', secretary, female  
**PS225** 'Vera', female  
**PS226** 'Gloria', Is the speaker., female  
**PS227** 'Mildred', female
- I. Meeting. Sample containing about 6777 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**FX7** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS22S** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FX7PS000**  
**FX7PS001**
- Sample containing about 280 words  
speech recorded in public context  
**FX8** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS22T** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FX8PS000**
- Sample containing about 121 words  
speech recorded in public context

- FX9** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS22U** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FX9PS000**  
**FX9PS001**  
 Sample containing about 326 words speech recorded in public context
- FXB** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS22V** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FXBPS000**  
 Sample containing about 316 words speech recorded in public context
- FXC** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS22W** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FXCPS000**  
 Sample containing about 609 words speech recorded in public context
- FXD** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS22X** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FXDPS000**  
 Sample containing about 750 words speech recorded in public context
- FXE** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS22Y** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FXEPS000**  
 Sample containing about 109 words speech recorded in public context
- FXF** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS230** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FXFPS000**  
 Sample containing about 192 words speech recorded in public context
- FXG** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS231** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FXGPS000**  
 Sample containing about 199 words speech recorded in public context
- FXH** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS232** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FXHPS000**  
**FXHPS001**  
 Sample containing about 1264 words speech recorded in public context
- FXJ** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS233** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FXJPS000**  
 Sample containing about 979 words speech recorded in public context
- FXK** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS234** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FXKPS000**  
 Sample containing about 106 words speech recorded in public context
- FXL** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS235** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FXLPS000**  
**FXLPS001**  
 Sample containing about 356 words speech recorded in public context
- FXM** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS236** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FXMPS000**  
**FXMPS001**  
**FXMPS002**  
 Sample containing about 558 words speech recorded in public context
- FXN** *General practitioner's surgery: medical consultation.*  
**PS237** 'Doctor', doctor, other participants are doctors patients, AB, male  
**FXNPS000**  
 Sample containing about 726 words speech recorded in public context
- FXP** *Oral history project: interview.*  
**PS238** 80+, 'John', crofter, male  
**PS239** , male  
 Sample containing about 1713 words speech recorded in leisure context
- FXR** *Orchestral society committee meeting.*  
**PS23A** 23, 'Greg', doctor, male  
**PS23B** 49, 'John', civil servant, male  
**PS23C** 47, 'Pauline', teacher, female  
**PS23D** 50, 'John', retired teacher, male

- PS23E 44, 'Julia', translator, female  
 PS23F 46, 'Liz', teacher, female  
 PS23G 58, 'Malcolm', retired school master, male
- Sample containing about 11035 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FXT** *Radio Trent: radio talk show.*
- PS23H weather forecaster, male  
 PS23J 'Rob', disc jockey, male  
 PS23K 'Lisa', care line worker, female  
 PS23L 'Phil', newsreader, male  
 PS23M 'Perry', australian diplomat, male  
 PS23N 'Rob', reporter, male  
 PS23P 'Mick', council executive, male  
 PS23R 'Jenny', disc jockey, female  
 PS23S 'Ken', reporter, male
- Sample containing about 16234 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FXU** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- PS256 , male  
 PS257 79, retired engineering toolmaker, male
- Sample containing about 6185 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FXV** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- PS258 , male  
 PS259 79, retired miner, valet, chauffer, male
- Sample containing about 5752 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FXW** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- FXWPS000  
 FXWPS001
- Sample containing about 3045 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FXX** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- PS25A  
 FXXPS000  
 FXXPS001  
 FXXPS002  
 FXXPS003
- Sample containing about 9349 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FXY** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- PS25B  
 FXYPS000
- Sample containing about 7433 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FY0** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- PS25C
- FY0PS000**
- Sample containing about 3728 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FY1** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- PS25D 30, interviewer, female  
 PS25E 80, retired miner, male
- Sample containing about 11004 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FY2** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- PS25F  
 FY2PS000
- Sample containing about 3864 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FY3** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- PS25G  
 FY3PS000
- Sample containing about 3140 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FY4** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- PS25H  
 FY4PS000
- Sample containing about 7036 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FY5** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- PS25J  
 FY5PS000
- Sample containing about 17697 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FY6** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- PS25K  
 FY6PS000
- Sample containing about 8039 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FY7** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- PS25L  
 FY7PS000
- Sample containing about 7564 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FY8** *Nottingham Oral History Project: interview.*
- PS25M nun, social worker  
 PS25N interviewer
- Sample containing about 12703 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

- FY9** *Tutorial: GCSE mathematics lesson.*  
**PS25P** 50, 'John', teacher, male  
**PS25R** 16, 'Ian', student, male  
 Sample containing about 5775 words  
 speech recorded in educational context
- FYA** *Tutorial.*  
**PS25S** 50, 'John', teacher, male  
**PS25T** 'Chris', student, male  
 Sample containing about 12019 words  
 speech recorded in educational context
- FYB** *Methodist church meeting: oral history project interview.*  
**PS25U**  
**FYBPS000**  
**FYBPS001**  
**FYBPS002**  
**FYBPS003**  
**FYBPS004**  
**FYBPS005**  
**FYBPS006**  
**FYBPS007**  
 Sample containing about 8978 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- FYD** *Nottinghamshire Oral History Project: interview.*  
**PS25W** 80, 'Ada', retired box maker, female  
**PS25X** 30, interviewer, female  
 Sample containing about 7419 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FYE** *Nottinghamshire Oral History Project: interview.*  
**PS25Y** 80, 'Ada', retired box maker, female  
**PS260** 30, interviewer, female  
 Sample containing about 5824 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FYF** *Nottinghamshire Oral History Project: business meeting.*  
**PS261** interviewer  
**PS262** security guard, male  
 Sample containing about 7353 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FYG** *Nottinghamshire Oral History Project: business meeting.*  
**PS263** interviewer  
**PS264** security guard, male  
 Sample containing about 7174 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FYH** *Nottinghamshire Oral History Project: talk.*  
**PS265** 84, 'Jack', retired, male  
**PS266** , male  
**PS267** 80, 'Anne', retired, female  
 Sample containing about 14311 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FYJ** *Nottinghamshire Oral History Project: talk.*  
**PS268** 20, interviewer, male  
**PS269** 70, retired, Ex. Political Activist, male  
 Sample containing about 11508 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FYK** *Nottinghamshire Oral History Project: interview.*  
**PS26A** interviewer  
**PS26B** police sergeant, male  
**PS26C** police constable, male  
 Sample containing about 5033 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FYL** *Nottinghamshire Oral History Project: interview.*  
**PS26D** interviewer  
**PS26E** building society manager  
 Sample containing about 2984 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FYM** *Nottinghamshire Oral History Project: interview.*  
**PS26F** interviewer  
**PS26G** pet shop owner  
 Sample containing about 5738 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FYP** *Mothers' Union general discussion.*  
**PSINT** 60+, 'chair', female  
**PSINU** 70+, 'Jean', female  
**PSINV** 30+, 'Kate', doctor, female  
**FYPPS000**  
 Sample containing about 7434 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- FYS** *Financial management for contractors.*  
 Upson, Alan, BSP Professional Books, UK (1987), 108-214. Sample containing about 36799 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- FYT** *After Gorbachev.* White, S, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1992), 143-239. Sample containing about 41657 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- FYV** *Time's arrow.* Amis, Martin, Jonathan Cape, London (1991), 9-165. Sample containing about 45646 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- FYW** *After the asylums.* Murphy, E, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1991), 111-217.

- Sample containing about 37285 words from a book (domain: social science)
- FYX** *Black holes and baby universes*. Hawking, Stephen W, Bantam (Corgi), London (1993), 1-139. Sample containing about 39109 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- FYY** *The boat house*. Gallagher, Stephen, New English Library, Sevenoaks (1992), 43-185. Sample containing about 41451 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G00** [*Miscellaneous articles about desk-top publishing*]. Budget, Henry and et al, u.p.. Sample containing about 94394 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- G01** *Captives*. Hutson, Shaun, Warner Books, London (1992), 163-322. Sample containing about 42995 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G02** *Cathedral*. Maitland, I, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1993), 199-341. Sample containing about 41687 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G03** *Chimera*. Gallagher, Stephen, New English Library, Sevenoaks (1991), 133-250. Sample containing about 39941 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G04** *Chung Kuo book 2: The broken wheel*. Wingrove, David, NEL, Kent (1990). Sample containing about 43812 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G05** *Cities and plans*. Cherry, Gordon E, Edward Arnold (Publishers) Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1988), 78-179. Sample containing about 44749 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G06** *The clothes in the wardrobe*. Ellis, Alice T, Penguin Group, London (1989), 5-126. Sample containing about 39979 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G07** *The collector*. Fowles, John, Picador, London (1989), 115-260. Sample containing about 41714 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G08** *Contemporary Britain: a geographical perspective*. Champion, A G and Townsend, A R, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1990), 1-110. Sample containing about 37036 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- G09** *The crooked scythe*. Evans, George E, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1993), 35-189. Sample containing about 43074 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G0A** *The Crow Road*. Banks, Iain, Abacus, London (1993), 157-296. Sample containing about 43152 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G0B** *Crystal rooms*. Bragg, Melvyn, Sceptre (Hodder), London (1993). Sample containing about 42787 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G0C** *A cure for unemployment*. Kinnaird, Hugh, Graham-Cameron Publishing, Cambridge (1985), 1-40. Sample containing about 12618 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- G0D** *Dangerous sexualities*. Mort, F, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1987). Sample containing about 40844 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G0E** *Darkfall*. Laws, Stephen, New English Library, Sevenoaks (1993), 127-275. Sample containing about 44136 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G0F** *Sweet dreams*. Frayn, Michael, Penguin Group, London (1976), 5-136. Sample containing about 45447 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G0G** *The earliest English kings*. Kirby, D P, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1992), 77-179. Sample containing about 46081 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- G0H** *The Fontana history of the environmental sciences*. Bowler, P, Fontana Press, London (1992), 248-378. Sample containing about 42236 words from

- a book (domain: world affairs)
- G0J** *Fallen skies*. Gregory, P, Harper-Collins, London (1993), 167-277. Sample containing about 42858 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G0K** *Fire prevention in high bay warehouses*. National Materials Handling Centre, Cranfield (1980), 1-82. Sample containing about 16066 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- G0L** *The Lucy ghosts*. Shah, Eddy, Corgi Books, London (1993), 321-452. Sample containing about 43292 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G0M** *The holy thief*. Peters, Ellis, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1993). Sample containing about 41583 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G0N** *Hand in glove*. Goddard, Robert, Corgi Books, London (1993), 267-404. Sample containing about 41378 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G0P** *Heathen*. Hutson, S, Warner Books, London (1993), 132-321. Sample containing about 43262 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G0R** *The idea of higher education*. Barnett, R, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1990). Sample containing about 39867 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G0S** *Indigo*. Warner, Marina, Chatto & Windus Ltd, London (1992), 143-268. Sample containing about 43127 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G0T** *Ceremony of innocence*. Carmichael, K, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1991). Sample containing about 38643 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G0U** *Organisational analysis*. BPP Management Education Ltd, London (1990-10). Sample containing about 49079 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- G0V** *Lace*. Conran, S, Penguin Group, London (1983), 369-481. Sample containing about 41137 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G0W** [*National Congress on Languages in Education: miscellaneous documents*]. Brumfit, C (ed.), National Congress on Languages in Education, Brighton (1988/1989). Sample containing about 68079 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- G0X** *Unexplained laughter*. Ellis, Alice T, Gerald Duckworth & Company Ltd, London (1985), 7-143. Sample containing about 46159 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G0Y** *Passing on*. Lively, P, Penguin Group, London (1990), 58-178. Sample containing about 43952 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G10** *The lost prince*. Wood, B, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1992). Sample containing about 36323 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G11** *Making cocoa for Kingsley Amis*. Cope, Wendy, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1986), 13-69. Sample containing about 6234 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G12** *Towards the end of the morning*. Frayn, Michael, Penguin Group, London (1969), 62-193. Sample containing about 40845 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G13** *The magus*. Fowles, J, Pan Books Ltd, London (1988), 72-175. Sample containing about 41636 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G14** *Making of memory from molecules to mind*. Rose, Steven, Bantam Press, London (1992), 159-273. Sample containing about 39963 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- G15** *A midsummer killing*. Barnes, Trevor, New English Library, Sevenoaks (1991). Sample containing about 43003 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G16** *A nest of singing birds*. Murphy, E, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1993), 235-366. Sample containing

- about 43042 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G17** *The other side of heaven.* James, W, Orbit, London (1993). Sample containing about 42456 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G19** *Public administration in Britain today.* Greenwood, J and Wilson, D, Unwin Hyman Ltd, London (1989), 121-221. Sample containing about 40611 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- G1A** *Flaubert's parrot.* Barnes, J, Picador, London (1985), 49-159. Sample containing about 40562 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G1B** *A very particular murder.* Haymon, S T, Arrow Books Ltd, London (1991), 105-238. Sample containing about 42013 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G1C** *Paying for welfare: The 1990s.* Glennerster, H, Harvester & Wheatsheaf, Hemel Hempstead (1992). Sample containing about 40756 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G1D** *Pillars of gold.* Ellis, Alice T, Penguin Group, London (1993), 1-140. Sample containing about 44403 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G1E** *Polar ecology.* Stonehouse, B, Chapman & Hall, USA (1989), 62-197. Sample containing about 40402 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- G1F** *Policy and practice in primary education.* Alexander, R, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1992). Sample containing about 41731 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G1G** *Power in capitalist society.* Furlong, P, Cox, A and Page, E, Wheatsheaf, London (1986), 45-191. Sample containing about 45474 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- G1H** *Contemporary issues in public disorder.* Waddington, D, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1992). Sample containing about 40663 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G1J** *Public order and private lives.* Brake, M and Hale, C, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1992), 94-173. Sample containing about 35688 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G1K** *Red bride.* Fowler, C, Warner Books, London (1993), 183-340. Sample containing about 41226 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G1L** *Rebel angel.* Wood, B, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1993), 162-252. Sample containing about 45899 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G1M** *Lucifer rising.* Mortimore, J and Lane, A, Doctor who books, London (1993), 111-248. Sample containing about 41423 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G1N** *Christine Brooke-Rose and contemporary fiction.* Birch, S, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1994). Sample containing about 50091 words from a book (domain: arts)
- G1R** *Soviet relations with Latin America.* Miller, N, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1989), 5-108. Sample containing about 36264 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- G1S** *Strawberries and wine.* Nash, E, New Author Publications, Cheltenham (1993), 181-280. Sample containing about 39838 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G1T** *Stark.* Elton, B, Penguin Group, London (1992), 77-204. Sample containing about 41700 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G1U** *Sunday morning.* Connolly, R, Corgi Books, London (1993), 97-240. Sample containing about 40338 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G1V** *The man with night sweats.* Gunn, T, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1992), 1-75. Sample containing about 7604 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G1W** *Taped.* Barnes, Trevor, Coronet

- Books, London (1993), 66-187. Sample containing about 41736 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G1Y** *A walk to the Western Isles*. Delaney, F, HarperCollins, London (1993). Sample containing about 45510 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- G20** *Reconstructing the welfare state*. Johnson, N, Harvester & Wheatsheaf, Hemel Hempstead (1990). Sample containing about 42766 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G21** *The Artist's and Illustrator's Magazine*. Artist's & Illustrator's Mag, London (1991-10). Sample containing about 21922 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- G22** *Brownie*. Girl Guides Association, London (1991-12/1992-03). Sample containing about 8990 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G23** *Brownie*. Girl Guides Association, London (1991-12/1992-03). Sample containing about 9796 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G24** *Brownie*. Girl Guides Association, London (1991-12/1992-03). Sample containing about 10340 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G25** *Brownie*. Girl Guides Association, London (1991-12/1992-03). Sample containing about 10561 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G26** *Canada: Ontario the Unexpected*. National Holidays, Wigan (1990). Sample containing about 2029 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- G27** *Canoeist*. S T & R J Fisher, Appleford, Oxon (1991-10). Sample containing about 25369 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G28** *Credit Management*. Institute of Credit Management, Stamford, Lincs (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 27711 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- G29** *Credit Management*. Institute of Credit Management, Stamford, Lincs (1992-03). Sample containing about 25683 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- G2A** [*Collection of estate agents' property details*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 12765 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- G2B** *Falcon Sailing*. Falcon Sailing (1990). Sample containing about 32179 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- G2C** *Golf Monthly*. Specialist & Leisure Magazines Group, London (1991-02). Sample containing about 29235 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G2D** *BBC Good Food*. Redwood Publishing Company., London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 32309 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G2E** *Harpers & Queen*. The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (1990-04). Sample containing about 61542 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G2F** *Ideal Home*. South Bank Publishing group, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 48916 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G2G** [*JFIT newsletters*]. Institute of Electrical Engineers (1990/1991). Sample containing about 16163 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- G2J** *Marxism Today*. u.p.. Sample containing about 39021 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- G2K** *Which Mortgage*. The Brass Tacks Pub Company Ltd, London (1991-10). Sample containing about 19315 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- G2L** *The National Trust Magazine*. The National Trust, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 21021 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- G2M** *The National Waterways Museum*. National Waterways Museum, Gloucester (1990). Sample containing about 6582 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- G2N** [*Birmingham City Council: official leaflets*]. u.p.. Sample containing about



- 23151 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- G2P** [*Official leaflets*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 11841 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- G2R** [*Vale of White Horse District Council: official leaflets*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 3278 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- G2S** *Outdoor Action*. Hawker Consumer Publications, London (1991-08). Sample containing about 27862 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G2T** *Parents*. EMAP Consumer Publications Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 35654 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- G2V** *She*. The National Magazine Company Ltd, London (1989-10). Sample containing about 70724 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G2W** *Ski Survey*. Ski Club of Great Britain, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 31222 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G2Y** *Treasure Hunting*. Treasure Hunting Publications, Brentwood, Essex (1991-10). Sample containing about 28364 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G30** *Treasure Hunting*. Treasure Hunting Publications, Brentwood, Essex (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 30381 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G31** *The Birmingham Magazine*. Birmingham University, Birmingham (1990-08). Sample containing about 18810 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- G32** *Wave Magazine*. Wave Publishing, London (1990-19-19). Sample containing about 17842 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- G33** *BBC Wildlife*. Wildlife Publications Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 48198 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G34** *Women's Art*. Townsend, S, Women artists slide library, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 21252 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- G35** *Woman*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 33038 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G36** *Woman*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 31731 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G37** *Yachting World*. IPC Magazines Ltd, London (1991-02). Sample containing about 47052 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- G38** *Marketing Week January 17*. Centaur Communications, London (1992-01-17). Sample containing about 15888 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- G39** *Daughter of the Dales*. Hauxwell, Hannah and Cockcroft, Barry, Century Hutchinson, London (1991), 173-318. Sample containing about 34869 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- G3A** *I believe in the Holy Spirit*. Green, Michael, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1985), 6-125. Sample containing about 42439 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- G3B** *Peace and war: growing up in Fascist Italy*. Newby, Wanda, Picador, London (1991), 59-187. Sample containing about 41753 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- G3C** *The Penguin history of Greece*. Burn, A R, Penguin Group, London (1990 (revised)), 126-245. Sample containing about 42791 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- G3D** *How to combat alcoholism & addiction*. Lefever, Robert, Promis Books Ltd, UK (1988), 1-119. Sample containing about 41690 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G3E** *Death of an expert witness*. James, P D, Sphere Books Ltd, London (1979),

- 9-135. Sample containing about 40157 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G3F** *Elements of marketing*. Morden, A R, D P Publications Ltd, London (1987), 63-234. Sample containing about 42911 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- G3G** *The Fraxilly fracas*. Hill, Douglas, Victor Gollancz Ltd, London (1989), 8-127. Sample containing about 40291 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G3H** *Weekly Hansard*. House of Commons Official Report and Report, House of Commons Official, HMSO, London (1989). Sample containing about 40938 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- G3J** *Heat and dust*. Jhabvala, Ruth Prawer, Futura Publications Ltd, UK (1988). Sample containing about 43542 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G3K** *Instrument flying & background to the instrument & IMC*. Agazarian, Monique, GMS Enterprises, UK (1988), 1-109. Sample containing about 24343 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- G3L** *Introduction to British politics*. Dearlove, John and Saunders, Peter, Polity Press, Cambridge (1988), 12-109. Sample containing about 45501 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- G3M** *The Licensing (Scotland) Act 1976*. Allan, John and et al, W Green & Sons Ltd, UK (1989), 1-154. Sample containing about 43542 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G3N** *The laws of Occam programming*. Hoare, C A R and Roscoe, A W, Oxford University Computing Laboratory, UK (1986), 1-77. Sample containing about 15932 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- G3P** *The Oxford English programme*. Seely, John and et al, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 1-133. Sample containing about 40918 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G3R** *The Shah's last ride*. Shawcross, William, Pan Books Ltd, London (1989), 3-113. Sample containing about 43903 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- G3S** *Vets might fly*. Herriot, James, Pan Books Ltd, London (1977), 7-120. Sample containing about 42436 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- G3T** *Weaving's bankruptcy procedure*. Frieze, Steven A, Longman Law Tax & Finance, UK (1990), 1-66. Sample containing about 21186 words from a book (domain: social science)
- G3U** *Justice and Peace Group meeting*.  
**PSIVH** 40, 'Charlie', traidcraft worker, male  
**PSIVJ** 40, 'Moirra', traidcraft worker, female  
**G3UPS000**  
**G3UPS001**  
**G3UPS002**  
**G3UPS003**  
**G3UPS004**  
**G3UPS005**  
**G3UPS006**  
 Sample containing about 12715 words speech recorded in business context
- G3V** *Music lesson: grade V music theory*.  
**PSIVK** 50, 'Gill', tutor, female  
**PSIVL** 14, 'Tom', student, male  
 Sample containing about 3907 words speech recorded in educational context
- G3W** *Music lesson: grade V music theory*.  
**PSIVM** 50, 'Gill', tutor, female  
**PSIVN** 14, 'Tom', student, male  
 Sample containing about 3351 words speech recorded in educational context
- G3X** *Flower-arranging demonstration*.  
**PSIVP** 60, 'Anna', retired, female  
**PSIVR** 55, retired, female  
 Sample containing about 7341 words speech recorded in leisure context
- G3Y** *Careers guidance: seminar*.  
**PSIVS** 50, 'Martin', careers advisor, male  
**PSIVT** 20, 'Lente', student, female  
 Sample containing about 7477 words speech recorded in educational context
- G42** *Medical consultation*.  
**PSIVU** 60, doctor, male  
**PSIVV** 50+, female

- Sample containing about 614 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G43** *Medical consultation.*  
PS1VW 60, doctor, male  
PS1VX 18, 'John', male
- Sample containing about 660 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G44** *Medical consultation.*  
PS1VY 60, doctor, male  
PS1W0 65, 'Isobel', female
- Sample containing about 469 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G45** *Medical consultation.*  
PS1W1 60, doctor, male  
PS1W2 60, 'Agnes', female
- Sample containing about 1106 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G46** *Medical consultation.*  
PS1W3 60, doctor, male  
PS1W4 20, 'Jim', male
- Sample containing about 590 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G47** *Medical consultation.*  
PS1W5 60, doctor, male  
PS1W6 30, 'Cathy', female
- Sample containing about 886 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G48** *Medical consultation.*  
PS1W7 60, doctor, male  
PS1W8 60, female
- Sample containing about 366 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G49** *Medical consultation.*  
PS1W9 60, doctor, male  
PS1WA 50, female
- Sample containing about 725 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G4A** *Medical consultation.*  
PS1WB 60, doctor, male
- Sample containing about 926 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G4B** *Medical consultation.*  
PS1WD 60, doctor, male
- Sample containing about 800 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G4C** *Medical consultation.*  
PS1WF 60, doctor, male  
G4CPS000
- Sample containing about 361 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G4D** *Medical consultation.*  
PS1WH 60, doctor, male  
G4DPS000
- Sample containing about 891 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G4E** *Medical consultation.*  
PS1WK 60, doctor, male  
G4EPS000
- Sample containing about 499 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G4F** *Pre-retirement course: presentation.*  
PS1WM 75+, course director, male
- Sample containing about 5659 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G4G** *Pre-retirement course: presentation.*  
PS1WN 80+, senior fitness instructor, female
- Sample containing about 7515 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G4H** *Pre-retirement course: presentation.*  
PS1WP 40, 'John', financial advisor, male
- Sample containing about 27860 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G4J** *Pre-retirement course: presentation.*  
PS1WR 40, 'John', financial advisor, male  
G4JPS000
- Sample containing about 2443 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G4K** *Word-processing tutorial.*  
PS1WS 50, 'John', tutor, male  
PS1WT 45, 'Sue', secretary, male  
PS1WU 16, 'Sarah', student, female
- Sample containing about 9310 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- G4N** *Lockmaking in Willenhall: conversation with Dick Brown, lockmaker.*  
PS2IS 'M. Glasson', interviewer, male  
PS2IT 'Dick', lockmaker, male  
G4NPS000
- Sample containing about 10311 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- G4P** *Experiences of the leather trade: conversation with John Hooper, leather trader.*  
PS2IU 'J. Hammond', interviewer, female  
PS2IV 'John', leather trader, male
- Sample containing about 2683 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- G4R** *Zeppelin raids, 1916: conversation with Gilbert Bromley.*  
PS2IW 'J. Hammond', interviewer, female  
PS2IX 'Gilbert', leather trader, male

- Sample containing about 7785 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- G4S** *Life in Caldmore: conversation with Bhagan Singh.*  
PS21Y 'J. Hammond', interviewer, female  
PS220 'Bhagan', male
- Sample containing about 5694 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- G4T** *Co-operative movement: conversation with Ruth Jackson.*  
PS221 'M. Glasson', interviewer, male  
PS222 'Ruth', female
- Sample containing about 11152 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- G4U** *Sewage - Severn-Trent Water: talk.*  
PS26L 50, 'J. Childs', sewage tmt expert, female
- Sample containing about 7124 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- G4V** *First-year undergraduate tutorial.*  
PS26M 23, 'Dave', tutor, male  
PS26N 18, 'Sally-ann', student, female  
PS26P 18, 'Marilyn', student, female  
PS26R 18, 'Chris', student, male
- Sample containing about 6846 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- G4W** *First-year undergraduate tutorial: linguistics.*  
PS26U 'Dave', tutor, male  
PS26V 'Scott', student, male  
PS26W 'Lindsay', student, female  
PS26X 'Rebecca', student, female  
G4WPS000  
G4WPS001
- Sample containing about 6308 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- G4X** *Careers meeting.*  
PS26Y 'Allan', manager, male  
PS270 'Sue', manager, female  
PS271 'Liz', manager, female  
PS272 'Cynthia', manager, female  
PS273 'Jayne', manager, female
- Sample containing about 17119 words  
speech recorded in business context
- G4Y** *Medical consultation.*  
PS274 doctor, male  
PS275 patient  
G4YPS000
- Sample containing about 56 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G50** *Medical consultation.*  
PS276 doctor, male  
PS277 patient
- Sample containing about 116 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G51** *Medical consultation.*  
PS278 doctor, male  
PS279 patient
- Sample containing about 245 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G52** *Medical consultation.*  
PS27A doctor, male  
PS27B patient
- Sample containing about 252 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G53** *Medical consultation.*  
PS27C doctor, male  
PS27D patient
- Sample containing about 233 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G54** *Medical consultation.*  
PS27E doctor, male  
PS27F patient
- Sample containing about 43 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G55** *Medical consultation.*  
PS27G doctor, male  
PS27H patient
- Sample containing about 568 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G56** *Medical consultation.*  
PS27J doctor, male  
PS27K patient
- Sample containing about 520 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G57** *Medical consultation.*  
PS27L doctor, male  
PS27M patient
- Sample containing about 402 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G58** *Medical consultation.*  
PS27N doctor, male  
PS27P patient
- Sample containing about 460 words  
speech recorded in public context
- G59** *Golf club events meeting.*  
PS27R All participants unknown  
PS27S 'May', female  
PS27T 'Edith', female  
PS27U 'Jim', male  
PS27V 'Duncan', male  
PS27W 'Agnes', female  
PS27X 'Margaret', female  
PS27Y 'Kell'
- Sample containing about 7575 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**G5A** *Auction rooms.*

PS281 50, auctioneer, male

Sample containing about 9283 words  
speech recorded in leisure context**G5B** *Rotary Club meeting: lecture.*

PS282 'A. Ritchie', male

G5BPS000

G5BPS001

G5BPS002

G5BPS003

G5BPS004

G5BPS005

G5BPS006

G5BPS007

Sample containing about 4346 words  
speech recorded in leisure context**G5C** *Medical consultation.*

PS283 general practitioner

G5CPS000

Sample containing about 414 words  
speech recorded in public context**G5D** *Medical consultation.*

PS284 general practitioner

G5DPS000

G5DPS001

G5DPS002

Sample containing about 602 words  
speech recorded in public context**G5E** *Medical consultation.*

PS285 general practitioner

PS287

Sample containing about 1667 words  
speech recorded in public context**G5F** *Medical consultation.*

PS288 general practitioner

PS289

PS28A

G5FPS000

Sample containing about 517 words  
speech recorded in public context**G5G** *Meeting: selection of candidate for election to European Parliament.*

PS2AW Chairperson of meeting., male

PS2AX 'John Begg', politician, Euro candidate  
presenting self for selection, malePS2AY 'Frank Harasikwa', politician, Euro candidate  
presenting self for selection, malePS2B0 'Neil Derbyshire', Returning officer of  
meeting, maleSample containing about 9802 words  
speech recorded in public context**G5H** *Sermons.*

PS2B1 minister, male

Sample containing about 7564 words  
speech recorded in public context**G5J** *Market research interview.*

PS2B2 55, market researcher, female

PS2B3 65, 'Bill', doctor, male

PS2B4 59, housewife, female

Sample containing about 11164 words  
speech recorded in business context**G5K** *Bible study group meeting.*

PS2B5 'Matt', male

PS2B6 'Sarah', female

PS2B7 'Janet', female

PS2B8 60+, 'Jack', male

PS2B9 'Alan', male

PS2BA 'Dennis', male

PS2BB 'Rita', female

PS2BC 'John', male

PS2BD 'Pat', Latecomer to meeting, female

Sample containing about 11074 words  
speech recorded in public context**G5L** *Medical consultation.*

PS2BE 35, general practitioner, male

PS2BF Patient of participant 1, male

Sample containing about 906 words  
speech recorded in public context**G5M** *Medical consultation.*

PS2BG 35, general practitioner, male

PS2BH , female

Sample containing about 1680 words  
speech recorded in public context**G5N** *Medical consultation.*PS2BJ 35, general practitioner, Doctor of partic-  
ipants 2, 3, 4, male

PS2BK 20+, female

PS2BL 6, 'James', male

PS2BM 3+, male

Sample containing about 1210 words  
speech recorded in public context**G5P** *Medical consultation.*

PS2BN 35, general practitioner, male

PS2BP , female

Sample containing about 1139 words  
speech recorded in public context**G5R** *Medical consultation.*

PS2BR 35, general practitioner, male

PS2BS 66, female

Sample containing about 1430 words  
speech recorded in public context**G5S** *Medical consultation.*

PS2BT 35, general practitioner, male

PS2BU 35+, female

PS2BV 14, 'Elizabeth', schoolchild, female

Sample containing about 1277 words  
speech recorded in public context**G5T** *Medical consultation.*

- PS2BW** 35, general practitioner, male  
**PS2BX** , male  
 Sample containing about 1719 words  
 speech recorded in public context  
**G5U** *Medical consultation.*  
**PS2BY** 35, general practitioner, male  
**PS2C0** 19, male  
 Sample containing about 1285 words  
 speech recorded in public context  
**G5V** *Medical consultation.*  
**PS2C1** 35, general practitioner, male  
**PS2C2** 'Meryl', female  
**PS2C3** , male  
 Sample containing about 3187 words  
 speech recorded in public context  
**G5W** *Medical consultation.*  
**PS2C4** 35, general practitioner, male  
**PS2C5** , male  
 Sample containing about 1121 words  
 speech recorded in public context  
**G5X** *Medical consultation.*  
**PS2C6** 35, general practitioner, male  
**PS2C7** , female  
 Sample containing about 1267 words  
 speech recorded in public context  
**G5Y** *Medical consultation.*  
**PS2C8** 35, general practitioner, male  
**PS2C9** , female  
 Sample containing about 532 words  
 speech recorded in public context  
**G60** *Medical consultation.*  
**PS2CA** 35, general practitioner, male  
**PS2CB** , female  
 Sample containing about 190 words  
 speech recorded in public context  
**G61** *Tutorial on differentiation.*  
**PS2CC** 49, 'John', tutor, Not a very strong  
 Merseyside accent., male  
**PS2CD** 30+, female  
 Sample containing about 3911 words  
 speech recorded in educational context  
**G62** *Oral history project interview.*  
**PS2CE** 87, 'Elizabeth', retired farmer and house-  
 wife, Born in Dalvaine, Angus., female  
**PS2CF** 30+, researcher, Interviewing other 2 par-  
 ticipants., male  
**PS2CG** 80+, male  
 Sample containing about 14780 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context  
**G63** *Oral history project interview.*  
**PS2CH** 40+, Interviewing other three partici-  
 pants., male  
**PS2CJ** 60+, 'Hugh', retired shipbuilder, male  
**PS2CK** 60+, 'Cathie', housewife, female  
**PS2CL** 60+, 'Paddy', retired shipbuilder, male  
 Sample containing about 8142 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context  
**G64** *Oral history project interview.*  
**PS2CM** 92, 'Eric', retired lecturer in pharmacy,  
 Born in Girran., male  
**PS2CN** 'Ann', Interviewing participant 2., fe-  
 male  
 Sample containing about 5801 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context  
**GSX** *The Dictionary of National Biogra-  
 phy: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S  
 (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford  
 (1993). Sample containing about 44697  
 words from a book (domain: world af-  
 fairs)  
**GSY** *The Dictionary of National Biogra-  
 phy: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S  
 (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford  
 (1993). Sample containing about 35973  
 words from a book (domain: world af-  
 fairs)  
**GT0** *The Dictionary of National Biogra-  
 phy: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S  
 (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford  
 (1993). Sample containing about 33271  
 words from a book (domain: world af-  
 fairs)  
**GT1** *The Dictionary of National Biogra-  
 phy: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S  
 (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford  
 (1993). Sample containing about 31394  
 words from a book (domain: world af-  
 fairs)  
**GT2** *The Dictionary of National Biogra-  
 phy: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S  
 (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford  
 (1993). Sample containing about 31920  
 words from a book (domain: world af-  
 fairs)  
**GT3** *The Dictionary of National Biogra-  
 phy: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S  
 (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford  
 (1993). Sample containing about 33702  
 words from a book (domain: world af-  
 fairs)  
**GT4** *The Dictionary of National Biogra-  
 phy: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S

- (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 35441 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GT5** *The Dictionary of National Biography: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 32938 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GT6** *The Dictionary of National Biography: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 35048 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GT7** *The Dictionary of National Biography: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 27189 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GT8** *The Dictionary of National Biography: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 30481 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GT9** *The Dictionary of National Biography: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 25623 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GTA** *The Dictionary of National Biography: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 37179 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GTB** *The Dictionary of National Biography: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 29423 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GTC** *The Dictionary of National Biography: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 31143 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GTD** *The Dictionary of National Biography: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 41129 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GTE** *The Dictionary of National Biography: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 36462 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GTF** *The Dictionary of National Biography: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 34650 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GTG** *The Dictionary of National Biography: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 30982 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GTH** *The Dictionary of National Biography: Missing persons.* Nicholls, C S (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 43438 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GU5** *Atmospheric pollution.* Elsom, Derek M, Blackwell, Oxford (1992), 82-226. Sample containing about 43620 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GU6** *Administrative law.* Craig, P P, Sweet & Maxwell Ltd, London (1991), 197-305. Sample containing about 43273 words from a book (domain: social science)
- GU7** *The age of science.* Knight, David, Basil Blackwell Ltd, Oxford (1988), 88-205. Sample containing about 42575 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)

- GU8** *Animal behaviour: a concise introduction*. Ridley, Mark, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford (1986), 50-176. Sample containing about 43041 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- GU9** *Laura Ashley: a life by design*. Sebba, Anne, George Weidenfeld & Nicolson Ltd, London (1990), 75-169. Sample containing about 41102 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- GUA** *Birds of Britain and Europe*. Heinzel, H, Fitter, R F and Parslow, J, Harper-Collins, London (1972). Sample containing about 38686 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- GUB** *Curtains and blinds*. Kittier, Eileen, Ward Lock Ltd, London (1990), 6-70. Sample containing about 22691 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- GUC** *Corporate resource allocation*. Tomkins, Cyril, Basil Blackwell Ltd, Oxford (1991), 89-207. Sample containing about 42935 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- GUD** *A clubbable woman*. Hill, Reginald, Grafton Books, London (1987), 83-250. Sample containing about 43820 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GUE** *Calypso's Island*. Ash, Rosalie, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993), 7-181. Sample containing about 48151 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GUF** *Cast in order of disappearance*. Brett, Simon, Vicor Gollancz, London (1975), 31-192. Sample containing about 46849 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GUG** *Chung Kuo: The white mountain*. Wingrove, David, New English Library, Sevenoaks (1991), 91-171. Sample containing about 41823 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GUH** *The concise Oxford history of music*. Abraham, Gerald, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1985), 201-327. Sample containing about 40310 words from a book (domain: arts)
- GUJ** *Cubism: a history and an analysis 1907-14*. Golding, John, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1988), 1-95. Sample containing about 37185 words from a book (domain: arts)
- GUK** *Daughters of the house*. Roberts, Michele, Virago Press Ltd, London (1993), 30-153. Sample containing about 43324 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GUL** *Taped*. Barnes, Trevor, Coronet Books, London (1993), 1-41. Sample containing about 6642 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GUM** *Dark dance*. Lee, Tanith, Warner Books, London (1993), 168-335. Sample containing about 43974 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GUN** *Dead beat*. McDermid, Val, Victor Gollancz Ltd, London (1992), 87-183. Sample containing about 40266 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GUP** *Dead meat*. Barnes, Trevor, New English Library, Sevenoaks (1991), 79-194. Sample containing about 41950 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GUR** *Producing and reducing disaffection: curricula for all*. Coulby, D and Booth, T, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1987), 67-150. Sample containing about 40939 words from a book (domain: social science)
- GUS** *The picture of Dorian Gray: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Nevile, Jill, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 1-57. Sample containing about 11227 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GUT** *Dynasty 15: The reckoning*. Harrod-Eagles, Cynthia, Warner Books, London (1993). Sample containing about 38670 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GUU** *Freelance death*. Taylor, Andrew, Victor Gollancz Ltd, London (1993), 52-175. Sample containing about 42784



- words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GUV** *Further education today: a critical review*. Roberts, I F and Cantor, Leonard M, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1986), 88-184. Sample containing about 43423 words from a book (domain: social science)
- GUV** *Women in England 1870-1950*. Lewis, Jane, Harvester & Wheatsheaf, Hemel Hempstead (1984), 1-106. Sample containing about 43056 words from a book (domain: social science)
- GUX** *The lost father*. Warner, Marina, Picador, London (1989), 42-126. Sample containing about 38783 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GUY** *Management: theory and practice*. Cole, Gerald A, D P Publications Ltd, London, 225-360. Sample containing about 41659 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- GV0** *Geomorphology*. Sparks, B W, Longman Scientific & Technical, Harlow (1986), 221-342. Sample containing about 45273 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- GV1** *Garden pools, waterfalls and fountains*. Booth-Moores, Andrew, Ward Lock Ltd, London (1991), 7-93. Sample containing about 20701 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- GV2** *Guilty knowledge*. Grant-Adamson, Lesley, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1988), 133-259. Sample containing about 45041 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GV3** *The piano*. Border, Rosemary, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 1-39. Sample containing about 6624 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GV5** *Introduction to politics*. Gill, Peter and Ponton, Geoffrey, Blackwell, Oxford (1984), 119-237. Sample containing about 41537 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GV6** *Isvik*. Innes, Hammond, Chapmans Publishers Ltd, London (1991), 85-189. Sample containing about 40950 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GV7** *Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Border, Rosemary, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 1-74. Sample containing about 14319 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GV8** *Love over gold*. James, Susannah, Corgi Books, London (1993), 115-290. Sample containing about 47336 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GV9** *The love of a king*. Barnes, Trevor and Dainty, Peter, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 1-38. Sample containing about 6603 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GVA** *Language processing in children and adults*. Coltheart, Max and Harris, Margaret, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1986), 133-252. Sample containing about 42693 words from a book (domain: social science)
- GVB** *The last enchantment*. Stewart, Mary, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1979). Sample containing about 42740 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GVC** *The Lazarus tree*. Richardson, Robert, Victor Gollancz Ltd, London (1992). Sample containing about 40602 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GV D** *Managing the modular course*. Watson, David, Open University Press, Milton Keynes (1989), 9-135. Sample containing about 36505 words from a book (domain: social science)
- GVF** *The martial arts*. Lewis, Peter, Tiger Books International, London (1991), 6-137. Sample containing about 33867 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- GVG** *Principles of modern company law*. Gower, Sweet & Maxwell Ltd, London (1992), 355-476. Sample containing about 40415 words from a book (domain: social science)
- GVH** *The modern English legal system*. Gunn, N J and Bailey, S H, Sweet &

- Maxwell Ltd, London (1993). Sample containing about 41690 words from a book (domain: social science)
- GVJ** *Musical composition*. Brindle Smith, Reginald, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1986), 7-147. Sample containing about 38610 words from a book (domain: arts)
- GVK** *The Soviet Union and the strategy of non-alignment in the Third World*. Allison, Roy, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1988), 126-217. Sample containing about 40883 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GVL** *The night mayor*. Newman, Kim, New English Library, Sevenoaks (1990), 49-185. Sample containing about 43996 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GVM** *New Yorkers*. Mowat, Diane and Hutson, S, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 6-44. Sample containing about 6447 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GVN** *Organisation and management in the public sector*. Lawton, Alan and Rose, Aidan, Pitman Publishing, London (1991), 37-132. Sample containing about 39431 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- GVP** *Over the edge*. Rowlands, Betty, Coronet Books, London (1993), 59-184. Sample containing about 43343 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GVR** *Offences against public order*. Smith, A T H, Sweet & Maxwell Ltd, London (1987), 86-195. Sample containing about 45231 words from a book (domain: social science)
- GVS** *Orchestral technique: a manual for students*. Jacob, Gordon, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1982), 6-90. Sample containing about 23970 words from a book (domain: arts)
- GVT** *The picturegoers*. Lodge, David, Penguin Group, London (1993), 112-238. Sample containing about 40131 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GVU** *Public sector accounting*. Pendlebury, Maurice and Jones, Rowan, Pitman Publishing, London (1992), 109-218. Sample containing about 43303 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- GVV** *Persia and the Greeks*. Burn, A R, Duckworth & Company Ltd, London (1984), 311-422. Sample containing about 37922 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GVW** *The nature of physical geography*. Gregory, K J, Edward Arnold (Publishers) Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1985), 65-160. Sample containing about 41207 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GVX** *Radical approaches to adult education: A Reader*. Lovett, Tom, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1988), 139-262. Sample containing about 27749 words from a book (domain: social science)
- GVY** *The railway station: a social history*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988). Sample containing about 39104 words from a book (domain: social science)
- GW0** *Rain*. Gallagher, Stephen, New English Library, Sevenoaks (1990), 132-293. Sample containing about 46186 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GW1** *Rape and the legal process*. Temkin, Jennifer, Sweet & Maxwell Ltd, Cheltenham (1987). Sample containing about 41563 words from a book (domain: social science)
- GW2** *Sign for the sacred*. Storm, Constantine, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1993), 127-236. Sample containing about 41854 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GW3** *Wycliffe and the scapegoat*. Burley, W J, Corgi Books, London (1987), 27-158. Sample containing about 45137 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GW4** *Sociology of postmodernism*. Lash, Scott, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc,

- London (1990), 151-265. Sample containing about 42289 words from a book (domain: social science)
- GW5** *Skyjack! Oxford Bookworms edition.* Vicary, Tim, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 1-54. Sample containing about 9483 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GW6** *The solar system.* Jones, Barrie William, Pergamon Press, Oxford (1984). Sample containing about 43203 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- GW8** *Tess of the d'Urbervilles: Oxford Bookworms edition.* Hardy, Thomas and West, Clare, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 1-119. Sample containing about 34886 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GW9** *Trail of the octopus.* Goddard, Donald and Coleman, Lester K, Bloomsbury Publishing Ltd, London (1993), 121-221. Sample containing about 41071 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- GWA** *Voodoo Island.* Duckworth, Michael, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 1-39. Sample containing about 6358 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GWB** *Wycliffe and the cycle of death.* Burley, W J, Corgi Books, London (1991), 42-174. Sample containing about 40691 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GWC** *White death: Oxford Bookworms edition.* Vicary, Tim, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 1-40. Sample containing about 7157 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GWE** *Waking nightmares.* Campbell, Ramsey, Warner Books, London (1993), 65-199. Sample containing about 41456 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GWF** *The way to Babylon.* Kearney, Paul, Victor Gollancz Ltd, London (1992), 155-254. Sample containing about 42333 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GWG** *Wild justice.* Grant-Adamson, Lesley, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1989), 75-195. Sample containing about 42796 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GWH** *Wuthering Heights: Oxford Bookworms edition.* West, Clare, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 1-87. Sample containing about 19839 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- GWJ** *The British Journal of Social Work.* Hugman, Richard and Challis, David, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993-08), 319-434. Sample containing about 40486 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- GWK** *Bookseller.* Uden, Grant, Antique Collectors Club, Woodbridge, Suffolk (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 21504 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- GWL** *Bookseller.* Uden, Grant, Antique Collectors Club, Woodbridge, Suffolk (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 25069 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- GWM** *Early Music.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993-05), 29-120. Sample containing about 28306 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- GWN** *Statute Law Review.* Bates, J N, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993), 1-73. Sample containing about 32490 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- GX0** *[Miscellaneous prayers].* Smith, David K, u.p.. Sample containing about 7243 words of material written to be spoken (domain: belief and thought)
- GX1** *[Sermons].* Smith, David K, u.p.. Sample containing about 14792 words of material written to be spoken (domain: belief and thought)
- GX2** *Atomic Energy Authority times and annual review.* u.p.. Sample containing about 13576 words of unpublished mis-

- cellanea (domain: applied science)
- GX3** *Competitive edge*. AEA Technology, Didcot, Oxfordshire (1993-06). Sample containing about 13863 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- GX4** [*LASMO July 1992 – news releases*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 2581 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- GX5** *LASMO business profile 92*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5270 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- GX6** *Pipeline*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7352 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- GX7** *Pipeline*. u.p.. Sample containing about 14078 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- GX8** [*LASMO plc. Annual Reports and Accounts 92*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 14365 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- GX9** *NewsLine – Royal Bank of Scotland*. u.p.. Sample containing about 20283 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- GXA** *NewsLine – Royal Bank of Scotland*. u.p.. Sample containing about 22611 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- GXB** *Where people matter*. The Royal Bank of Scotland. Sample containing about 10294 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- GXE** *National Library of Scotland – newsletter*. u.p.. Sample containing about 9101 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- GXF** *Chartered builder*. Comm. Directorate Chart. Inst, Ascot (1993-07). Sample containing about 12141 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- GXG** [*Campaign for the Preservation of Rural Wales: miscellaneous unpublished documents*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 99334 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- GXH** [*Juniper Green village association minutes*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 12093 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- GXJ** [*Collection of leaflets from Lothian Council*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 79904 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- GXK** *Notes for my nephews and nieces*. Robertson, Angela, u.p.. Sample containing about 20146 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- GXL** [*Personal letters*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 7839 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- GXM** [*Personal letters and other ephemera*]. unpublished. Sample containing about 6030 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- GY4** *Neighbourhood Watch talk: crime prevention*.  
**PS28B** 37, 'Paul', police sergeant, male  
**PS28C** 40+, 'Jan', housewife, female  
**PS28D** 65+, 'Selwyn', retired, male  
**PS28E** 40+, 'Lyn', housewife, female  
**PS28F** 50+, housewife, female  
**PS28G** 65+, retired, female  
**PS28H** 60+, 'Dave', retired, male  
**PS28J** 70+, retired, male  
**GY4PS000**  
 Sample containing about 13048 words speech recorded in public context
- GY5** *Medical consultation*.  
**PS28K** doctor  
**PS28L**  
 Sample containing about 345 words speech recorded in public context
- GY6** *Medical consultation*.  
**PS28M** doctor  
**PS28N**  
 Sample containing about 1558 words speech recorded in public context
- GY7** *Medical consultation*.  
**PS28P** doctor  
**PS28R**  
 Sample containing about 1592 words speech recorded in public context
- GY8** *Medical consultation*.  
**PS28S** doctor  
**PS28T**

- Sample containing about 1450 words  
speech recorded in public context
- GY9** *Medical consultation.*  
PS28U doctor  
PS28V
- Sample containing about 1281 words  
speech recorded in public context
- GYA** *Medical consultation.*  
PS28W doctor  
PS28X
- Sample containing about 363 words  
speech recorded in public context
- GYB** *Medical consultation.*  
PS28Y doctor  
PS290
- Sample containing about 1016 words  
speech recorded in public context
- GYC** *Medical consultation.*  
PS291 doctor  
PS292
- Sample containing about 1459 words  
speech recorded in public context
- GYD** *Medical consultation.*  
PS293 doctor  
PS294 , female
- Sample containing about 1724 words  
speech recorded in public context
- GYE** *Medical consultation.*  
PS295 doctor  
PS296
- Sample containing about 972 words  
speech recorded in public context
- GYF** *Medical consultation.*  
PS297 doctor  
PS298 , female
- Sample containing about 695 words  
speech recorded in public context
- GYG** *Medical consultation.*  
PS299 doctor  
PS29A , male
- Sample containing about 896 words  
speech recorded in public context
- GYH** *Medical consultation.*  
PS29B doctor  
PS29C
- Sample containing about 503 words  
speech recorded in public context
- GYJ** *Medical consultation.*  
PS29D doctor  
PS29E
- Sample containing about 232 words  
speech recorded in public context
- GYK** *Oral history project: interview on housing.*  
PS29F worker at law centre  
PS29G
- Sample containing about 6301 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- GYL** *Oral history project: interview on housing.*  
PS29H neighbourhood housing officer  
PS29J
- Sample containing about 946 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- GYM** *Oral history project: interview on housing.*  
PS29K 'Leona', unemployed, female  
PS29L  
PS29M 'Tiffany', female
- Sample containing about 4502 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- GYN** *Knitwear design and history: Women's Institute meeting.*  
PS29N 50+, 'Lewis', knitwear designer and producer, male
- Sample containing about 6174 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- GYP** *Tutorial maths lesson: GCSE paper 3.*  
PS29P 50, 'John', tutor, male  
PS29R 16, 'Ian', student, male
- Sample containing about 9324 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- GYR** *Chemistry tutorial: GCSE.*  
PS29S 50, 'John', tutor, male  
PS29T 16, 'Andrew', student, male
- Sample containing about 13208 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- GYs** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS29U 72, 'William', farmer, male  
PS29V , male  
GYSPS000
- Sample containing about 4568 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- GYT** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS29W 72, 'William', farmer, male  
PS29X , male  
PS29Y 'Sarah', female
- Sample containing about 4427 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- GYU** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS2A0 76, 'Laurie', retired, male  
PS2A1 30+, male

- Sample containing about 11701 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**GYV** *Oral history project, Scotland: interview.*  
PS2A2 'Bill', engineer, male  
PS2A3 'Ken', male
- Sample containing about 12196 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**GYW** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS2A4 'Malcolm', male  
PS2A5 72, 'Swinton', retired motor engineer,  
male
- Sample containing about 12930 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**GYX** *Maths tutorial.*  
PS2A6 50, 'John', tutor, male  
PS2A7 student, male
- Sample containing about 13586 words  
speech recorded in educational context  
**GY Y** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS2A8 , female  
PS2A9 carpet factory worker, female  
PS2AA 'Ken', male
- Sample containing about 3756 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**H00** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS2AB , female  
PS2AC carpet factory worker, female  
PS2AD 'Ken', male
- Sample containing about 1001 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**H01** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS2AE , female  
PS2AF carpet factory worker, female  
PS2AG 'Ken', male
- Sample containing about 3060 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**H02** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS2AH , female  
PS2AJ carpet factory worker, female  
PS2AK 'Ken', male
- Sample containing about 716 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**H03** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS2AL , female  
PS2AM 40+, carpet factory worker, female  
PS2AN 'Ken', male
- Sample containing about 3097 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**H04** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS2AP , female  
PS2AR office worker in carpet factory, female  
PS2AS 'Ken', male
- Sample containing about 808 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**H05** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS2AT , female  
PS2AU carpet factory worker, female  
PS2AV 'Ken', male
- Sample containing about 3365 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**H06** *BBC Good Food.* Redwood Publishing  
Company., London (1991-19-19). Sam-  
ple containing about 34803 words from  
a periodical (domain: leisure)
- H07** *Parents.* EMAP Consumer Publica-  
tions Ltd, London (1991-19-19). Sam-  
ple containing about 35406 words from  
a periodical (domain: social science)
- H09** *Across the low meadow.* Church, D  
and Gowers, E S, Christine Swift Book-  
shop, UK (1979), 1-89. Sample con-  
taining about 36524 words from a book  
(domain: world affairs)
- H0A** *The life of my choice.* Thesiger,  
Wilfred, Fontana Paperbacks, London  
(1988). Sample containing about 40496  
words from a book (domain: leisure)
- H0B** *Coniston copper.* Holland, Eric G, Ci-  
cerone Press, UK (1986), 16-134. Sam-  
ple containing about 38931 words from  
a book (domain: world affairs)
- H0C** *Patrol.* Bayly, R G, RG Bayly in  
assoc with The Self Pub Assoc, UK  
(1989), 29-190. Sample containing  
about 42176 words from a book (do-  
main: commerce)
- H0D** *Death in the City.* Anderson, J R L, F  
A Thorpe (Publishing) Ltd, UK (1980),  
1-200. Sample containing about 43531  
words from a book (domain: imagina-  
tive)
- H0E** *Atlas of management thinking.* Bono,  
Edward de, Penguin Books, London  
(1988), 1-201. Sample containing about  
39525 words from a book (domain:  
commerce)
- H0F** *The green behind the glass.* Geras,  
Adele, Lions Teen Tracks, UK (1989),  
1-118. Sample containing about 41764  
words from a book (domain: imagina-  
tive)

- H0H** *The initial destinations of 1984 information technology advanced course students*. Gordon, Alan, Science & Eng Research Council, UK (1984), 1-37. Sample containing about 7027 words from a book (domain: social science)
- H0J** *Introduction to language learning: a handbook*. Burgess, Eunice and Anderson, Gunilla, Summer Institute of Linguistics, UK (1989), 1-92. Sample containing about 28544 words from a book (domain: social science)
- H0K** *Alien wisdom: the limits of Hellenization*. Momigliano, Arnaldo, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1990), 1-116. Sample containing about 40984 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- H0M** *Money*. Amis, Martin, Penguin Group, London (1985), 91-202. Sample containing about 43275 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H0N** *Nietzsche on tragedy*. Silk, M S and Stern, J P, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1981), 1-104. Sample containing about 41777 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- H0P** *Optimum conditions for childbearing*. Acsadi, George T F, Internat Planned Parenthood Federation, UK (1986), 1-97. Sample containing about 33125 words from a book (domain: social science)
- H0R** *Offshore*. Fitzgerald, Penelope, Fontana Paperbacks, London (1988), 9-140. Sample containing about 42735 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H0S** *The online catalogue: developments & directions*. Hildreth, Charles R (ed.), Library Association Publishing Ltd, London (1989), 25-43. Sample containing about 15425 words from a book (domain: social science)
- H0U** *An introduction to polymer mechanics*. Arridge, R G C, Taylor & Francis, UK (1985), vii-202. Sample containing about 40320 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- H0Y** *A handbook of English Language Teaching terms and practice*. Seaton, Brian, Macmillan Press Ltd, London (1982), 1-86. Sample containing about 37762 words from a book (domain: social science)
- H10** *Social anthropology*. Leach, Edmund, Fontana Press, London (1986), 55-203. Sample containing about 45114 words from a book (domain: social science)
- H13** *Excerpt from My favourite stories of Lakeland*. Wyatt, John, Lutterworth Press, Cambridge (1981), 113-116. Sample containing about 1305 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H45** *Nonesuch*. University of Bristol, Bristol (1991/1992). Sample containing about 25513 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- H46** *Bookseller*. J Whitaker & sons, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 26493 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- H47** *British Rail quality assurance seminar*.  
**PS1X2** 45, 'Dennis', british rail employee, male  
**PS1X3** 22, 'Clare', audio transcriber, female  
**PS1X4** 45+, 'Trevor', british rail employee, male  
**PS1X5** 55+, 'Norman', british rail employee, male  
**PS1X6** 50+, 'Mike', consultant, male  
 Sample containing about 11520 words speech recorded in business context
- H48** *British Rail quality assurance seminar*.  
**PS1X7** 45, 'Dennis', british rail employee, male  
**PS1X8** 45+, 'Trevor', british rail employee, male  
**PS1X9** 55+, 'Norman', british rail employee, male  
**PS1XA** 50+, 'Mike', consultant, male  
**PS1XB** 45+, 'Granville', british rail employee, male  
 Sample containing about 11253 words speech recorded in business context
- H49** *Parish Council meeting*.  
**PS1XC** 50+, 'Peter', male  
**PS1XD** 40+, 'Anne', female  
**PS1XE** 45+, 'Pat', female  
**PS1XF** 50+, 'Peter', male  
**PS1XG** 35+, 'Steve', male  
**PS1XH** 50+, 'Christine', female  
**PS1XJ** 50+, 'David', male  
**PS1XK** 'David', male  
**PS1XL** 40+, 'Lynn', female

- Sample containing about 15770 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4A** *Labour Club public meeting.*  
**PS1XR** 35, 'Steve', health worker, male  
**PS1XS** 35, 'John', council worker, male  
**PS1XT** 56, 'Jeff', retired, male  
**PS1XU** 28, 'ED', trade union officer, male  
**PS1XV** 40, 'Graham', member of parliament,  
male  
**PS1XW** 65+, 'Ronald', retired, male  
**PS1XX** 65+, 'Ida', pensioners' movement repre-  
sentative, female  
**PS1XY** 43, 'Alan', trade union representative,  
male  
**PS1Y0** 35, 'Gwen', hosiery worker, female
- Sample containing about 9805 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4B** *Nottinghamshire Oral History Project:  
interview.*  
**PS1Y2** , male  
**PS1Y3** 70, retired, male  
**PS1Y4** 70, retired, female
- Sample containing about 12608 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- H4C** *Nottinghamshire Oral History Project:  
interview.*  
**PS1Y5** 72, retired midwife, female  
**PS1Y6** , female
- Sample containing about 16503 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- H4D** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS1Y7** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS1Y8** , female  
**PS1Y9** child, female
- Sample containing about 701 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4E** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS1YA** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS1YB** 'Mary', female
- Sample containing about 884 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4F** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS1YC** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS1YD** 'Mary', female
- Sample containing about 932 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4G** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS1YE** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS1YF** receptionist, female
- Sample containing about 188 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4H** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS1YG** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS1YH** , female
- PS1YJ** 'Pete', male  
**PS1YK** child, female
- Sample containing about 1139 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4J** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS1YL** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS1YM** , male
- Sample containing about 466 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4K** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS1YN** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS1YP** 'Alec', male
- Sample containing about 444 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4L** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS1YR** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS1YS** , female
- Sample containing about 24 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4M** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS1YT** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS1YU** , female
- Sample containing about 502 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4N** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS1YV** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS1YW** 'William', male
- Sample containing about 271 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4P** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS1YX** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS1YY** 'June', female
- Sample containing about 504 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4R** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS200** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS201** , male
- Sample containing about 203 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4S** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS202** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS203** 'Bob', male
- Sample containing about 439 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4T** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS204** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS205** 'Suzanne', female
- Sample containing about 408 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4U** *Medical consultations.*  
**PS206** 60, general practitioner, male  
**PS207** , male



- Sample containing about 415 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4V** *Medical consultations.*  
PS208 60, general practitioner, male  
PS209 'Robert', male
- Sample containing about 523 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4W** *Medical consultations.*  
PS20A 60, general practitioner, male  
PS20B , female
- Sample containing about 1043 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4X** *Medical consultations.*  
PS20C 60, general practitioner, male  
PS20D , male
- Sample containing about 457 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H4Y** *Medical consultations.*  
PS20E 60, general practitioner, male  
PS20F 'Mary', female
- Sample containing about 943 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H50** *Medical consultations.*  
PS20G 60, general practitioner, male  
PS20H , female
- Sample containing about 562 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H51** *Medical consultations.*  
PS20J 60, general practitioner, male  
PS20K 'Anne', female
- Sample containing about 495 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H52** *Medical consultations.*  
PS20L 60, general practitioner, male  
PS20M 'Walter', male
- Sample containing about 89 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H53** *Medical consultations.*  
PS20N 60, general practitioner, male  
PS20P , male
- Sample containing about 365 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H54** *Medical consultations.*  
PS20R 60, general practitioner, male  
PS20S 'Mary', female
- Sample containing about 678 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H55** *Medical consultations.*  
PS20T 60, general practitioner, male  
PS20U 'Carol', female
- Sample containing about 204 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H56** *Medical consultations.*  
PS20V 60, general practitioner, male  
PS20W , female
- Sample containing about 473 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H57** *Medical consultations.*  
PS20X 60, general practitioner, male  
PS20Y 'Steven', male
- Sample containing about 877 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H58** *Medical consultations.*  
PS210 60, general practitioner, male  
PS211 receptionist, female
- Sample containing about 50 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H59** *Medical consultations.*  
PS212 60, general practitioner, male  
PS213 'Alison', female
- Sample containing about 724 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H5A** *Medical consultations.*  
PS214 60, general practitioner, male  
PS215 'William', male
- Sample containing about 1059 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H5B** *Medical consultations.*  
PS216 60, general practitioner, male  
PS217 , female
- Sample containing about 52 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H5C** *Medical consultations.*  
PS218 60, general practitioner, male  
PS219 , female  
PS21A 1, 'Daniel', male
- Sample containing about 473 words  
speech recorded in public context
- H5D** *Careers Service: meeting.*  
PS21B 30, 'Sue', careers advisor, female  
PS21C 40, 'Keith', careers advisor, male
- Sample containing about 9451 words  
speech recorded in business context
- H5E** *Careers Service: meeting.*  
PS21D 'Sue', careers advisor, female  
PS21E 'Bill', careers advisor, male  
PS21F 'Sylvia', careers advisor, female  
PS21G 'Kevin', careers advisor, male  
PS21H 'Cath', careers advisor, female  
PS21J 'Diane', careers advisor, female
- Sample containing about 8398 words  
speech recorded in business context
- H5G** *Suffolk Sound Archive: interview.*

- PS22C , female  
 PS22D 77, 'George', retired, male  
 Sample containing about 16649 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- H5H** *Suffolk Sound Archive: interview.*  
 PS22E , female  
 PS22F 77, 'George', retired, male  
 H5HPS000  
 Sample containing about 14477 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- H5J** *Suffolk Sound Archive: recording a message.*  
 PS22R , male  
 Sample containing about 2959 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- H5K** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2CP 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2CR 50+, female  
 PS2CS 24, 'David', male  
 Sample containing about 836 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H5L** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2CT 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2CU 60+, 'Jonathan', male  
 Sample containing about 600 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H5M** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2CV 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2CW 20+, female  
 PS2CX 35, 'Jean', nurse, female  
 PS2CY 50+, 'John', male  
 Sample containing about 433 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H5N** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2D0 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2D1 45, 'Flora', female  
 PS2D2 50, 'John', male  
 Sample containing about 1773 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H5P** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2D3 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2D4 70, 'Thomas', male  
 Sample containing about 788 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H5R** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2D5 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2D6 'Charlie', male  
 Sample containing about 157 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H5S** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2D7 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2D8 5, 'Gary', male
- PS2D9 30, 'Cathy', female  
 Sample containing about 515 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H5T** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2DA 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2DB 60, female  
 Sample containing about 321 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H5U** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2DC 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2DD , female  
 PS2DE , female  
 Sample containing about 726 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H5V** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2DF 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2DG 60, 'Agnes', female  
 Sample containing about 1150 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H5W** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2DH 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2DJ , female  
 Sample containing about 393 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H5X** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2DK 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2DL 75, 'Jim', male  
 Sample containing about 283 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H5Y** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2DM 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2DN 40, 'Katrina', female  
 Sample containing about 983 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H60** *Medical consultation.*  
 PS2DP 60, general practitioner, male  
 PS2DR 60+, 'Cathy', female  
 Sample containing about 336 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- H61** *Computer advice session.*  
 PS2DS 50, 'John', tutor, male  
 PS2DT 26, 'Simon', computer analyst, male  
 Sample containing about 13413 words  
 speech recorded in business context
- H78** *A brief history of time.* Hawking, Stephen W, Bantam Press, London (1988), 35-167. Sample containing about 43319 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- H79** *The deep-sea Ophiuroidea of the north Atlantic Ocean.* Paterson, Gordon L J,

- British Museum (Natural History), UK (1985), 1-120. Sample containing about 39110 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- H7A** *The Children of Dynmouth.* Trevor, William, Penguin Books, London (1987), 91-189. Sample containing about 39500 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H7B** *Computers in personnel.* Page, Terry (ed.), IMS, UK (1982), 23-114. Sample containing about 36301 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- H7C** *The election of the Constitutional Convention May 1975.* Knight, James, The Arthur McDougall Fund, UK (1975), 7-17. Sample containing about 8210 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- H7E** *Getting things done: Eva Burrows – A biography.* Green, Wendy, Marshall Morgan & Scott, UK (1988), 3-119. Sample containing about 38260 words from a book (domain: belief and thought)
- H7F** *Walking on glass.* Banks, Iain, Futura Publications Ltd, UK (1988), 11-106. Sample containing about 37526 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H7H** *Loving and giving.* Keane, Molly, Andre Deutsch Ltd, UK (1988), 3-123. Sample containing about 42226 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H7K** *The nature of the stratigraphical record.* Ager, Derek V, Macmillan Publishers Ltd, Basingstoke (1984), 1-106. Sample containing about 36781 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- H7P** *A song twice over.* Jagger, Brenda, Fontana Press, London (1986), 141-220. Sample containing about 31630 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H7R** *Stepping motors: a guide to modern theory & practice.* Acarnley, P P, Peter Peregrins Ltd, UK (1982), 1-152. Sample containing about 40180 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- H7S** *The Mufti of Istanbul.* Repp, R C, Ithaca Press, UK (1986), 27-146. Sample containing about 45440 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- H7T** *Applied economics.* Griffiths, Alan and Wall, Stuart, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993). Sample containing about 38648 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- H7U** *Sale of goods and consumer credit.* Dobson, A P, Sweet & Maxwell Ltd, London (1989), 115-227. Sample containing about 44384 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- H7V** *The hound of the Baskervilles: Oxford Bookworms edition.* Nobes, Patrick, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 1-89. Sample containing about 21101 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H7W** *Bay of rainbows.* James, Dana, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 53275 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H7X** *The blind watchmaker.* Dawkins, Richard, Penguin Group, London (1991). Sample containing about 37924 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- H80** *Get Carter.* Lewis, Ted, Allison & Busby, London (1992), 5-138. Sample containing about 41147 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H81** *A casebook on contract.* Smith, J C, u.p., 193-252. Sample containing about 36976 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- H82** *The chymical wedding.* Clarke, Lindsay, Jonathan Cape, London (1989), 186-301. Sample containing about 46693 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H83** *Claims of feeling.* Ross, Malcolm, The Falmer Press, Lewes, East Sussex (1989), 165-341. Sample containing about 45091 words from a book (domain: social science)
- H84** *City of dreams.* Gill, Anton, Blooms-

- bury Publishing Ltd, London (1993), 33-153. Sample containing about 43343 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H85** *Coffin underground*. Butler, Gwendoline, Fontana Press, London (1991), 54-215. Sample containing about 43705 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H86** *Conduct of Major Maxim*. Lyall, Gavin, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1982), 63-186. Sample containing about 43823 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H88** *Mathematics, teachers and children*. Pimm, David, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1988), 69-182. Sample containing about 39997 words from a book (domain: social science)
- H89** *City of djinns*. Dalrymple, William, HarperCollins, London (1993). Sample containing about 42700 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- H8B** *Clerical errors*. Greenwood, D M, Headline (1991), 31-151. Sample containing about 36921 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H8C** *Europe in the eighteenth century 1713-1783*. Anderson, M S, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1987), 160-254. Sample containing about 38971 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- H8D** *The education fact file*. Hales, Margaret, Mackinnon, Donald, Cathcart, Heather and Statham, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1991), 4-174. Sample containing about 44598 words from a book (domain: social science)
- H8E** *Financial markets and institutions*. Howells, P G A and Bain, K, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990). Sample containing about 32889 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- H8F** *Forgotten fire*. Mansell, Joanna, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1992). Sample containing about 54007 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H8G** *Frankenstein: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Nobes, Patrick, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 1-58. Sample containing about 10123 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H8H** *A French encounter*. Williams, Cathy, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1992). Sample containing about 52484 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H8J** *Gemini girl*. Goodman, Liza, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1992). Sample containing about 50210 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H8K** *General relativity*. Kenyon, I R, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 1-185. Sample containing about 38866 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- H8L** *City of gold and shadows*. Peters, Ellis, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1989), 1-125. Sample containing about 40254 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H8M** *Underground*. James, Russell, Victor Gollancz Ltd, London (1989), 44-169. Sample containing about 47566 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H8N** *Her living image*. Rogers, Jane, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1990), 55-187. Sample containing about 43187 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H8P** *Sherlock Holmes short stories: Oxford Bookworms edition*. West, Clare, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 1-38. Sample containing about 6980 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H8R** *Selected poems 1957-1981*. Hughes, Ted, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1982), 35-235. Sample containing about 26046 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H8S** *Hunter's harem*. Rees, Eleanor, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1992). Sample containing about 55933 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H8T** *Into the blue*. Goddard, Robert,

- Transworld Publishers Ltd, London (1990), 119-225. Sample containing about 45739 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H8U** *Interpreting the landscape*. Aston, Michael, BT Batsford Ltd, London (1992), 21-118. Sample containing about 41805 words from a book (domain: social science)
- H8V** *Modern literary theory*. Jefferson, Ann and Robey, David, BT Batsford Ltd, London (1986). Sample containing about 44510 words from a book (domain: arts)
- H8W** [*Access course essays*]. Woodall, Julia R, u.p.. Sample containing about 14990 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- H8X** *Legacy of love*. Harvey, Caroline, Transworld Publishers Ltd, London (1992), 173-309. Sample containing about 46650 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H8Y** *Little victims*. Barnard, Robert, Corgi Books, London (1993), 5-150. Sample containing about 43491 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H90** *The grail murders*. Clynes, Michael, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1993), 77-219. Sample containing about 44368 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H91** *A treaty too far*. Spicer, Michael, Fourth Estate, London (1992), 56-200. Sample containing about 42541 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- H92** *Murder unprompted*. Brett, Simon, Futura Publications Ltd, UK (1984), 45-170. Sample containing about 41970 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H93** *The magician*. Escott, John, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993), 2-21. Sample containing about 1820 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H94** *Mask of deception*. Wood, Sara, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 58450 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H95** *Murder at the masque*. Myers, Amy, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1991), 63-198. Sample containing about 41804 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H97** *Miracles can happen*. Howard, Stephanie, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1992). Sample containing about 49296 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H98** *The Nightingale Gallery*. Harding, Paul, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1992), 75-226. Sample containing about 43746 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H99** *Organizing knowledge*. Rowley, Jennifer E, Ashgate Publishing Ltd, Aldershot (1992), 157-293. Sample containing about 37095 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- H9A** *Oxford Economic Papers*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993-01), 5-129. Sample containing about 32566 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- H9C** *The prince of darkness*. Doherty, P C, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1992). Sample containing about 47412 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H9D** *Posthumous papers*. Barnard, Robert, Corgi Books, London (1992), 36-171. Sample containing about 45301 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H9E** *Escape from Planet Zog*. Davies, Paul, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 2-29. Sample containing about 2587 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H9F** *Political sociology*. Bottomore, Tom, Pluto Press, London (1993), 12-109. Sample containing about 42131 words from a book (domain: social science)
- H9G** *Persephone*. Joseph, Jenny, Bloodaxe books ltd, Newcastle upon Tyne (1986), 117-260. Sample containing about 44692 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

- H9H** *A private arrangement*. Darcy, Lilian, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 56115 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H9J** *Lectures on public economics*. Stiglitz, Joseph E and Atkinson, Anthony B, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Maidenhead (1980), 200-316. Sample containing about 39439 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- H9L** *Ransacked heart*. Bauling, Jane, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 55575 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H9M** *Rational expectations in macroeconomics*. Attfield, C L F, Demery, D and Duck, N W, Basil Blackwell Ltd, Oxford (1991). Sample containing about 43910 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- H9N** *The redundancy of courage*. Mo, Timothy, Chatto & Windus Ltd, London (1991), 315-408. Sample containing about 39136 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H9P** *Sweet death come softly*. Whitehead, Barbara, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1993), 79-229. Sample containing about 39955 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H9R** *Structural methods in inorganic chemistry*. Rankin, David W H, Cradock, Stephen and Ebsworth, E A V, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford (1991). Sample containing about 40037 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- H9S** *Techniques in sedimentology*. Tucker, Maurice, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford (1988), 63-190. Sample containing about 42642 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- H9T** *The sea skater*. Dunmore, Helen, Bloodaxe books Ltd, Newcastle upon Tyne (1986), 12-72. Sample containing about 8326 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H9U** *Ghost stories: Oxford Bookworms edition*. Border, Rosemary, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1989), 1-86. Sample containing about 21569 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H9V** *A stranger's trust*. Richmond, Emma, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1991). Sample containing about 46154 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H9W** *The Lumsden baby*. Roe, C F, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1990), 77-223. Sample containing about 42909 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- H9X** *T S Eliot: a friendship*. Tomlin, Frederick, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1988), 50-174. Sample containing about 37705 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- H9Y** *Thank you for having me*. Lipman, Maureen, Robson Books Ltd, London (1990), 57-188. Sample containing about 47961 words from a book (domain: arts)
- HA0** *A tupolev too far*. Aldiss, Brian, HarperCollins, London (1993), 35-159. Sample containing about 44584 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HA1** *Underground: the London alternative press*. Fountain, Nigel, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1988), 1-94. Sample containing about 44358 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- HA2** *Unholy ghosts*. Greenwood, D M, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1991), 1-142. Sample containing about 43843 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HA3** *The colour of magic*. Pratchett, Terry, Colin Smythe Ltd, Gerrards Cross (1983), 7-141. Sample containing about 46464 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HA4** *An unsuitable attachment*. Pym, Barbara, Pan Macmillan Publishers, London (1993), 13-154. Sample containing about 44445 words from a book (do-

- main: imaginative)
- HA5** *Viking magic*. Wells, Angela, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 55373 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HA6** *The waters of Eden*. Neil, Joanna, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 50291 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HA7** *A warning of magic*. Kingston, Kate, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 56850 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HA9** *Winter challenge*. Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 53623 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HAB** *The Embalmer*. British Institute of Embalmers, Knebworth (1993-12). Sample containing about 12182 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HAC** *[Articles from Practical PC]*. Taylor, Jennifer (ed.), HHL Publishing group, London (1992-11 / 93-02). Sample containing about 197450 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HAD** *Women's Art Magazine*. Townsend, S, Women artists slide library, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 18705 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- HAE** *The Sunday People*. Morgan, Kenneth O, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990). Sample containing about 72653 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- HAF** *The Sunday People*. u.p. (1990). Sample containing about 20287 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HAJ** *[Law Society Publicity]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 43794 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HAK** *BAIE News for communicators in business*. Hardman Press, Dorking (1993 May-June). Sample containing about 8791 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HAL** *Scotch whisky*. u.p.. Sample containing about 1676 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HAM** *Don't take our British spirit for granted*. u.p.. Sample containing about 1496 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HAN** *Scotch whisky*. u.p.. Sample containing about 1362 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HAP** *Wood News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 8666 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HAR** *Wood News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 10403 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HAS** *John Wood Group Employee Report 1992*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4165 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HAT** *The Gusher*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3463 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HAU** *Atomic Energy Authority Times*. The Atomic Energy Authority (1993-09). Sample containing about 10957 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HAV** *Atomic Energy Authority Culham and Harwell News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3054 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HAW** *Winfrith Journal*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4181 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HAX** *Dounreay Newsletter*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2592 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HAY** *Atomic Energy Authority News for the Process Industries*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4334 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)

- HB0** *Atomic Energy Authority Gazette*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4670 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HB1** *The story of Atomic Energy Authority Technology from national mission to international*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3654 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HB2** *BPXpress*. British Petroleum plc. Sample containing about 28905 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HB3** *[General Accident miscellaneous documents – Claims]*. General Accident. Sample containing about 25428 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HB4** *[General Accident miscellaneous documents]*. General Accident. Sample containing about 29214 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HB5** *[General Accident miscellaneous documents]*. General Accident. Sample containing about 27941 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HB6** *[General Accident miscellaneous documents]*. General Accident. Sample containing about 16062 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HB7** *Wedgwood product range*. u.p.. Sample containing about 678 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HB8** *The history of Wedgwood*. u.p.. Sample containing about 1256 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HB9** *[Wedgwood Group: environmental policy]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2016 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HBA** *[Wedgwood Group: miscellaneous documents: letter from Price Waterhouse]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 128 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HBB** *[Waterford Wedgwood reports & accounts 1992]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 8303 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HBC** *Newsline for the Wedgwood Group*. u.p.. Sample containing about 13644 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HBD** *Newsline for the Wedgwood Group*. u.p.. Sample containing about 9153 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HBE** *Newsline for the Wedgwood Group*. u.p.. Sample containing about 8438 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HBG** *[Rentokil publications]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 8603 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HBH** *Environmental Issues [Rentokil company newsletter]*. Rentokil. Sample containing about 16193 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- HBJ** *Environmental Issues [Rentokil company newsletter]*. Rentokil. Sample containing about 14899 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- HBK** *[Scottish Nuclear: miscellaneous documents]*. Scottish Nuclear, Scotland. Sample containing about 22335 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- HBM** *[Scotvec (Scottish Vocational Education Council) publications]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 46343 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HBN** *[Scotvec (Scottish Vocational Education Council) advanced courses]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 24693 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HBP** *[Educational certification: miscellaneous documents]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 29099 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)



- HBR** *National Library of Scotland annual report 1990-1991*. National Library of Scotland ([1991]), 3-29. Sample containing about 13318 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HBS** *National Library of Scotland*. National library of Scotland, Scotland (1993). Sample containing about 6032 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HBT** *Becoming an actuary*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2502 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HBU** *UK actuarial profession 1992 annual review*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3312 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HBV** *UK actuarial profession 1991 annual review*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2739 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HBW** *Institute of Actuaries Education Service: Tutors' handbook 1990/91*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2146 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HBX** *AES Tuition Noticeboard*. u.p.. Sample containing about 1431 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HBY** *Institute of Actuaries: Proceedings*. u.p.. Sample containing about 217 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HC0** *CA News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4423 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HC1** *CA News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 23913 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HC2** *CA News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 24149 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HC3** *Hospitality*. Hotel Catering & Inst. Manag., London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 16918 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HC4** *Hospitality*. Hotel Catering & Inst. Manag., London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 18816 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HC5** *Royal Institute of British Architects annual report and accounts*. u.p.. Sample containing about 11080 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HC6** *Spotlights*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3355 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HC7** *Spotlights*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3048 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HC8** *Spotlights*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3657 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HC9** *Spotlights*. u.p.. Sample containing about 1853 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HCA** *Spotlights*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4417 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HCB** *Spotlights*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3590 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HCC** *Observations: an information exchange for teacher researchers*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6996 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HCD** *Observations: an information exchange for teacher researchers*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5530 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HCE** *SCRE Newsletter*. u.p.. Sample containing about 9666 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HCG** *University of Stirling annual report 1991-1992*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5984 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HCH** *Edit [alumni magazine]: Issue 1 January 1992*. u.p.. Sample containing about 8873 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- HCJ** *Edit [alumni magazine] Issue 2*. u.p.

- (n.d.), pp3-8. Sample containing about 7404 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- HCK** *Edit [alumni magazine] Issue 3*. u.p. (n.d.), 12-34. Sample containing about 7349 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- HCL** *[Employment service]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 14967 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HCM** *The annual report and accounts of the Law Society May 1992-*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4254 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HCN** *Welcome*. Historic Scotland, Edinburgh (1992/1993). Sample containing about 4957 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- HCP** *Welcome*. Historic Scotland, Edinburgh (1992/1993). Sample containing about 5829 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- HCR** *Welcome*. Historic Scotland, Edinburgh (1992/1993). Sample containing about 5993 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- HCS** *Saddle Mews Residents' Association*. Saddle Mews residents association. Sample containing about 3516 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HCT** *The Scottish Council: Development and industry*. u.p.. Sample containing about 8359 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HCU** *IBOA Newssheet*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7021 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HCV** *IBOA Newssheet*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6319 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HCW** *IBOA Newssheet*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4575 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HDX** *IBOA Newssheet*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7641 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HCY** *IBOA Newssheet*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5739 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HD0** *[Minutes: Juniper Green Village Association]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 12518 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HD1** *[Minutes: Juniper Green Village Association]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 12065 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HD2** *Lothian Regional Council*. u.p.. Sample containing about 56447 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HD3** *[Personal letters]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5346 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HD4** *[Personal letters]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 13349 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HD5** *[Academic essay on communications theory and linguistics]*. u.p. (n.d.), 3-16. Sample containing about 5151 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HD6** *[Creative writing by schoolgirls: prose and verse]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 11134 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- HD7** *[Creative writing: prose]*. Robertson, Angela, u.p., 1-89. Sample containing about 30962 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HD8** *[English Literature Papers]*. Robertson, Angela, u.p.. Sample containing about 10800 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HD9** *[Creative writing: verse]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 858 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)

- HDA** [*School essays*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 9557 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HDB** [*Children's writing*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 17724 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- HDC** [*Creative writing: prose*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 35530 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- HDD** *Confirmation meeting on the gift of the Holy Spirit: church meeting.*  
**PS1RN** 45, 'Kay', notary, female  
**PS1RP** 49, 'Jim', lay pastoral assistant, male  
 Sample containing about 6965 words speech recorded in public context
- HDE** *Enterprise Two Thousand: seminar.*  
**PS1TC** 'Garry', software consultant, male  
**PS1TD** 'Phil', software consultant, male  
**PS1TE** 'John', software consultant, male  
**PS1TH** 'Huw', software consultant, male  
**PS1TJ** 'Helen', course administrator, female  
 Sample containing about 6741 words speech recorded in business context
- HDH** *Suffolk Sound Archive oral history project: interview.*  
**PS22A** 'Joyce', female  
**PS22B** retired, male  
 Sample containing about 5383 words speech recorded in leisure context
- HDJ** *Suffolk Sound Archive: interview.*  
**PS22G** , female  
**PS22H** 87, 'Ivy', retired catering manageress, female  
 Sample containing about 8031 words speech recorded in leisure context
- HDK** *Suffolk Sound Archive: interview.*  
**PS22J** , female  
**PS22K** 87, 'Ivy', retired catering manageress, female  
 Sample containing about 6286 words speech recorded in leisure context
- HDL** *Suffolk Sound Archive – Ipswich Transport Project: interview.*  
**PS22L** , male  
**PS22M** 71, 'Albert', retired transport administrator, male  
 Sample containing about 11756 words speech recorded in leisure context
- HDM** *Suffolk Sound Archive: interview.*  
**PS22N** , female
- PS22P** retired, male  
 Sample containing about 11633 words speech recorded in leisure context
- HDN** *Trade Union Annual Congress: trade union congress.*  
**PS2DU** 'Dick', president of trade union, male  
**PS2DV** 'Jim', deputy lord mayor, male  
**PS2DW** 'John', general secretary of trade union, male  
**PS2DX** 'Steve', trade unionist, male  
**PS2DY** 'John', trade unionist, male  
**PS2E0** 'Hughie', trade unionist, male  
**PS2E1** 'Peggy', trade unionist, female  
**PS2E2** 'Eric', trade unionist, male  
**PS2E3** 'Giles', member of parliament, male  
 Sample containing about 8856 words speech recorded in business context
- HDP** *Trade Union Annual Congress: trade union congress.*  
**PS2E4** 'Dick', president of trade union, male  
**PS2E5** 'Ken', trade unionist, male  
**PS2E6** 'Mary', trade unionist, female  
**PS2E7** 'ED', trade unionist, male  
**PS2E8** 'John', trade unionist, male  
**PS2E9** 'Bernie', trade unionist, male  
**PS2EA** 'Bill', trade unionist, male  
**PS2EB** 'Charlie', trade unionist, male  
**PS2EC** 'Dennis', trade unionist, male  
 Sample containing about 8030 words speech recorded in business context
- HDR** *Trade Union Annual Congress: trade union congress.*  
**PS2ES** trade unionist  
**PS2ET** 'Frank', trade unionist, male  
**PS2EU** 'John', trade unionist, male  
**PS2EV** 'ED', trade unionist, male  
**PS2EW** 'John', trade unionist, male  
**PS2EX** 'John', trade unionist, male  
**PS2EY** 'Maureen', trade unionist, female  
**HDRPS000**  
 Sample containing about 8752 words speech recorded in business context
- HDS** *Trade Union Annual Congress: trade union congress.*  
**PS2FS** trade unionist  
 Sample containing about 750 words speech recorded in business context
- HDT** *Trade Union Annual Congress: trade union congress.*  
**PS2FT** trade unionist  
**PS2FU** 'Alan', trade unionist, male  
**PS2FV** 'Donald', trade unionist, male  
**PS2FW** 'Dave', trade unionist, male  
**PS2FX** 'Les', trade unionist, male  
**PS2FY** 'Charlie', trade unionist, male  
**PS2G0** 'Steve', trade unionist, female  
**PS2G1** 'Sammy', trade unionist, male

- PS2G2** 'Peter', trade unionist, male  
Sample containing about 13646 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**HDU** *Trade Union Annual Congress: trade union congress.*  
**PS2JD** trade unionist  
**PS2JE** 'John', trade unionist, male  
**PS2JF** 'Mel', trade unionist  
**PS2JG** 'Bill', trade unionist, male  
**PS2JH** 'Ron', trade unionist, male  
**PS2JJ** 'Mick', trade unionist, male  
**PS2JK** 'Denise', trade unionist, female  
**HDUPS000**  
**HDUPS001**  
Sample containing about 13178 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**HDV** *Longman Group UK Ltd Lotus 123 seminar.*  
**PS2MP** 'Graham', managing director, male  
Sample containing about 8483 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**HDW** *Longman Group UK Ltd Lotus 123 seminar.*  
**PS2MR** 'Graham', managing director, male  
Sample containing about 6564 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**HDX** *Longman Group UK Ltd Lotus 123 seminar.*  
**PS2MS** 'Graham', managing director, male  
Sample containing about 5133 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**HDY** *Careers guidance interview.*  
**PS2MW** 50+, 'Martin', careers advisor, male  
**PS2MX** 20+, 'Lente', student, female  
Sample containing about 8332 words  
speech recorded in educational context  
**HE0** *King's College London: lecture.*  
**PS2N0** 30+, 'Segal', lecturer, male  
Sample containing about 6234 words  
speech recorded in educational context  
**HE1** *London School of Economics: lecture on the psychoanalytic study of society.*  
**PS2R6** 45, lecturer, male  
Sample containing about 7472 words  
speech recorded in educational context  
**HE2** *London School of Economics: lecture.*  
**PS2R7** 45, lecturer, male  
Sample containing about 7872 words  
speech recorded in educational context  
**HE3** *Panorama: the Branch Davidian sect: documentary.*  
**PS2R8** 'David Koresh', religious leader, This is almost certainly David Koresh speaking, but there's an outside chance it's an actor portraying him. , male  
**PS2R9** 'John', tv presenter, male  
**PS2RA** 'Janet', Davidian, female  
**PS2RB** Davidian, female  
**PS2RC** 'Livingstone', Davidian, male  
**PS2RD** 'Bonnie', female  
**PS2RE** , female  
**PS2RF** May well be an actor portraying a Davidian, male  
**PS2RG** May well be an actor portraying a Davidian, male  
Sample containing about 5880 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**HE4** *Assignment - the legacy of the Brazilian gold rush: documentary.*  
**PS2S7** 40+, 'Julian Pettifer', tv presenter, Almost all his speech is scripted., male  
**PS2S8** 60+, 'Rubens', brazilian minister for the environment, First language is Brazilian Portuguese, male  
**PS2S9** scientist, First language is probably Brazilian Portuguese, male  
**PS2SA** 'Roberto', First language is Brazilian Portuguese, male  
Sample containing about 4051 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**HE5** *Public Eye - police cautioning: documentary.*  
**PS2SC** 30+, 'Tricia Lawton', tv presenter, Most of her speech is scripted., female  
**PS2SD** police officer?, female  
**PS2SE** police officer, Cautioning offender, male  
**PS2SF** Offender being cautioned, male  
**PS2SG** 'Michael Howard', cabinet minister (conservative), male  
**PS2SH** , male  
**PS2SJ** Probably an offender. The transcriber described him as 'Thug'., male  
**PS2SK** , male  
**HE5PS000**  
Sample containing about 4681 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**HE6** *The Money Programme: documentary.*  
**PS2SL** 30+, tv presenter, male  
**PS2SM** 40+, 'Richard Branson', entrepreneur, male  
**PS2SN** 20+, 'Floya', virgin atlantic stewardess, female  
**PS2SP** 30+, 'Tessa Curtis', tv presenter, Most of her speech is scripted. Report on Virginairlines. , female  
**PS2SR** virgin atlantic employee, Announcng over PA., male  
**PS2SS** 40+, economics expert, male  
**PS2ST** 20+, ticket desk receptionist, female  
**PS2SU** 40+, 'John Kay', airline specialist, male  
**PS2SV** 30+, virgin atlantic stewardess trainer, female

Sample containing about 5936 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HE7** *Panorama: documentary.*

**PS2TW** 30+, 'Christopher Hird', tv presenter, male

**PS2TX** 30+, 'Robert', information hacker / private investigator, male

**PS2TY** 30+, bbc interviewer, male

**PS2U0** 50+, 'Rodney', trade union leader, male

**PS2U1** 50+, banking expert, male

**PS2U2** 40+, bank representative, male

**PS2U3** 40+, legal expert, male

**PS2U4** 20+, 'Naomi March', actress, female

**PS2U5** 30+, 'Lenny Henry', comedian/actor, male

Sample containing about 6239 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HE8** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA 335: interview for oral history project.*

**PS2UP** historian, Interviewer, female

**PS2UR** 80, 'Ned', retired farmer, Interviewee., male

Sample containing about 5854 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HE9** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA 337: interview for oral history project.*

**PS2US** 20+, historian, Interviewer, female

**PS2UT** 75+, 'Davie', retired surveyor, Interviewee., male

**PS2UU** 72, 'Walter', retired surveyor, Interviewee., male

Sample containing about 6116 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HEA** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA 55: interview for oral history project.*

**PS2UV** 20+, 'Agnes', historian, Interviewer, female

**PS2UW** 50+, 'David', Interviewee, male

Sample containing about 3013 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HEC** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA/RO/A: interview.*

**PS2UX** 70+, 'Kitty', Interviewee, female

**PS2UY** radio presenter, Interviewer, female

Sample containing about 2747 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HED** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA/RO/A: interview.*

**PS2V0** 84, 'Isa', Interviewee, female

**PS2V1** 30+, radio presenter, Interviewer, female

Sample containing about 1996 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HEE** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA/RO/A: interview on 'Sharing Time' show.*

**PS2V2** radio presenter, Interviewer, male

**PS2V3** 30+, 'Erlend', oil rig worker, Interviewee, male

Sample containing about 4824 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HEF** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA/RO/B: interviews.*

**PS2V4** 'Kieran', lifeboat winchman, Interviewee, male

**PS2V5** radio presenter, Interviewer, female

**PS2V6** 'Tony', lifeboat doctor, Interviewee, male

**PS2V7** 'Jack', lifeboat coxswain, Interviewee, male

**PS2V8** 'David', lifeboat mechanic, Interviewee, male

**PS2V9** 'Billy', lifeboat crewmember, Interviewee, male

**PS2VA** 'Angus', lifeboat crewmember, Interviewee, male

**PS2VB** 60+, 'Jackie', lifeboat secretary, Interviewee, male

Sample containing about 1733 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HEG** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA/RO/B: interview.*

**PS2VC** 50+, 'Marcus', Interviewee. Organizer of ploughing match., male

**PS2VD** radio presenter, Interviewer., female

**PS2VE** 'William', Interviewee, male

**PS2VF** radio reporter, Interviewer, male

**PS2VG** 'Jim', Interviewee, male

Sample containing about 2589 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HEH** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA/RO/B: interview.*

**PS2VH** 60+, 'Sandy', retired technician/inventor, Interviewee, male

**PS2VJ** 'Mike', radio presenter, Interviewer, male

Sample containing about 3368 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HEJ** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA/RO/B: interview.*

**PS2VK** 40+, 'Jean', dairy farmer, Interviewee, female

**PS2VL** radio presenter, Interviewer, male

Sample containing about 690 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HEK** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA/RO/B: reminiscences.*

**PS2VM** 70+, 'Edith', retired farmer, female

Sample containing about 487 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HEL** *Gwynedd County Council tape 2: interview for oral history project.*

- PS2VN** historian, Interviewer, male  
**PS2VP** 84, retired district nurse, Interviewee, female
- Sample containing about 4505 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- HEM** *Gwynedd County Council tape 4: interview for oral history project.*  
**PS2VR** 67, 'John', farmer, Interviewee, male  
**PS2VS** historian, Interviewer, male
- Sample containing about 9996 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- HEN** *Gwynedd County Council tape 5: interview for oral history project.*  
**PS2VT** historian, Interviewer, male  
**PS2VU** 30+, 'Kenneth', unemployed, Interviewee, male
- Sample containing about 9316 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- HEP** *Oral history project: interview.*  
**PS2VV** 87, 'Nellie', retired teacher, female  
**PS2VW** interviewer, female  
**HEPPS000**  
**HEPPS001**
- Sample containing about 16600 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- HER** *Gwynedd County Council tape 11: interview for oral history project.*  
**PS2VX** 79, retired forestry worker, Interviewee, male  
**PS2VY** historian, Interviewer, male
- Sample containing about 7866 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- HES** *Gwynedd County Council tape 12: interview for oral history project.*  
**PS2W0** 60+, 'Evan John', mechanical engineer, Interviewee, male  
**PS2W1** historian, Interviewer, male
- Sample containing about 7751 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- HET** *Gwynedd County Council tape 13: interview for oral history project.*  
**PS2W2** historian, Interviewer, male  
**PS2W3** 76, 'Aled', entrepreneur, Interviewee, male
- Sample containing about 7192 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- HEU** *Gwynedd County Council tape 14: interview for oral history project.*  
**PS2W4** historian, Interviewer, male  
**PS2W5** 93, 'Richard (dick)', retired seaman, Interviewee, male
- Sample containing about 8098 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- HEV** *Gwynedd County Council tape 15: interview for oral history project.*  
**PS2W6** historian, Interviewer, male  
**PS2W7** 92, 'Harry', Interviewee, male
- Sample containing about 7763 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- HEW** *Racing: the Morning Line: television broadcast.*  
**PS2W8** 40+, 'Derek Thompson', tv presenter, Main presenter of the programme, male  
**PS2W9** 30+, 'Lesley Graham', tv presenter/commentator, female  
**PS2WA** 50+, 'John Oaksey', tv presenter/commentator, male  
**PS2WB** 40+, 'Alastair Down', sports commentator, male
- Sample containing about 4586 words  
 speech recorded in educational context
- HEX** *Central News and Weather: television news broadcast.*  
**PS2WC** 30+, newsreader, female  
**PS2WD** 20+, 'Tracy Barden', weather forecaster, female
- Sample containing about 414 words  
 speech recorded in educational context
- HEY** *The Central Match - Goals Extra: Sports report broadcast.*  
**PS2WE** 40+, 'Bob Hall', tv presenter, Link man, male  
**PS2WF** 30+, 'Phil', sports reporter, male  
**PS2WG** 30+, 'Dennis', sports reporter, male  
**PS2WH** -82+, 'Keith', sports reporter, male  
**PS2WJ** 40+, 'Tim', sports reporter, male  
**PS2WK** 40+, sports reporter, male
- Sample containing about 938 words  
 speech recorded in educational context
- HF0** *Central Lobby: television broadcast.*  
**PS2WL** 40+, 'Judy Laybourn', tv presenter, female  
**PS2WM** 30+, 'Andrew Fox', reporter, Football security story., male  
**PS2WN** 40+, 'Peter Snape', member of parliament, Football security story., male  
**PS2WP** 30+, 'John Williams', researcher, Football security story., male  
**PS2WR** 40+, 'Bob Jones', police chief superintendent, Football security story, male  
**PS2WS** 50+, 'Keith Pearson', football club secretary, Football security story., male  
**PS2WT** 40+, 'Richard Faulkner', football trust representative, Football security story., male  
**PS2WU** 40+, undercover police officer, Football security story., male  
**PS2WV** 40+, police sergeant, Football security story., male
- Sample containing about 3576 words  
 speech recorded in educational context

**HF1** *Central News: television news broadcast.*

- PS2X4** 30+, 'Mike Morley', newsreader, male  
**PS2X5** 50+, 'Dave Johnson', police detective superintendent, Story about murder of businessman, male  
**PS2X6** 60+, pensioner, Story about Christmas lights, female  
**PS2X7** 30+, 'Marie Ashby', newsreader, female  
**PS2X8** 'Mike Rowbottom', reporter, Story about attack on Asian family, male  
**PS2X9** 30+, shopkeeper, Crime victim in story about attack on Asian family., male  
**PS2XA** police officer, Story about attack on Asian family., male  
**PS2XB** 'Jane Saggars', reporter, Story about murder of businessman., female  
**PS2XC** 'John Mitchell', reporter, Story about hit and run., male

Sample containing about 3143 words speech recorded in educational context

**HF2** *Gwynedd County Council tape 17: interview for oral history project.*

- PS2Y3** 65, 'Dafydd', miner, Interviewee. Treasurer of the Ffestiniog slate dispute., male  
**PS2Y4** 30+, historian, Interviewer, male

Sample containing about 7865 words speech recorded in leisure context

**HF3** *Gwynedd County Council tape 3: interview for oral history project.*

- PS2Y5** 74, retired shopkeeper, Interviewee, female  
**PS2Y6** historian, Interviewer, male

Sample containing about 9682 words speech recorded in leisure context

**HGD** *A healing fire.* Wilson, Patricia, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 60801 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HGE** *An American princess.* Marshall, Paula, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 78843 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HGF** *I believe in angels.* Cooper, Fiona, Serpent's Tail, London (1993), 1-128. Sample containing about 41166 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HGG** *A bloody field by Shrewsbury.* Pargeter, Edith, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1989), 31-163. Sample containing about 45986 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HGH** *In search of English: a traveller's guide.* Crystal, David, u.p.. Sample containing about 7420 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)

**HGJ** *Darcy's Utopia.* Weldon, Fay, Flamingo, London (1991). Sample containing about 42779 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HGK** *Dark sunlight.* Wilson, Patricia, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 60715 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HGL** *Deliria.* Hall, Albyn Leah, Serpent's Tail, London (1993), 1-125. Sample containing about 40843 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HGM** *Driven by love.* McCallum, Kristy, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 50818 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HGN** *The dyke & the dybbuk.* Galford, Ellen, Virago Press Ltd, London (1993), 98-245. Sample containing about 47032 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HGP** *Economics.* Begg, David, Fischer, Stanley and Dornbusch, Rudiger, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Maidenhead (1991). Sample containing about 45806 words from a book (domain: commerce)

**HGR** *Large vocabulary syntactic analysis for text recognition [PhD Thesis].* Keenan, Frank, [Unpublished PhD Thesis] (1993). Sample containing about 43795 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)

**HGS** *Frankenstein unbound.* Aldiss, Brian, New English Library, Sevenoaks (1991). Sample containing about 44675 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HGT** *Garden of desire.* Martin, Laura, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 67546 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

- HGU** *The Laughter of Heroes*. Neale, Johnathan, Serpent's Tail, London (1993), 1-123. Sample containing about 33908 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HGV** *Hidden flame*. Bailey, Elizabeth, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 77874 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HGW** *Home design*. Gilliatt, Mary, Little, Brown & Company, London (1992), 8-183. Sample containing about 38105 words from a book (domain: arts)
- HGX** *Microprocessor based measurement of plant growth*. Lucas, Keith, u.p.. Sample containing about 27909 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HGY** *Love of my heart*. Richmond, Emma, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 51646 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HH0** *Lucker and Tiffany peel out*. Mildmay, Eroica, Serpent's Tail, London (1993), 57-181. Sample containing about 42601 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HH1** *My enemy, my love*. Byrne, Julia, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 87955 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HH2** *Markets*. Levacic, Rosalind, Thompson, Mitchell, Jeremy and Frances, Jennifer, Sage Publications Ltd, London (1993), 21-118. Sample containing about 42623 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- HH3** *New Internationalist*. u.p.. Sample containing about 251456 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HH4** *New latitudes*. Healy, Thomas, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1992), 7-124. Sample containing about 40463 words from a book (domain: arts)
- HH5** *The poisoned chalice*. Clynes, Michael, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1993), 1-144. Sample containing about 42146 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HH6** *The Which? book of plumbing and central heating*. Holloway, David, Consumers' Association, London (1992), 8-95. Sample containing about 43414 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- HH7** *Sale of goods and consumer credit*. Dobson, A P, Sweet & Maxwell Ltd, London (1989), 1-114. Sample containing about 44737 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- HH8** *Tower of shadows*. Craven, Sara, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 49325 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HH9** *Tortoise by candlelight*. Bawden, Nina, Virago Press Ltd, London (1989). Sample containing about 43440 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HHA** *Only two can share*. Murray, Annabel, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 52558 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HHB** *Wilder's wilderness*. Macgregor, Miriam, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 61703 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HHC** *Wychwood*. Thompson, E V, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1992). Sample containing about 40942 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HHD** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 2576 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHE** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 4389 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHF** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's



- castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 5997 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHG** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 4883 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHH** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 4874 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHJ** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 4214 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHK** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 4456 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHL** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 4600 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHM** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 6675 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHN** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 7055 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHP** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 4422 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHR** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 5631 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHS** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 6939 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHT** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 6467 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHU** *Bishop's Castle Railway Society Journal*. et al and Lucas, Keith, Bishop's castle railway society (1990). Sample containing about 4458 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HHV** [*Hansard extracts 1991-1992*]. HMSO, London (1992). Sample containing about 437508 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- HHW** [*Hansard extracts 1991-1992*]. HMSO, London (1992). Sample containing about 292389 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- HHX** [*Hansard extracts 1991-1992*]. HMSO, London (1992). Sample containing about 410370 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- HHY** *Rapid – ESRC grant abstracts*. u.p.. Sample containing about 59581 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HJO** *Rapid – ESRC grant abstracts*. u.p.. Sample containing about 199735 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HJ1** *Rapid – ESRC grant abstracts*. u.p.. Sample containing about 194081 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HJ2** *Rapid – ESRC grant abstracts*. u.p.. Sample containing about 43679 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HJ3** *The Belfast Telegraph*. u.p.. Sample containing about 165406 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HJ4** *The Belfast Telegraph*. u.p.. Sample containing about 200828 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HJ5** *KPMG MAS engagement manual*. KPMG, London (1993). Sample containing about 120652 words of un-

- published miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HJ6** *The red triangle [Alumni Newsletter, Napier University]*. External Relations Unit, Napier University. Sample containing about 5117 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HJ7** *Journal of the Law Society of Scotland*. Law Society's Hall, Edinburgh (1975-04), 115-150. Sample containing about 32692 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- HJ8** *[Collected letters of the Scottish Sports Council]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 12721 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HJ9** *[Royal Botanic Garden Edinburgh: miscellaneous documents]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 31562 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HJA** *[Royal Botanic Garden Edinburgh: miscellaneous documents]*. Royal Botanic garden, Edinburgh, Scotland (1985- date marked). Sample containing about 51696 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HJB** *[Edinburgh District Council: assorted press releases]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6341 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HJC** *[Unpublished creative writing : prose]*. u.p. (n.d.), 1-75. Sample containing about 28916 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- HJD** *[Unpublished creative writing]*. Wilson, Howard, u.p.. Sample containing about 45196 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- HJE** *Coarse Fisherman*. Metrocrest Ltd, UK (1989-10). Sample containing about 24547 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- HJG** *Golf Monthly*. Golf Monthly, UK (1989-11). Sample containing about 36162 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- HJH** *Her living image*. Rogers, Jane, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1990), 55-171. Sample containing about 46429 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HJJ** *Looking for an outdoor activity?*. British Trust for Conservation. Sample containing about 344 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HJK** *Pampers and the environment (letter)*. u.p.. Sample containing about 261 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HJL** *[People's Trust for Endangered Species]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 560 words of miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- HJM** *WWF News*. World-wide fund for nature, UK (1989). Sample containing about 17030 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- HJN** *[Publisher's advertising brochure]*. Longman UK Ltd. Sample containing about 1039 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HJP** *[Publisher's advertising brochure]*. Longman. Sample containing about 857 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HJR** *[Publisher's advertising brochure]*. u.p.. A colour atlas of infectious diseases. Sample containing about 350 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HJS** *[Advertising leaflet for Nycomed]*. u.p.. Splendid isolation. Sample containing about 148 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HJT** *Research Defence Society*. u.p.. Sample containing about 764 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HJU** *RDS: Medical progress for man and animals*. u.p.. Sample containing about 295 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HJV** *Executive courses in business English*. u.p.. Sample containing about 1438 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)

- HJW** *Learn the language in the country.* u.p.. Sample containing about 3816 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HJY** *It's something you've always wanted to do.* u.p.. ... Sample containing about 466 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HK0** *Information sources on courses of higher education.* u.p.. Sample containing about 758 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HK1** *Sources of information on post-graduate courses.* u.p.. Sample containing about 574 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HK2** *What's on – The Play House.* u.p.. Sample containing about 4218 words of miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HK3** *Free to you.* u.p.. Sample containing about 693 words of miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HK4** *The Simon Community: Christianity at work.* u.p.. Sample containing about 828 words of miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- HK5** *Your parish church calendar 1992.* u.p.. Sample containing about 301 words of miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- HK7** *Quality champagne specially selected for Tesco.* Tesco stores ltd. Sample containing about 685 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HK8** *[Tesco guide to low and no alcohol].* Tesco stores ltd. Sample containing about 1950 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HK9** *Croxteth Hall & Country Park 1989.* u.p.. Sample containing about 480 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HKA** *[BCP – the no. British Car Parks. 1 car park for Gatwick Airport].* Sample containing about 808 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HKC** *Freemans.* Freemans. Sample containing about 62 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HKD** *Vevay – Free this superb total colour make-up kit.* Vevay. Sample containing about 468 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HKE** *Young additions.* u.p.. Sample containing about 226 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HKF** *Harlow Sport Centre – general information.* u.p.. Sample containing about 863 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HKG** *Harlow Sport Centre – squash.* u.p.. Sample containing about 561 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HKH** *Bidwells – Trustees of the Hinxtion Estate.* Bidwells. Sample containing about 138 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HKJ** *Bidwells – Land adjoining 22 High Street.* Bidwells. Sample containing about 108 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HKK** *Bidwells – The Hinxtion Estate.* Bidwells. Sample containing about 251 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HKL** *British Gypsum – Gyproc cove fixing instructions.* British Gypsum. Sample containing about 891 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HKM** *Rockwell – The better alternative to the flat roof.* u.p.. Sample containing about 832 words of miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HKN** *[Letter offering old document].* u.p.. Sample containing about 170 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HKP** *Keesings Contemporary Archives.* Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990). Sample containing about 81733 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HKR** *Keesings Contemporary Archives.* Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990). Sample containing about 79663 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HKS** *Keesings Contemporary Archives.*

- Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990). Sample containing about 78200 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HKT** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990). Sample containing about 101940 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HKU** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990). Sample containing about 98110 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HKV** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990). Sample containing about 102419 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HKW** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990). Sample containing about 42380 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HKX** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990). Sample containing about 80415 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HKY** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990). Sample containing about 80887 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HL0** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990). Sample containing about 97487 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HL1** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990). Sample containing about 79665 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HL2** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990). Sample containing about 44006 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- affairs)
- HL3** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991). Sample containing about 60314 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HL4** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991). Sample containing about 118145 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HL5** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991). Sample containing about 58931 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HL6** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991). Sample containing about 58728 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HL7** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991). Sample containing about 128070 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HL8** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991). Sample containing about 60789 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HL9** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991). Sample containing about 66338 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLA** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991). Sample containing about 58408 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLB** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991). Sample containing about 125944 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLC** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow

- (1991). Sample containing about 62262 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLD** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991). Sample containing about 128749 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLE** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991). Sample containing about 61075 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLF** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). Sample containing about 61932 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLG** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). Sample containing about 63859 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLH** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). Sample containing about 62739 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLJ** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). Sample containing about 61433 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLK** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). Sample containing about 60670 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLL** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). Sample containing about 60735 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLM** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). Sample containing about 60429 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLN** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). Sample containing about 53438 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLP** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). Sample containing about 60953 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLR** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). Sample containing about 63983 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLS** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). Sample containing about 54163 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLT** *Keesings Contemporary Archives*. Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). Sample containing about 41744 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HLU** *Trade Union Annual Congress*.  
**PS2F7** 'Dick', president of trade union, male  
**PS2F8** 'Sheila', trade unionist, female  
**PS2F9** 'Kathy', trade unionist, female  
**PS2FA** 'Ethel', trade unionist, female  
**PS2FB** 'Kathy', trade unionist, female  
**PS2FC** 'Steve', trade unionist, male  
**PS2FD** 'John', trade unionist, male  
**PS2FE** 'Graham', trade unionist, male  
**PS2FF** 'Adrian', trade unionist, male  
 Sample containing about 13058 words speech recorded in business context
- HLW** *Trade Union Annual Congress*.  
**PS2K5** 'Dick', president of trade union, male  
**PS2K6** 'Bob', trade unionist, male  
**PS2K7** 'Bill', trade unionist, male  
**PS2K8** 'Avril', trade unionist, female  
**PS2K9** 'Mel', trade unionist, male  
**PS2KA** 'Cliff', trade unionist, male  
**PS2KB** 'John', trade unionist, male  
**HLWPS000**  
**HLWPS001**  
 Sample containing about 11704 words speech recorded in business context
- HLX** *Trade Union Annual Congress*.  
**PS2KL** 'Dick', president of trade union, male  
**PS2KM** 'Dave', trade unionist, male  
**PS2KN** 'Nick', trade unionist, male  
**PS2KP** 'Frank', trade unionist, male

Sample containing about 2425 words  
speech recorded in business context

**HLV** *Trade Union Annual Congress.*

**PS2KR** 'Dick', president of trade union, male  
**PS2KS** 'Neil', trade unionist, male  
**PS2KT** 'Derek', trade unionist, male  
**PS2KU** 'Len', trade unionist, male  
**PS2KV** 'Owen', trade unionist, male  
**PS2KW** 'Les', trade unionist, male  
**PS2KX** 'Peter', trade unionist, male  
**PS2KY** 'Hywel', trade unionist, male  
**HLVPS000**

Sample containing about 13912 words  
speech recorded in business context

**HM2** *Camera club meeting.*

**PS2MT** 'Jean', female  
**PS2MU** 'Mark', male  
**PS2MV** 'George', male

Sample containing about 13523 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HM4** *London Talkback Radio: radio broadcast.*

**PS2N3** 'Douglas', radio presenter, male  
**PS2N4** 'Pam', sports presenter, female  
**PS2N5** 'Dave', radio presenter, male  
**PS2N6** 'Frances', female  
**PS2N7** 'Judy', astrologer, female  
**PS2N8** 'Humphrey', male  
**PS2N9** 'David', male  
**PS2NA** 'Bob', male  
**PS2NB** 'Madeline', writer, female

Sample containing about 12143 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HM5** *London Talkback Radio: radio broadcast.*

**PS2NL** 'Douglas', radio presenter, male  
**PS2NM** 'Pam', sports presenter, female  
**HM5PS000**  
**HM5PS001**  
**HM5PS002**  
**HM5PS003**  
**HM5PS004**  
**HM5PS005**

Sample containing about 6896 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HM6** *Pearson: annual general meeting and extraordinary general meeting.*

**PS2P1** 'Michael', director, male  
**PS2P2** 'David', male  
**PS2P3** 'Simon', director, male  
**PS2P4** 'John', male

Sample containing about 6341 words  
speech recorded in business context

**HM7** *Pearson interim results: meeting.*

**PS2P7** 'Michael', director, male  
**PS2P8** 'Frank', managing director, male  
**PS2P9** 'James', finance director, male

Sample containing about 3759 words  
speech recorded in business context

**HMA** *BBC Radio Nottingham: radio broadcast.*

**PS329** 'Geoff Owen', radio presenter, male  
**PS32A** 'Alison Ford', newsreader, female  
**PS32B** 'Jonathan Clays', reporter, male  
**PS32C** reporter, female  
**PS32D** 14+, Pre-recorded phone call, female  
**PS32E** 'Mick Cox', police detective superintendent, male  
**PS32F** 'Nigel Bell', reporter, male  
**PS32G** 'Louise', radio presenter, Action Line presenter, female  
**PS32H** 'David', education and training development officer, male

Sample containing about 15734 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HMD** *BBC Radio Nottingham: radio broadcast.*

**PS365** 'Geoff', radio presenter, male  
**PS366** Caller on 'Loot for Lunchtime' programme., female  
**PS367** 'John', weather forecaster, male  
**PS368** 10+, schoolchild, Giving clue for 'Kids' County' game., male  
**PS369** 10+, schoolchild, Giving clue for 'Kids' County' game., male  
**PS36A** 10+, schoolchild, Giving clue for 'Kids' County' game., male  
**PS36B** 10+, schoolchild, Giving clue for 'Kids' County' game., male  
**PS36C** 10+, schoolchild, Giving clue for 'Kids' County' game., male  
**PS36D** 'Elizabeth', Kids' County game caller., female

Sample containing about 12499 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HMG** *Public Eye: documentary.*

**PS39M** 30+, 'Phil Parry', tv presenter, male  
**PS39N** , male  
**PS39P** Miner's widow, female  
**PS39R** mines rescue worker, male  
**PS39S** , male  
**PS39T** 'Chris', retired mines inspector, male  
**PS39U** , male  
**PS39V** 'Len', miner, male  
**PS39W** mines inspector, male

Sample containing about 4349 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HMH** *The Money Programme - part 1: documentary.*

**PS3AF** tv presenter, Voiceover at start of programme, male  
**PS3AG** investor in business, male  
**PS3AH** tv presenter, male  
**PS3AJ** actor, male  
**PS3AK** business manager, male  
**PS3AL** business expert, female

PS3AM 'Ron', company director, male  
 PS3AN business investor, Might be speaker, male  
 HMHPS000

Sample containing about 3601 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**HMJ** *The Money Programme - part 2: documentary.*

PS3AR tv presenter, female  
 PS3AS 'Paul', lawyer, male  
 PS3AT lawyer, male  
 PS3AU 'Keith', departmental head, general motors, male  
 PS3AV lawyer, male  
 PS3AW i c i representative, male  
 PS3AX lawyer, male  
 PS3AY mercedes representative, male

Sample containing about 1875 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**HMK** *The Money Programme - part 3: documentary.*

PS3B1 tv presenter, male  
 PS3B2 , male  
 PS3B3 bell atlantic representative, male

Sample containing about 557 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**HML** *Gwynedd County Council tape 16: interview for oral history project.*

PS3B4 72, 'Elizabeth', Interviewee, female  
 PS3B5 historian, Interviewer., male

Sample containing about 8887 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**HMM** *Gwynedd County Council tape 19: interview for oral history project.*

PS3B6 60+, 'Robert', retired miner, male  
 PS3B7 historian, Speaks with a stutter, male

Sample containing about 7140 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**HMN** *The Central Match - Live: television sports broadcast.*

PS3B8 40+, 'Tony Francis, 'ton', tv presenter/sports commentator, male  
 PS3B9 'Gary Newbon', tv presenter/sports commentator, male  
 PS3BA 50+, 'Ron Atkinson', football manager, sports commentator, male  
 PS3BB 50+, 'Jimmy Greaves, 'greavesey'', tv presenter/sports commentator, male  
 PS3BC 'Alan Parry', sports commentator, male  
 PS3BD 'Brian Little', football manager, male  
 PS3BE 40+, 'Frank Clark', football manager, male  
 PS3BF 'John Helm', sports commentator, male  
 PS3BG 'Theo Foley', sports commentator, male

Sample containing about 18640 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**HMP** *Jonathan Cowap Morning Show: radio broadcast.*

PS3BN 'Jonathan Cowap', radio presenter, male  
 PS3BP 'Judy', Phone-in caller, female  
 PS3BR radio presenter, female  
 PS3BS 'Mr Mcmillan Scott', euro member of parliament, male  
 PS3BT 'John Reynoldson', county planning officer, male  
 PS3BU 'Peter', minerals planning consultant, male  
 PS3BV 'Jason Cullen', radio presenter, A A Roadwatch report, male  
 PS3BW 'Terry', Phone-in caller, male  
 PS3BX 'Stewart', Phone-in caller, male

Sample containing about 9029 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**HNJ** *Finishing touch.* Rowlands, Betty, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1991). Sample containing about 43020 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HNK** *The floating voter.* Critchley, Julian, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1993), 1-150. Sample containing about 42579 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HNL** *Financial market analysis.* Blake, David, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Maidenhead (1990). Sample containing about 40507 words from a book (domain: commerce)

**HNM** *Financial investments.* Griffiths, Howard, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Maidenhead (1990), 82-202. Sample containing about 39093 words from a book (domain: commerce)

**HNN** *A good clean fight.* Robinson, Derek, Harvill, London (1993), 300-400. Sample containing about 38526 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HNP** *Idols.* Romer, Stephen, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1986), 1-48. Sample containing about 5937 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HNR** *The incident book.* Adcock, Fleur, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993), 18-53. Sample containing about 5413 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HNS** *The kiosk on the brink.* McKendrick, Jamie, Oxford University Press, Ox-

- ford (1993), 11-52. Sample containing about 5346 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HNT** *Pea soup*. Reid, Christopher, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1983), 9-62. Sample containing about 5949 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HNU** *Plato's ladder*. Romer, Stephen, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1992), 8-78. Sample containing about 7510 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HNV** *R&D management: managing projects & new products*. Bergen, S A, Basil Blackwell Ltd, Oxford (1990), 27-208. Sample containing about 44441 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- HNW** *Studies in school self-evaluation*. Nuttall, D L, Clift, P S and McCormick, R, The Falmer Press, Lewes, East Sussex (1987). Sample containing about 41125 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HNX** *The sirocco room*. McKendrick, Jamie, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 1-49. Sample containing about 6554 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HNZ** *Sister beneath the sheet*. Linscott, Gillian, Warner Futura, London (1992), 65-184. Sample containing about 39926 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HP0** *The rich are with you always*. Macdonald, Malcolm, Coronet Books, London (1978), 187-304. Sample containing about 46926 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HP1** *Time-zones*. Adcock, Fleur, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991), 1-46. Sample containing about 7982 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HP2** *War and social change: British society in the Second World War*. Smith, Harold L, Manchester University Press, Manchester (1986), 3-31. Sample containing about 45904 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HP3** *Industrial Law Journal*. Davies, Paul (ed.), Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993-06). Sample containing about 27005 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- HP4** [*Wimpey newsletter*]. Wimpey. Sample containing about 34668 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HP5** [*BP annual report*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 11524 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HP6** [*Scottish Amicable newsletter*]. Scottish Amicable. Sample containing about 25420 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HP7** [*Johnson Matthey Annual Report 1993*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 12675 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HP8** *Assay – magazine of the Johnson Matthey Group*. Reteif, France and Godwin, Ian D, u.p.. Sample containing about 15539 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HP9** *P&O Services*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3269 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HPA** *BNFL News*. British Nuclear Fuels plc, Manchester (1992 March - May). Sample containing about 10705 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HPB** *BNFL News*. British Nuclear Fuels plc, Manchester (1992 March - May). Sample containing about 10157 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HPC** *BNFL News*. British Nuclear Fuels plc, Manchester (1992 March - May). Sample containing about 9413 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HPD** *Scotvec reports*. u.p.. Sample containing about 26800 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HPE** *WISE: Women into Science & Engi-*



- neering*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3387 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HPF** *The Engineering Council Guidelines on Risk Issues*. u.p.. Sample containing about 14690 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HPG** *[School essays on literature]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 26627 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HPH** *[Christian Aid leaflets]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 21437 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HPJ** *[GDA annual report]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5090 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HPK** *[Parish Council letters]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 28081 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HPL** *[Lothian Council: unpublished documents]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 19411 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HPM** *Subjective risk and memory for driving situations [Unpublished PhD thesis]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 50069 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HPN** *The purpose and use of the research [Unpublished PhD thesis]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 50262 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HPP** *[Spokes: unpublished letters & articles]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 43325 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HPR** *[Unpublished short stories]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7421 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- HPS** *[Unpublished essays]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 9984 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- HPT** *Charles the Bald*. Nelson, Janet, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 1-131. Sample containing about 44920 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HPU** *Data collection in context*. Ackroyd, Stephen and Hughes, John A, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 13-107. Sample containing about 40377 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HPV** *Franco*. Ellwood, Sheelagh, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 72-184. Sample containing about 42259 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HPW** *Innocent III: leader of Europe 1198-1216*. Sayers, Jane, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 10-139. Sample containing about 45536 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HPX** *Managing education: the purpose and practice of good management in schools*. Owen, Joslyn, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 57-153. Sample containing about 45510 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HPY** *The meaning of syntax: a study in the adjectives of English*. Ferris, Connor, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-125. Sample containing about 45194 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HR0** *The vital century: England's developing economy 1714-1815*. Rule, John, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 179-303. Sample containing about 45993 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HR1** *The architecture of Europe 650-1550*. Yarwood, Doreen, BT Batsford Ltd, London (1992), 1-161. Sample containing about 45206 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HR2** *The Brentford triangle*. Rankin, Robert, Corgi Books, London (1992), 80-219. Sample containing about 40009 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

- HR3** *Computer applications in geography*. Mather, Paul M, John Wiley & Sons Ltd, Chichester (1991), 100-224. Sample containing about 42325 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- HR4** *The crocus list*. Lyall, Gavin, Coronet Books, London (1993), 95-207. Sample containing about 39165 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HR5** *The hunt by night*. Mahon, Derek, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1986), 9-63. Sample containing about 7246 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HR6** *The dean it was that died*. Whitehead, Barbara, Constable & Company Ltd, London (1991), 55-177. Sample containing about 42715 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HR7** *Billion-dollar brain*. Deighton, Len, Arrow Books Ltd, London (1991), 67-219. Sample containing about 44841 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HR8** *East of Wimbledon*. Williams, Nigel, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1993), 61-191. Sample containing about 43281 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HR9** *They came from SW19*. Williams, Nigel, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1992), 119-250. Sample containing about 44546 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HRA** *Goshawk squadron*. Robinson, Derek, Fontana Press, London (1993), 60-194. Sample containing about 48079 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HRB** *The ruling passion of John Gould*. Tree, Isabella, Barrie & Jenkins, London (1991). Sample containing about 41634 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HRC** *King hereafter*. Dunnett, Dorothy, Arrow Books Ltd, London (1992), 637-732. Sample containing about 41820 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HRD** *Multimedia in the 1990s*. Feldman, Tony, The British Library Board, London (1991), 1-167. Sample containing about 44411 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- HRE** *Oil on troubled waters – Gulf wars*. Creighton, John, Echoes, London (1992), 5-117. Sample containing about 40750 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HRF** *Phantom*. Hayward, Anthony, George Weidenfeld & Nicolson Ltd, London (1992), 001-116. Sample containing about 44837 words from a book (domain: arts)
- HRG** *Polymers: the chemistry and physics of modern materials*. Cowie, J M G, Blackie academic & professional, Glasgow (1991), 157-303. Sample containing about 43281 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- HRH** *R&D management: managing projects and new products*. Bergen, S A, Basil Blackwell, Oxford (1990), 1-114. Sample containing about 28850 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- HRJ** *Constitutional texts*. Brazier, Rodney, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1990), 1-90. Sample containing about 35757 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HRK** *Information systems development*. Avison, D E, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford (1992), 41-181. Sample containing about 43190 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- HRL** *The onion, memory*. Raine, Craig, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1978), 2-84. Sample containing about 8747 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HRM** *Urban sociology*. Dickens, Peter, Harvester & Wheatsheaf, Hemel Hempstead (1990), 28-152. Sample containing about 43788 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HRN** *Nature*. Macmillan Magazines Ltd,

- London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 30586 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- HRP** *Women's Art*. Townsend, S, Women artists slide library, London (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 23735 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- HRR** *Chartered Institute of Bankers Yearbook*. The chartered institute of bankers, London (1992/1919). Sample containing about 8054 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HRS** [*The Chartered Institute of Bankers: miscellaneous documents*]. The chartered institute of bankers, London (1992/1919). Sample containing about 10631 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HRT** [*Link – the house journal of the Pauls group*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 48653 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HRU** *Guinness Today*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7493 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HRV** *Guinness Globe*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7128 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HRW** *Dawson International plc: Notice of annual general meeting*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4185 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HRX** *Dawson International plc: Annual report '93*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6019 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- HRY** *Glenpatrick News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 11455 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HS0** *Glenpatrick News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 10947 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HS1** *Glenpatrick News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 12012 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HS2** *Glenpatrick News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 11646 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HS3** *Glenpatrick News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 13171 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HS4** *Glenpatrick News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2057 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HS7** *Special religious education division*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7992 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- HS8** *Annual report*. HCIMA, England, London (1991/1919). Sample containing about 5237 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HS9** *A guide to the new simplified divorce*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3345 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HSA** [*Unpublished creative writing*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 15332 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- HSB** [*Unpublished university lecture notes*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 12537 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- HSC** [*Unpublished university essays*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 37352 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- HSD** *Chemistry in action*. Freemantle, Michael, Macmillan Education Ltd, UK (1987), 85-236. Sample containing about 43106 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- HSE** *Engineering management: Financial control*. Barnes, Martin, Thomas Telford Ltd, UK (1990), 1-105. Sample containing about 27237 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- HSF** *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Ltd, London (1989-04-08). Sample containing about 40849 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- HSG** *Illustrated London News*. Illustrated London News, London (1989-04). Sample containing about 18828

- words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- HSB** *[RSPB new members brochure]*. RSPB, UK (1988). Sample containing about 6588 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HSJ** *Sky*. News International-Hachette, UK (April 1989). Sample containing about 24202 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- HSK** *Small Gardens*. EMAP National Publications, UK (1989-09). Sample containing about 11632 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- HSL** *Spare Rib*. Spare Rib Ltd, UK (1989-04). Sample containing about 40514 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- HSM** *The Spectator*. (10 January 1987). Sample containing about 5080 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- HSN** *Plant biotechnology*. Association of Agriculture. Sample containing about 4295 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- HSP** *Parasitology [publishers brochure]*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. Sample containing about 357 words of published miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- HSR** *Exciting new titles in parasitology from Chapman and Hall*. Chapman & Hall, London. Sample containing about 859 words of miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- HSS** *Man on the moon – 20th anniversary special offer*. u.p.. Sample containing about 675 words of miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- HST** *Olympus Scientific Products News*. Olympus Scientific Products. Sample containing about 2529 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HSU** *The Queen's awards for export and technology 1990*. Department of Trade & Industry (1990). Sample containing about 689 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HSW** *Superfile – database manager for mailing lists*. Southdata Ltd.. Sample containing about 539 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HSX** *Alex – advanced OCR*. Southdata Ltd.. Sample containing about 311 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HSY** *CompuAdd*. CompuAdd. The catalogue. Sample containing about 2915 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HT0** *Reading your meter*. Eastern Electricity. Sample containing about 254 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HT2** *Satisfy your desire for a living flame gas fire*. British Gas Eastern. Sample containing about 418 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HT3** *Let E*. Eastern Electricity. T. safeguard your future. Sample containing about 617 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HT4** *Keep warm – keep well*. Department of health/Central office for information. Sample containing about 4884 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HT5** *1989 Hoechst farmer competition*. Hoechst (1989). Sample containing about 642 words of miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- HT6** *Tesco cares: a guide to the world around us*. Tesco stores ltd. Sample containing about 2107 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HT7** *CFCs and the ozone layer*. Tesco stores ltd. Sample containing about 703 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HT8** *Phosphates and the water supply*. Tesco stores ltd. Sample containing about 458 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HT9** *Paper and the environment*. Tesco stores ltd. Sample containing about 584 words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HTA** *Recycling and the environment*. Tesco stores ltd. Sample containing about 856

- words of miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HTC** *The Embalmer*. British Institute of Embalmers, Knebworth (1993-12). Sample containing about 11503 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HTE** *Edinburgh undergraduate prospectus 1993*. Smith, David, Grosvenor Press, Portsmouth (1993), 1-157. Sample containing about 56720 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HTF** *Bureaucracy and political power*. Smith, B C, Wheatsheaf Books Ltd, Brighton (1988), 40-175. Sample containing about 42584 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HTG** *Clubbed to death*. Dudley Edwards, Ruth, Victor Gollancz Ltd, London (1993), 40-158. Sample containing about 46879 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HTH** *Diggers*. Pratchett, Terry, Doubleday, London (1990), 28-153. Sample containing about 36187 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HTJ** *A game of sudden death*. Rutherford, Douglas, Macmillan & Doubleday, London (1990), 234-461. Sample containing about 43353 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HTK** *A higher education*. Silver, Harold, The Falmer Press, Basingstoke (1990), 65-162. Sample containing about 45316 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HTL** *Angel hunt*. Ripley, Mike, Fontana Press, London (1991), 005-132. Sample containing about 43606 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HTM** *Lavondyss*. Holdstock, Robert, Grafton Books, London (1990), 329-448. Sample containing about 38722 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HTN** *A little lower than the angels*. McCaughrean, Geraldine, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1987), 13-133. Sample containing about 37691 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HTP** *Madness and modernity: a study in social psychoanalysis*. Badcock, C R, Basil Blackwell Ltd, Oxford (1984), 1-134. Sample containing about 39547 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- HTR** *A masculine ending*. Smith, Joan, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1988), 38-150. Sample containing about 45051 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HTS** *Other people's blood*. Kippax, Frank, Fontana Press, London (1993), 9-146. Sample containing about 43788 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HTT** *Ratking*. Dibdin, Michael, Faber & Faber Ltd, London (1989), 84-201. Sample containing about 44197 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HTU** *The suburban book of the dead*. Rankin, Robert, Corgi Books, London (1993), 103-264. Sample containing about 48045 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HTV** *Sociology of the global system*. Sklair, Leslie, Harvester & Wheatsheaf, Hemel Hempstead (1991), 001-126. Sample containing about 45926 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HTW** *The eagle has flown*. Higgins, Jack, Pan Books Ltd, London (1991), 1-170. Sample containing about 38705 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HTX** *The Mamur Zapt and the night of the dog*. Pearce, Michael, Fontana Press, London (1991), 60-197. Sample containing about 46295 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HTY** *The pit*. Penswick, Neil, Virgin, London (1993), 113-257. Sample containing about 43037 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HU0** *The white rose murder*. Clynes, Michael, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1992), 73-209. Sample containing about 42518 words from a book

- (domain: imaginative)
- HU1** *The Embalmer*. British Institute of Embalmers, Knebworth (1993-12), 3-35. Sample containing about 19268 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HU2** *Gut: Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology*. Alan, R N (ed.), British Medical Association, London. Sample containing about 168778 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HU3** *Gut: Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology*. Alan, R N (ed.), British Medical Association, London. Sample containing about 176734 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HU4** *Gut: Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology*. Alan, R N (ed.), British Medical Association, London. Sample containing about 167165 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HU5** *[Annual report]*. The general council of the bar, England (1992), 1-25. Sample containing about 15215 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HU6** *Wood Group: Energy supporting energy*. John Wood Group plc, Aberdeen (1992), 1-24. Sample containing about 6722 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- HU7** *[Report and accounts]*. Guinness Group, London (1992), 1-25. Sample containing about 8125 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HU8** *[Medau Society literature]*. The Medau Society, UK (1990/1919). Sample containing about 9267 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HU9** *Bishops' Conference of Scotland*. u.p.. Sample containing about 18293 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- HUA** *[Short stories]*. Potter, Alistair, u.p.. Sample containing about 13283 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- HUB** *[Schoolboys' essays]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 21358 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HUC** *Trade Union Annual Congress*.  
**PS2GD** 'Dick', president of trade union, male  
**PS2GE** 'Prue', trade unionist, female  
**PS2GF** 'Les', trade unionist, male  
**PS2GG** 'Dave', trade unionist, male  
**PS2GH** 'Duncan', trade unionist, male  
**PS2GJ** 'Dave', trade unionist, male  
**PS2GK** 'Alan', trade unionist, male  
**PS2GL** 'Peggy', trade unionist, female  
**HUCPS000**  
 Sample containing about 13033 words speech recorded in business context
- HUD** *Trade Union Annual Congress*.  
**PS2H5** 'Dick', president of trade union, male  
**PS2H6** 'John', trade unionist, male  
**PS2H7** 'Denise', trade unionist, female  
**PS2H8** 'Frank', trade unionist, male  
**PS2H9** 'John', general secretary of trade union, male  
**PS2HA** 'Robert', trade unionist, male  
**PS2HB** 'Alan', trade unionist, male  
**PS2HC** 'Barbara', trade unionist, female  
**PS2HD** 'Billy', trade unionist, male  
 Sample containing about 12880 words speech recorded in business context
- HUE** *Trade Union Annual Congress: trade union congress*.  
**PS2LY** 'Dick', president of trade union, male  
**PS2M0** 'Mick', trade unionist, male  
**PS2M1** 'Eric', trade unionist, male  
**PS2M2** 'Doug', trade unionist, male  
**PS2M3** 'John', trade unionist, male  
**PS2M4** 'Edna', trade unionist, female  
**PS2M5** 'Les', trade unionist, male  
**HUEPS000**  
**HUEPS001**  
 Sample containing about 13483 words speech recorded in business context
- HUF** *King's College London: political philosophy lecture*.  
**PS2MY** 30+, 'Wolff', lecturer, male  
 Sample containing about 7579 words speech recorded in educational context
- HUG** *Hatfield Airfield air traffic control*.  
**PS2PA** 47, air traffic controller, male  
**PS2PB** 46, air traffic controller, male  
**PS2PC** 42, air traffic controller, female  
 Sample containing about 1484 words speech recorded in public context
- HUH** *London School of Economics: lecture*.  
**PS2PD** 45, lecturer, male

Sample containing about 7793 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**HUJ** *London School of Economics: lecture.*

**PS2PE** 45, 'Chris', lecturer, male  
**PS2PF** 'Andrea', student, female  
**PS2PG** 'Mike', student, male  
**PS2PH** 'Kirsty', student, female  
**PS2PJ** 'Mary-jane', student, female  
**PS2PK** 'John', student, male  
**PS2PL** 'Emma', student, female  
**PS2PM** 'Anne-marie', student, female  
**PS2PN** 'Katherine', student, female

Sample containing about 15927 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**HUK** *London School of Economics: lecture  
on the psychoanalytical study of society.*

**PS2PU** 45, 'Chris', lecturer, male  
**PS2PV** 'Joy', student, female  
**PS2PW** 'Tom', student, male  
**PS2PX** 'Dean', student, male  
**PS2PY** 'Heather', student, female  
**PS2R0** 'Duncan', student, male  
**PS2R1** 'Oliver', student, male  
**PS2R2** 'Sue', student, female

Sample containing about 14078 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**HUL** *London School of Economics: lecture  
on the psychoanalytical study of society.*

**PS2R3** 45, 'Chris', lecturer, male

Sample containing about 13461 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**HUM** *London School of Economics: lecture  
on the psychoanalytical study of society.*

**PS2R4** 45, 'Chris', lecturer, male

Sample containing about 15806 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**HUN** *London School of Economics: lecture  
on the psychoanalytical study of society.*

**PS2R5** 45, 'Chris', lecturer, male

Sample containing about 16624 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**HUP** *Pearson preliminary results: analysts  
meeting.*

**PS2Y7** 'Michael', male  
**PS2Y8** 'David', chairman, male  
**PS2Y9** 'Frank', chief executive, male  
**PS2YA** 'James', finance director, male  
**PS2YB** 'Robert', male  
**PS2YC** 'Ken', male  
**PS2YD** 'Charles', male  
**PS2YE** 'Lorna', female  
**PS2YF** 'Stuart', chief executive officer, male

Sample containing about 10032 words  
speech recorded in business context

**HUR** *Christie's auction rooms: auction of  
mechanical music.*

**PS308** auctioneer

Sample containing about 14247 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HUS** *Christie's auction rooms: auction of  
oriental ceramics and works of art.*

**PS309** auctioneer

Sample containing about 11749 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HUT** *Pastoral parish council meeting.*

**HUTPS000**

Sample containing about 7640 words  
speech recorded in public context

**HUU** *Trent Law School: lecture.*

**PS30A** 35, lecturer, female

Sample containing about 6649 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**HUV** *James Whale Phone-in: radio broad-  
cast.*

**PS3C8** 40+, 'James Whale', radio presenter,  
male

**PS3C9** 'Danny', radio technician, male

**PS3CA** 'Douglas', Phone-in caller, male

**PS3CB** 60+, 'Sam', Phone-in caller, male

**PS3CC** 'Melanie', civil servant, Phone-in caller,  
female

**PS3CD** 'Alf', Phone-in caller, male

**PS3CE** 'Danny', radio presenter, A A Roadwatch  
travel news, male

**PS3CF** 'David', nspcc employee, Phone-in  
caller, male

**PS3CG** 'Michael', male

Sample containing about 17806 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HUW** *On the Record: television broadcast.*

**PS3CM** 50+, 'John Humphries', tv presenter,  
male

**PS3CN** 50+, 'John Hume', member of parlia-  
ment (sdlp leader), male

**PS3CP** british rail announcer, male

**PS3CR** 30+, 'Michael Gold', television reporter,  
male

**PS3CS** 50+, Protestor, female

**PS3CT** 40+, Protestor, female

**PS3CU** 30+, Protestor, male

**PS3CV** 50+, Protestor, female

**PS3CW** 20+, waiter, male

Sample containing about 10377 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HUX** *Gwynedd County Council tape 18: in-  
terview for oral history project.*

**HUXPS000**

**HUXPS001**

Sample containing about 8285 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HUY** *Gwynedd County Council tape 20: interview for oral history project.*

**PS3D9** historian, Interviewer, male

**PS3DA** 28, 'David', quarry worker, Interviewee, male

Sample containing about 8549 words speech recorded in leisure context

**HV0** *James Whale Phone-in: radio broadcast.*

**PS3DB** 40+, 'James Whale', radio presenter, male

**PS3DC** 30+, 'Alan', phone-in caller, male

**PS3DD** Recorded voice of American spokesman, male

**PS3DE** 30+, 'Karen', radio studio technician, female

**PS3DF** 30+, 'Danny Savage', radio presenter, A A Roadwatch report, male

**PS3DG** 30+, 'Noel', n.u.t. press officer, male

**PS3DH** 30+, 'Rita', Phone-in caller, female

**PS3DJ** 20+, 'Rachael', guide for guided tour company, female

**PS3DK** 20+, radio studio technician, male

Sample containing about 16683 words speech recorded in leisure context

**HV1** *Central Weekend Live - part 1: television broadcast.*

**PS3E3** 30+, 'Nicky Campbell', tv presenter, male

**PS3E4** 40+, 'Sue Jay', tv presenter, female

**PS3E5** 30+, 'Oliver James', consultant psychologist, Slight lisp on R, male

**PS3E6** 40+, 'Dr Vernon Coleman', medical consultant, male

**PS3E7** 40+, 'Dr Cosmo Hallstrom', medical consultant, male

**PS3E8** 40+, 'Donna', journalist, female

**PS3E9** 40+, 'Dr Simon Fradd', general practitioner, male

**PS3EA** 30+, 'Graeme Wilson', representative of citizens' commission on human rights, male

**PS3EB** 40+, 'Peter', male

Sample containing about 5439 words speech recorded in leisure context

**HV2** *Central Weekend Live - part 2: television broadcast.*

**PS3EE** 30+, 'Nicky Campbell', tv presenter, male

**PS3EF** 50+, 'John Taylor', member of parliament (ulster unionist) for strangford, male

**PS3EG** 40+, 'Clare Short', member of parliament (labour), female

**PS3EH** 60+, 'Tim Pat', historian, ira expert, male

**PS3EJ** 40+, 'Martin Dillon', author, Author of *The Dirty War*, about the Irish conflict, male

**PS3EK** 50+, 'Sir William Ross', member of parliament for east londonderry, male

**PS3EL** 50+, 'Ray', ex-soldier, male

**PS3EM** 50+, 'Michael', lieutenant-colonel, counter-terrorism expert, male

**PS3EN** 40+, 'Mary', Representing the Troops Out movement, female

Sample containing about 5297 words speech recorded in leisure context

**HV3** *Central Weekend Live - part 3: television broadcast.*

**PS3EP** 40+, 'Ed Doolan', tv presenter, male

**PS3ER** 30+, 'Beth', animal rights defender, female

**PS3ES** 40+, 'Michael', representative of circus society, male

**PS3ET** 30+, 'Diane', representative of circus watch, female

**PS3EU** 30+, 'Gavin', circus trainer/performer, male

**PS3EV** 50+, 'Pat', representative of animal welfare alliance, female

**PS3EW** 40+, 'Dave', circus owner, male

**PS3EX** 50+, 'Dr Marthe', animal behaviourist, Slight lisp on R, female

**PS3EY** 40+, 'Rusty', clown, male

Sample containing about 3459 words speech recorded in leisure context

**HV4** *Inaugural address of new president of National Association of Round Tables of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.*

**PS3F2** 'Dyfrig James', businessman, male

Sample containing about 862 words speech recorded in leisure context

**HV5** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA/RO/D: radio broadcast.*

**PS3F3** 60+, 'Mary', Native of West Mainland, female

**PS3F4** 30+, radio presenter, Interviewer, female

Sample containing about 3852 words speech recorded in leisure context

**HV6** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA/RO/D: radio broadcast.*

**PS3F5** 'Mansie Flaws', radio presenter, Interviewer, female

**PS3F6** 70+, retired ferryman, Native of Wyre, Orkney., male

Sample containing about 3825 words speech recorded in leisure context

**HV7** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA/RO/C: radio broadcast.*

**PS3F7** 10+, school child, male

**PS3F8** radio presenter, Interviewer, male

**PS3F9** 10+, school child, male

**PS3FA** 10+, school child, male

**PS3FB** 10+, school child, male

**PS3FC** 10+, 'Gary', school child, male

**PS3FD** 'Dennis', postmaster, male

**PS3FE** farmer, male



Sample containing about 1409 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HV8** *Orkney Sound Archive tape*  
*OSA/RO/C: radio broadcast.*

**PS3FF** school child, female  
**PS3FG** radio presenter, Interviewer, female  
**PS3FH** school child, female  
**PS3FJ** 70+, female  
**PS3FK** 70+, female

Sample containing about 779 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HV9** *Orkney Sound Archive tape*  
*OSA/RO/C: radio broadcast.*

**PS3FL** 60+, 'David', Native of Hoy., male

Sample containing about 2196 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HVA** *Orkney Sound Archive tape*  
*OSA/RO/C: radio broadcast.*

**PS3FM** 30+, 'Fiona', local councillor, artist, Interviewee, female  
**PS3FN** 'Liz Davies', radio presenter, Interviewer, female  
**PS3FP** 17+, student, female  
**PS3FR** 17+, 'Jenny', student, female  
**PS3FS** 17+, 'Lucy', student, female

Sample containing about 929 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HVB** *Orkney Sound Archive tape*  
*OSA/RO/C: radio broadcast.*

**PS3FT** radio presenter, Interviewer, female  
**PS3FU** 'Stewart', school child, male  
**PS3FV** school child, male  
**PS3FW** 'Carol', school child, female  
**PS3FX** 'Nathan', school child, male  
**PS3FY** 'Louise', school child, female  
**PS3G0** 'Nanette', school child, female

Sample containing about 1643 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HVC** *Central Weekend Live - part 1: television broadcast.*

**PS3G1** 30+, 'Nicky Campbell', tv presenter, male  
**PS3G2** 40+, 'Ed Doolan', tv presenter, male  
**PS3G3** 30+, 'Tony', male  
**PS3G4** 20+, 'Alaina', female  
**PS3G5** 50+, 'Theresa Gorman', member of parliament (conservative), female  
**PS3G6** 20+, 'Lindsey', female  
**PS3G7** 20+, 'John', male  
**PS3G8** 50+, 'Sir Ivan Lawrence', member of parliament (conservative), male  
**PS3G9** 30+, 'Andrew', male

Sample containing about 6278 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HVD** *Central Weekend Live - part 2: television broadcast.*

**PS3GL** 30+, 'Nicky Campbell', tv presenter, male

**PS3GM** 50+, 'Ronnie', army brigadier, male

**PS3GN** 30+, 'Andrew', ex-soldier, male

**PS3GP** 20+, 'Richard', ex-soldier, male

**PS3GR** 50+, 'David Lightbown', member of parliament (conservative), male

**PS3GS** 30+, 'Tim', ex-soldier, male

**PS3GT** 40+, 'Paul', Slight lisp on S, male

**PS3GU** 30+, 'Alan', rsm in army training regiment, male

**PS3GV** 30+, ex-solder (awol), male

Sample containing about 5159 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HVE** *Central Weekend Live - part 3: television broadcast.*

**PS3GX** 40+, 'Sue Jay', tv presenter, female

**PS3GY** 40+, 'Barbara', journalist, Australian?, female

**PS3H0** 50+, 'Tony', male

**PS3H1** 50+, 'Vince', male

**PS3H2** 60+, 'Lance', male

**PS3H3** 30+, 'Alan', male

**PS3H4** 40+, 'John', male

**PS3H5** 40+, 'Deniel', stylist, male

**PS3H6** 50+, 'Joshua', stylist, male

Sample containing about 3572 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**HVF** *EIP meeting at Strensall Village Hall, day 1, morning session: public county council meeting.*

**PS3HD** 50+, 'Eric Barnett', department of the environment adjudicator, Chairing the meeting., male

**PS3HE** 40+, 'Mr P Davies', legal representative, Representing North Yorkshire County Council, male

**PS3HF** 50+, 'Stuart Cowley', legal representative, Representing North Yorkshire County Council, male

**PS3HG** 40+, 'R Whittaker', senior inspector, female

**PS3HH** 35+, 'Roy Donson', legal representative, Representing House Builders Federation, male

**PS3HJ** 50+, 'M Rees', department of the environment representative, female

**PS3HK** 30+, 'Malcolm Spittle', north yorkshire county council representative, male

**PS3HL** 40+, 'Steven Grigson', legal representative, Representing Barton Wilmore, male

**PS3HM** 30+, 'Mrs Long', north yorkshire county council representative, female

Sample containing about 21960 words  
speech recorded in public context

**HVG** *EIP meeting at Strensall Village Hall, day 1, afternoon session: public county council meeting.*

**PS3J0** 50+, 'Eric Barnett', department of the environment adjudicator, Chairperson, male

- PS3J1** 50+, 'Margaret Rees', department of the environment representative, female  
**PS3J2** 40+, 'R Whittaker', senior inspector, female  
**PS3J3** 30+, 'Dave Girt', leeds city council representative, male  
**PS3J4** 50+, 'W Caulfield (bill)', bradford district council representative, male  
**PS3J5** 35+, 'Roy Donson', house builders' federation representative, male  
**PS3J6** 40+, 'Stephen Grigson', solicitor, male  
**PS3J7** 30+, 'J Cunnane', solicitor, Representing Sam Smith's Tadcaster Brewery, male  
**PS3J8** 40+, 'P Sedgewick', solicitor, male

Sample containing about 15663 words  
speech recorded in public context

**HVH** *EIP meeting at Strensall Village Hall, day 4 session: public county council meeting.*

- PS3JH** 50+, 'Eric Barnett', department of the environment adjudicator, Chairing the meeting., male  
**PS3JJ** 40+, 'Mr P Davies', legal representative, Representing North Yorkshire County Council, male  
**PS3JK** 40+, 'D Whittaker', senior inspector, female  
**PS3JL** 35+, 'Roy Donson', house builders' federation representative, male  
**PS3JM** 30+, 'R Thomas', solicitor, male  
**PS3JN** 'Mr Wincup', department of the environment representative, male  
**PS3JP** 'M Courcier', solicitor, male  
**PS3JR** 'Mr Brighton', male  
**PS3JS** 'Mr Brooke', male

Sample containing about 24634 words  
speech recorded in public context

**HVJ** *EIP meeting at Strensall Village Hall, day 3, morning session: public county council planning meeting.*

- PS3L3** 50+, 'Mr E Barnett', department of the environment adjudicator, Chairing the enquiry, male  
**PS3L4** 40+, 'Mr Peter Davis', north yorkshire county council legal representative, male  
**PS3L5** 40+, 'Miss D Whittaker', senior inspector, female  
**PS3L6** 30+, 'Mr David Curtis', york city council legal representative, male  
**PS3L7** 25+, 'Mr Ian Smith', ryedale district council legal representative, male  
**PS3L8** 40+, 'Mr Steven Grigson', solicitor, from Barton Willmore, male  
**PS3L9** 30+, 'Mr Malcolm Spittle', north yorkshire county council legal representative, male  
**PS3LA** 30+, 'Mrs Long', north yorkshire county council legal representative, female  
**PS3LB** 35+, 'Mr Roy Donson', house builders' federation representative, male

Sample containing about 23224 words  
speech recorded in public context

**HVK** *EIP meeting at Strensall Village Hall, day 3, afternoon session: public county council planning meeting.*

- PS3LK** 50+, 'Mr E Barnett', department of the environment adjudicator, male  
**PS3LL** 40+, 'Miss D Whittaker', senior inspector, female  
**PS3LM** 35+, 'Mr Roy Donson', house builders' federation representative, male  
**PS3LN** 'Mr Paul Brighton', solicitor, for Barton Willmore, male  
**PS3LP** 'Mr Christopher Timothy', solicitor, for Wood-Frampton, male  
**PS3LR** 'Mr Clive Brook', solicitor, for Clive Brook Associates, male  
**PS3LS** 'Mr Anthony (tony) Sexton', solicitor, for Connell., male  
**PS3LT** 30+, 'Mr Michael Jewitt', hambledon district council legal representative, male  
**PS3LU** 30+, 'Mr Girt', leeds city council representative, male

Sample containing about 24102 words  
speech recorded in public context

**HW8** *Just another angel.* Ripley, Mike, Fontana Paperbacks, London (1989), 64-218. Sample containing about 45298 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HW9** *Accounting in a business context.* Jarvis, Robin and Berry, Aidan, Chapman & Hall, London (1992), 1-113. Sample containing about 29455 words from a book (domain: commerce)

**HWA** *The butcher's bill.* Kippax, Frank, Fontana Press, London (1992), 120-233. Sample containing about 43942 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HWB** *Architecture of Europe: 3000 BC-AD 1453.* Yarwood, Doreen, BT Batsford Ltd, London (1992), 39-157. Sample containing about 42841 words from a book (domain: arts)

**HWC** *The wasp factory.* Banks, Iain, Abacus, London (1990), 7-126. Sample containing about 41889 words from a book (domain: imaginative)

**HWD** *Family history and local history in England.* Hey, David, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1987), 46-183. Sample containing about 44043 words from

- a book (domain: world affairs)
- HWE** *The house of women*. Cookson, Catherine, Corgi Books, London (1993), 181-320. Sample containing about 33001 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HWF** *Lifespan computer manuals*. Corporate, u.p.. Sample containing about 221635 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HWG** *The transformation of medieval England*. Thomson, J A F, Longman, New York (1992), 009-082. Sample containing about 39754 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HWH** *Public finance and public choice*. Jones, Philip and Cullis, John, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Maidenhead (1992). Sample containing about 46260 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- HWK** *Richard III*. Pollard, A J, Alan Sutton Publishing Ltd, Gloucester (1991), 27-132. Sample containing about 39083 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HWL** *Angel touch*. Ripley, Mike, Fontana Press, London (1991), 81-203. Sample containing about 44592 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HWM** *The jewel that was ours*. Dexter, Colin, Pan Books Ltd, London (1992), 89-254. Sample containing about 46954 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HWN** *The book of ultimate truths*. Rankin, Robert, Doubleday, London (1993), 13-142. Sample containing about 41871 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HWP** *Wycliffe and the Windsor Blue*. Burley, W J, Corgi Books, London (1989), 7-152. Sample containing about 43883 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- HWS** *Gut: Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology*. Alan, R N (ed.), British Medical Association, London. Sample containing about 170292 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HWT** *Gut: Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology*. Alan, R N (ed.), British Medical Association, London. Sample containing about 59868 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HWU** *The Lancet*. The Lancet Ltd, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 49445 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HWV** *The Lancet*. The Lancet Ltd, London (1993-06/19). Sample containing about 46180 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HWW** *The Lancet*. The Lancet Ltd, London (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 46574 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- HWX** *Sounds*. Spotlight Publications, London (1990-11-10). Sample containing about 47904 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- HWY** *[Prospectus]*. Henley Management College, England (1993), 1-23. Sample containing about 8028 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HX0** *Scotvec update*. Scotvec, Glasgow (1992/1919). Sample containing about 16564 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HX1** *Scotvec report*. u.p. (n.d.), 1-45. Sample containing about 14186 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HX2** *[Reference book]*. HCIMA, England, London (1992/1919). Sample containing about 12291 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HX3** *Hotel, Catering & Institutional Management Association*. u.p.. Sample containing about 18426 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HX4** *Hotel, Catering & Institutional Management Association*. u.p.. Sample containing about 32091 words of un-

- published miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HX5** [*Annual report*]. Napier Enterprise Centre, Scotland, Edinburgh (1993), 2-21. Sample containing about 8264 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HX6** *Christian Aid*. Christian Aid, Edinburgh, Scotland. Sample containing about 965 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HX7** [*Christian Aid: administrative documents*]. Christian Aid, Edinburgh, Scotland (1986/1919). Sample containing about 5065 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- HX8** [*Medau Society leaflets*]. The Medau Society, UK (1980/1919). Sample containing about 41219 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- HX9** [*Unpublished academic thesis*]. Wilson, Howard, u.p.. Sample containing about 40822 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- HXA** [*Articles by a management consultant*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 7261 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- HXB** [*Solicitors' information packs*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 38263 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- HXC** *Albion's people*. Rule, John, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 105-225. Sample containing about 46928 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HXD** *Introduction to computer law*. Bainbridge, David I, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 24-121. Sample containing about 45312 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HXE** *Criminal law*. Jefferson, Michael, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). Sample containing about 48074 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HXF** *The effective teaching of history*. Brooks, Ron, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-156. Sample containing about 45620 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HXG** *The English infinitive*. Duffley, Patrick J, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 11-149. Sample containing about 44957 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HXH** *How to write essays, dissertations & theses in literary studies*. Fabb, Nigel and Durant, Alan, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 9-140. Sample containing about 46432 words from a book (domain: arts)
- HXJ** [*Article from*] *European economic integration*. *European economic integration*. McDonald, Frank, Dearden, Stephen (eds.)Penketh, Keith, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 1-15. Sample containing about 6355 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HXK** [*Article from*] *European economic integration*. *European economic integration*. McDonald, Frank, Dearden, Stephen (eds.)McDonald, Frank, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 16-38. Sample containing about 8867 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HXL** [*article from*] *European economic integration*. *European economic integration*. McDonald, Frank, Dearden, Stephen (eds.)Zis, George, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 39-49. Sample containing about 5773 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HXM** [*article from*] *European economic integration*. *European economic integration*. McDonald, Frank, Dearden, Stephen (eds.)Penketh, Keith, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 50-58. Sample containing about 4452 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HXN** [*article from*] *European economic integration*. *European economic integration*. McDonald, Frank, Dearden, Stephen (eds.)Kemp, John, Longman

- Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 59-80. Sample containing about 11521 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HXP** [article from] *European economic integration. European economic integration.* McDonald, Frank, Dearden, Stephen (eds.) Dearden, Stephen, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 82-98. Sample containing about 7342 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HXR** [article from] *European economic integration. European economic integration.* McDonald, Frank, Dearden, Stephen (eds.) Tomkins, Judith and Twomey, Jim, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 100-115. Sample containing about 9039 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HXS** *The fabliau in English.* Hines, John, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-139. Sample containing about 44895 words from a book (domain: arts)
- HXT** *A future for the NHS?.* Ranade, Wendy, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1994), 1-118. Sample containing about 42297 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HXU** *De Gaulle.* Shennan, Andrew, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 16-139. Sample containing about 44281 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HXV** *Law of tort.* Cooke, John, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 72-173. Sample containing about 43508 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HXW** *Land law.* Lim, Hilary, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 24-121. Sample containing about 46865 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HXX** *Cnut.* Lawson, M K, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 9-150. Sample containing about 46337 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HXY** *London Jamaican.* Sebba, Mark, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-137. Sample containing about 48271 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HY0** *The Merovingian kingdoms 450-751.* Wood, Ian, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1994), 5-113. Sample containing about 45899 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HY1** *Markets and dealers.* Harrington, Richard, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 61-81. Sample containing about 10030 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- HY2** *Markets and dealers.* Leslie, James, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 85-109. Sample containing about 13090 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- HY3** *Markets and dealers.* Davis, Phil, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 111-134. Sample containing about 11132 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- HY4** *Markets and dealers.* Temperton, Paul, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 138-161. Sample containing about 9868 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- HY5** *The rise of modern diplomacy 1450-1919.* Anderson, M S, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 41-148. Sample containing about 46239 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HY6** *English medieval mystics: games of faith.* Glasscoe, Marion, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-159. Sample containing about 46423 words from a book (domain: arts)
- HY7** *Russia in the age of reaction and reform 1801-1881.* Saunders, David, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1994), 173-272. Sample containing about 43678 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HY8** *The special relationship.* Bartlett, C J, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 1-124. Sample containing about 46090 words from a book (domain:

- world affairs)
- HY9** *Politics under the later Stuarts*. Harris, Tim, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 117-239. Sample containing about 46659 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- HYA** *The teaching of drama in the primary school*. Woolland, Brian, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 34-138. Sample containing about 38921 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HYB** *The effective teaching of religious education*. Watson, Brenda, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-125. Sample containing about 46271 words from a book (domain: social science)
- HYC** *Suffolk Sound Archive oral history project: interview*.
- PS228** 'Joyce', female  
**PS229** 'Jack', retired head lad, male
- Sample containing about 12152 words speech recorded in leisure context
- HYD** *King's College London: philosophy discussion class*.
- PS2N2** 30, 'Brennan', lecturer, male
- Sample containing about 8958 words speech recorded in educational context
- HYE** *Pearson preliminary results: presentation and press and analysts' questions*.
- PS2YH** 'Michael', chief executive officer, male  
**PS2YJ** 'Frank', chairman, male  
**PS2YK** 'James', male  
**PS2YL** 'Mark', reporter, male  
**PS2YM** 'Jason', reporter, male  
**PS2YN** 'Richard', reporter, male  
**PS2YP** 'Raymond', reporter, male  
**PS2YR** 'William', reporter, male  
**PS2YS** 'Roger', reporter, male
- Sample containing about 12023 words speech recorded in business context
- HYF** *Pearson analyst presentation: analysts' meeting*.
- PS302** 'Michael', male  
**PS303** 'Frank', chief executive, male  
**PS304** 'James', financial director, male  
**PS305** 'David', male  
**PS306** 'Mark', male  
**PS307** 'Mark', male  
**HYFPS000**
- Sample containing about 6368 words speech recorded in business context
- HYG** *Town council meeting*. Sample containing about 9767 words speech recorded in public context
- HYH** *Trent Law School: tutorial*.
- PS30B** 35, 'John', lecturer, male
- Sample containing about 3480 words speech recorded in educational context
- HYJ** *Town council grants meeting*.
- PS3C0** 40+, 'Graham', farmer and developer, male  
**PS3C1** 40+, 'Paul', homeopath, male  
**PS3C2** 40+, accountant, female  
**PS3C3** 80+, farmer, male  
**PS3C4** 60+, farmer, male  
**PS3C5** 50+, 'Trevor', builder, male
- Sample containing about 15696 words speech recorded in public context
- HYK** *Town council planning meeting*.
- PS3CH** 40+, 'Graham', farmer and developer, male  
**PS3CJ** 80+, farmer, male  
**PS3CK** 40+, builder, male
- Sample containing about 7767 words speech recorded in public context
- HYL** *Nottingham University Economics Department: tutorial*.
- PS3K6** 30, 'Lloyd', lecturer, male  
**PS3K7** 'Matthew', student, male
- Sample containing about 4947 words speech recorded in educational context
- HYM** *Nottingham University Economics Department: agricultural economics lecture*.
- PS3K8** 30, 'Chris', lecturer, male
- Sample containing about 4490 words speech recorded in educational context
- HYN** *Nottingham University Economics Department: agricultural economics tutorial*.
- PS3K9** 30, 'Tim', lecturer, male  
**HYNPS000**
- Sample containing about 5248 words speech recorded in educational context
- HYP** *Nottingham University Economics Department: tutorial*.
- PS3KA** 30, 'Lloyd', lecturer, male  
**PS3KB** 'Nadine', student, female  
**PS3KC** 'Lyn', student, female  
**PS3KD** student, male  
**PS3KE** student, male
- Sample containing about 6147 words speech recorded in educational context

- HYR** *Nottingham University Economics Department: lecture.*  
**PS3KF** lecturer  
 Sample containing about 4523 words speech recorded in educational context
- HYS** *Nottingham University Economics Department: tutorial.*  
**PS3KG** 30, 'Tim', lecturer, male  
**HYSPS000**  
 Sample containing about 6173 words speech recorded in educational context
- HYT** *Nottingham University Economics Department: lecture.*  
**PS3KH** lecturer  
**HYTPS000**  
 Sample containing about 5789 words speech recorded in educational context
- HYU** *Commercial Union training session.*  
**PS3KJ** 'Dawn', trainer, female  
**PS3KK** trainer, male  
**PS3KL** 'Elaine', insurance company employee, female  
**PS3KM** 'John', insurance company employee, male  
 Sample containing about 10605 words speech recorded in business context
- HYV** *Commercial Union training session.*  
**PS3KN** 'Martin', trainer, male  
**PS3KP** trainer, female  
**PS3KR** 'Andy', insurance company employee, male  
**PS3KS** 'Margaret', insurance company employee, female  
**PS3KT** 'Mark', insurance company employee, male  
**PS3KU** 'John', insurance company employee, male  
**PS3KV** 'Marie', insurance company employee, female  
**PS3KW** 'Nora', insurance company employee, female  
**PS3KX** 'Irene', insurance company employee, female  
 Sample containing about 9890 words speech recorded in business context
- HYW** *Commercial Union training session.*  
**PS3KY** trainer, male  
 Sample containing about 3242 words speech recorded in business context
- HYX** *Shropshire County Council: committee meeting.*  
**PS3L0** 'Jerry', councillor, male  
 Sample containing about 20051 words speech recorded in public context
- HYZ** *British Association of Industrial Editors - Edinburgh Internal Communications Group: informal meeting.*  
**PS3L1** 32, 'Peter', ex bp public affairs, male  
**PS3L2** 47, bnc worker, female  
 Sample containing about 6809 words speech recorded in business context
- J0P** *The age of capital 1848-1875.* Hobbsawm, E J, Abacus, London (1977), 203-316. Sample containing about 43183 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- J0R** *Arcadia.* Reid, Christopher, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1979), 1-50. Sample containing about 5130 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- J0S** *Deadly partnership.* Roe, C F, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1992), 95-252. Sample containing about 43043 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- J0T** *Global geomorphology.* Summerfield, Michael A, Longman Scientific & Technical, Harlow (1991), 32-150. Sample containing about 45973 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- J0U** *Involuntary unemployment.* Trevithick, J A, Harvester & Wheatsheaf, Hemel Hempstead (1992), 92-205. Sample containing about 41730 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J0V** *Electronic information resources and the historian.* Ross, Seamus and Higgs, Edward, u.p.. Sample containing about 79435 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- J0W** *Kenneth Williams: a biography.* Free-land, Michael, George Weidenfeld & Nicolson Ltd, London (1990). Sample containing about 46050 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J0X** *Letters in the dark.* Lomas, Herbert, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1986), 8-66. Sample containing about 7378 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- J0Y** *A Martian sends a postcard home.* Raine, Craig, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1979), 1-46. Sample contain-

- ing about 4166 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- J10** *The Mamur Zapt and the girl in the Nile*. Pearce, Michael, Fontana Press, London (1992), 5-150. Sample containing about 47412 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- J11** *Children's party cakes*. Clark, Maxine, Farrow, Joanna and Man, Kathy, Macdonald & Company (Publrs) Ltd, London (1992), 6-114. Sample containing about 30008 words from a book (domain: leisure)
- J12** *Physical fluid dynamics*. Tritton, D J, Oxford University Press, Oxford (1988), 278-430. Sample containing about 41422 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- J13** *Payback*. James, Russell, Victor Gollancz Ltd, London (1993). Sample containing about 44607 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- J14** *Preventing mental illness*. Newton, Jennifer, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1988). Sample containing about 41187 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J15** *Economics*. u.p. (n.d.), 641-732. Sample containing about 39632 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- J16** *Town and country planning in Britain*. Cullingworth, J B, Routledge & Kegan Paul plc, London (1988), 111-208. Sample containing about 39341 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J17** *A landing on the sun*. Frayn, Michael, Penguin Books, London (1992), 1-130. Sample containing about 44767 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- J18** *Tropical rainforest ecology*. Mabberley, D J, Blackie & Son Ltd, London (1992), 133-241. Sample containing about 46171 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- J19** *Voices of summer*. Pearson, Diane, Corgi Books, London (1993), 133-298. Sample containing about 43423 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- J1A** *Early Music*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993-19-19). Sample containing about 46838 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J1B** *FlyPast*. Key Publishing, Stamford, Lincs (1992-19-19). Sample containing about 27207 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- J1C** [*Leeds United e-mail list*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 41810 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- J1D** [*Leeds United e-mail list*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 7660 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- J1E** [*Leeds United e-mail list*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 29320 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- J1F** [*Leeds United e-mail list*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 28956 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- J1G** [*Leeds United e-mail list*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 44965 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- J1H** [*Leeds United e-mail list*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 48669 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- J1J** [*Leeds United e-mail list*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 19787 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- J1K** *Women's Art*. Townsend, S (ed.), Women artists slide library, London (1991-19-19). Sample containing about 23451 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J1L** *Speeches by Tony Hall*. Hall, Tony, u.p.. Sample containing about 8298 words of material written to be spoken (domain: social science)
- J1M** *Scottish TV – news scripts*. u.p.. Sample containing about 38983 words of material written to be spoken (domain:



- leisure)
- J1N** *Scottish TV – sports news scripts*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2969 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- J1P** *The cost of default*. The Law Society, Great Britain (1992-10), 1-38. Sample containing about 10225 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- J1R** *The Scottish Council for Development and Industry annual report*. u.p. (n.d.), 1-24. Sample containing about 5261 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- J1S** *The Scottish Council for Development and Industry annual report*. The Scottish council for development & industry, Scotland (1990/1919), 1-24. Sample containing about 5092 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- J1T** *Press News*. Renault, London (1993). Sample containing about 3741 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- J1U** *Press News*. Renault, London (1993), 1-22. Sample containing about 4936 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- J1V** *The economic significance of scotch whisky*. The Scotch whisky association, Scotland, Edinburgh (1992), 1-16. Sample containing about 5230 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- J1W** *Scotch and tax*. The Scotch whisky association, Scotland, Edinburgh (1992), 1-13. Sample containing about 3394 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- J1X** *Wavelength*. P & O, London (1993). Sample containing about 7539 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- J1Y** *Wavelength*. P & O, London (1993). Sample containing about 9195 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- ence)
- J20** *Guinness plc*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2375 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- J21** *United Distillers*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2798 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- J22** *Guinness brewing worldwide*. u.p.. Sample containing about 1636 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- J23** *Alcohol & society: some questions and answers*. u.p.. Sample containing about 3926 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- J24** *Guinness brewing worldwide*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4912 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- J25** *Guinness*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6954 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- J26** [*Prospectus*]. The Henley Research Centre, Henley, 1-13. Sample containing about 4641 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- J27** *Short courses in religious and moral education*. u.p.. Sample containing about 15302 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- J28** *Reporter*. National Museums of Scotland, Edinburgh (1993), 1-8. Sample containing about 3342 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- J29** *Reporter*. National Museums of Scotland, Edinburgh (1993), 1-8. Sample containing about 3720 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- J2A** *Regulations for programmes of the HCIMA professional qualifications*. HCIMA, England, London (1990), 1-33. Sample containing about 7941 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- J2B** *Report & supplement*. Somerville College, Oxford (1990), 7-105. Sample

- containing about 25943 words of miscellanea (domain: social science)
- J2C** *University of Oxford*. u.p.. Sample containing about 9335 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- J2D** *Research on animals in Oxford*. u.p.. Sample containing about 7597 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: natural sciences)
- J2E** *Will we ever learn*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4436 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- J2F** *[Unpublished short stories]*. Benn, June, u.p.. Sample containing about 7616 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- J2G** *Hombre*. Leonard, Elmore, Chivers Press, UK (1989), 1-45. Sample containing about 11192 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- J2H** *Chaos [2/2]*. Firth, W J, Manchester University Press, Manchester (1987), 135-155. Sample containing about 7180 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- J2J** *Chaos [1/2]*. Sparrow, C, Manchester University Press, Manchester (1987), 111-131. Sample containing about 7277 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- J2K** *Pragmatics*. Levinson, Stephen C, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1987), 15-111. Sample containing about 36715 words from a book (domain: arts)
- J2L** *Romano-British mosaics*. Cookson, Neil Andrew, British Archaeological Reports, UK (1984), 3-84. Sample containing about 37959 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- J2N** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 12728 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J2P** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 12095 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J2R** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 15657 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J2S** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 12522 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J2T** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 14190 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J2U** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 12943 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J2V** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 14010 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J2W** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 14600 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J2X** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 13628 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J2Y** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 18345 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J30** *The Environment Digest September 1991*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environmental Publications Ltd (1991). Sample containing about 12054 words from a

- periodical (domain: applied science)
- J31** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 12845 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J32** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 13544 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J33** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 13749 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J34** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 13314 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J35** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 13947 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J36** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 13984 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J37** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 18308 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J38** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 14145 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J39** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 12051 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J3A** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 12452 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J3B** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 13954 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J3C** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 14172 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J3D** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 13949 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J3E** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 12090 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J3F** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 14306 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J3G** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 13586 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J3H** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 14433 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J3J** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 17390 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- J3K** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 11807 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)

**J3L** *The Environment Digest*. Wright, Martin (ed.), Environment Publishers Ltd. Sample containing about 10452 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)

**J3M** *Garrick Society annual general meeting*.

**PS3M7** 'Keith', bbc employee, AB, male  
**PS3M8** 24, 'Tracy', DE, female  
**PS3M9** 'David', DE, male  
**PS3MA** 'Graham', male  
**PS3MB** 'Joyce', female  
**PS3MC** 'Pam', female  
**PS3MD** 'Linda', female  
**PS3ME** 'Bert', male  
**PS3MF** 'Kenneth', male

Sample containing about 5879 words speech recorded in business context

**J3N** *St Helens Aquarist Society annual general meeting*.

**PS3MG** 50+, 'Bert', draughtsman, male  
**PS3MH** 21+, housewife, female  
**PS3MJ** 21+, 'Emily', housewife, female  
**PS3MK** 35, 'Robert', factory worker, male  
**PS3ML** 'Bill', retired, male

Sample containing about 6229 words speech recorded in business context

**J3P** *Shropshire County Council Social Services Committee: committee meeting*.

**PS3MM** , male  
**PS3MN** , male  
**PS3MP** 'Mike', male  
**PS3MR** 'Malcolm', male  
**PS3MS** , female  
**PS3MT** 'Tom', male  
**PS3MU** , male  
**PS3MV** 'George', male  
**J3PPS000**

Sample containing about 21605 words speech recorded in public context

**J3R** *Shropshire County Council Social Services Committee: committee meeting*.

**PS3N6** , male  
**PS3N7** 'Mike', male  
**PS3N8** 'Mike', male  
**PS3N9** , female  
**J3RPS000**  
**J3RPS001**  
**J3RPS002**

Sample containing about 13141 words speech recorded in public context

**J3S** *Shropshire County Council Public Protection Committee: committee meeting*.

**PS3NG** , male  
**PS3NH** 'Jennifer', female  
**PS3NJ** , male

**PS3NK** 'Dave', male  
**PS3NL** , male  
**PS3NM** , male  
**PS3NN** major, male  
**PS3NP** 'George', chief fire officer, male  
**PS3NR** colonel, male

Sample containing about 10168 words speech recorded in public context

**J3T** *Shropshire County Council Public Protection Committee: committee meeting*.

**PS3NS** , male  
**PS3NT** 'Jennifer', female  
**PS3NU** 'Dave', male  
**PS3NV** 'George', chief fire officer, male  
**PS3NW** colonel, male  
**J3TPS000**

Sample containing about 10451 words speech recorded in public context

**J3U** *Friends Provident Insurance training session*.

**PS3P0** sales person, male  
**PS3P1** sales person, female  
**PS3P2** 'Robert', salesman, male  
**PS3P3** 'Gareth', salesman, male  
**PS3P4** 'Bill', instructor, male  
**PS3P5** 'Gill', instructor, female  
**PS3P6** 'Roger', male  
**PS3P7** 'Danny', male

Sample containing about 7627 words speech recorded in business context

**J3V** *Friends Provident Insurance training session*.

**PS3P8** sales person, female  
**PS3P9** sales person, male  
**PS3PA** salesman, male  
**PS3PB** salesman, male

Sample containing about 5831 words speech recorded in business context

**J3W** *Royal Yachting Association annual general meeting*.

**PS3PC** 'Rod', racing coach, male  
**PS3PD** 'Peter', male  
**PS3PE** 'John', male  
**PS3PF** 'Chris', male  
**PS3PG**  
**PS3PH** 'Frank', male  
**PS3PJ** 'Richard', male  
**PS3PK** 'Bob', male

Sample containing about 10488 words speech recorded in business context

**J3X** *Royal Yachting Association instruction video: sailing*.

**PS3PN** , female  
**PS3PP** , female  
**PS3PR** , male  
**PS3PS** , male  
**PS3PT** , male

- PS3PU , female  
 PS3PV 'Suzanne', female  
 PS3PW , male  
 PS3PX 'John', national sailing coach, male
- Sample containing about 7301 words  
 speech recorded in business context
- J3Y** *Gardeners' Question Time: radio programme.*
- PS3R1 'Stefan', radio presenter and gardening expert, male  
 PS3R2 radio presenter, female  
 PS3R3 'Fred', gardening expert, male  
 PS3R4 'Daphne', gardening expert, female  
 PS3R5 'Walter', gardening expert, male  
 PS3R6 'Frank', gardening expert, male
- Sample containing about 6611 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context
- J40** *British Association of Industrial Editors - Edinburgh Internal Communications Group: informal meeting.*
- PS3R7 32, 'Peter', ex bp public affairs, male  
 PS3R8 47, 'Anne', bnc worker, female  
 PS3R9 52, 'Susan', scottish office executive, female  
 PS3RA 38, 'Tukuse', japanese teacher, female
- Sample containing about 6642 words  
 speech recorded in business context
- J41** *West Sussex Council: Strategic Planning Committee.*
- PS3RB , male  
 PS3RC 'Harold', male  
 PS3RD 'Chris', male  
 PS3RE 'Alan', male  
 PS3RF , female  
 PS3RG , male  
 PS3RH , male  
 PS3RJ , male  
 PS3RK 'Jim', male
- Sample containing about 12888 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- J42** *West Sussex Council: Strategic Planning Committee meeting.*
- PS3RR , male  
 PS3RS 'Neil', male  
 PS3RT 'Harold', male  
 PS3RU , male  
 PS3RV 'Cliff', female  
 PS3RW , male  
 PS3RX , female  
 PS3RY , male
- Sample containing about 6599 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- J43** *West Sussex Council: Social Services Committee meeting.* Sample containing about 8077 words speech recorded in public context
- J44** *West Sussex Council: Highways Committee meeting.*
- PS3S0 , female
- Sample containing about 9590 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- J45** *West Sussex Council: Highways Committee meeting.*
- PS3S1 , female
- Sample containing about 3569 words  
 speech recorded in public context
- J52** *The blind watchmaker.* Dawkins, Richard, Longman, UK (1986), 1-109. Sample containing about 46231 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- J53** *Design and society.* Langdon, Richard, Cross, Nigel (eds.), The Design Council, UK (1984), 51-105. Sample containing about 30994 words from a book (domain: arts)
- J54** *The divided house.* Raymond, Mary, F A Thorpe (Publishing) Ltd, UK (1985), 1-236. Sample containing about 37548 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- J55** *Peter Grimes: Gloriana.* Britten, Benjamin, John Calder Ltd, UK (1983), 7-69. Sample containing about 15960 words from a book (domain: arts)
- J56** *Hamish: the story of a pathfinder.* Mahaddie, Gp Capt T G, Ian Allan Ltd, London (1989), 11-88. Sample containing about 43387 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- J57** *The British polity.* Norton, Philip, Longman, New York (1984), 3-101. Sample containing about 37078 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- J59** *[Letter concerning control of industrial major accident hazards].* u.p.. Sample containing about 507 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- J5A** *Against all odds.* Greenpeace. Sample containing about 672 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- J5B** *Ecover bio-degradable household cleaning products.* Ecover. Sample containing about 1048 words of mis-

- cellanea (domain: leisure)
- J5C** *Why Bob Geldof thinks you should read the New Internationalist*. New Internationalist. Sample containing about 554 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- J5D** *World peace*. Greenpeace. ... Sample containing about 470 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- J5E** *1992: aren't you sick of it?*. Communist party. Sample containing about 589 words of miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- J5F** *Thank God someone's making waves*. Greenpeace. Sample containing about 320 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- J5G** *Do you want to walk in safety in the countryside?*. u.p.. Sample containing about 607 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- J5H** *Your Communist Euro candidate*. Communist party. Sample containing about 711 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- J5J** *Facing the future*. Communist party. Sample containing about 398 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- J5K** *The more the Government does, the less you're free to do*. National front. . Sample containing about 141 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- J5L** *[Fund-raising tandem trek sponsor form]*. BDAFSA. Sample containing about 263 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- J5M** *The London whale walk*. Greenpeace. Sample containing about 495 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- J5N** *ANC catalogue*. African National Congress. Sample containing about 439 words of miscellanea (domain: world affairs)
- J5P** *[Correspondence concerning property purchase]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 839 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- J6N** *The acquisition of business assets*. Myers, Jonathan, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-99. Sample containing about 40476 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J6P** *Solicitors' partnerships: the law in practice*. Bonney, Charles, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 1-116. Sample containing about 43923 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J6R** *Drafting business leases*. Lewison, Kim, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-110. Sample containing about 42064 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J6S** *Management buy-outs*. Cooke, Darryl J, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-115. Sample containing about 44302 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J6T** *Drafting commercial agreements*. Christou, Richard, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-86. Sample containing about 40855 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J6U** *County court practice handbook*. Blackford, Robert, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 18-143. Sample containing about 44591 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J6V** *Damages for personal injury and death (5th edition)*. *Pre-trial considerations* Mantle, Peter Kemp, David (ed.)(5th edition)., Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-51. Sample containing about 22621 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J6W** *Damages for personal injury and death (5th edition)*. *Damages on death* Saunt, Thomas Kemp, David (ed.)(5th edition). , Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 52-68. Sample containing about 7236 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J6X** *Damages for personal injury and death (5th edition)*. *Damages for non-pecuniary loss* Kemp, David (5th edition). Kemp, David (ed.), Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 69-100.

- Sample containing about 13309 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J6Y** *Dispute resolution: expert determination*. Kendall, John, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 1-140. Sample containing about 48301 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J70** *Futures trading law and regulation*. Bonham, John, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-20. Sample containing about 7114 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J71** *Futures trading law and regulation*. Abrams, Charles, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 21-44. Sample containing about 9369 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J72** *Futures trading law and regulation*. Innes, Ros, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 45-68. Sample containing about 9896 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J73** *Futures trading law and regulation*. Frase, A R G, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 73-96. Sample containing about 9907 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J74** *Futures trading law and regulation*. Ottino, Peter, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 104-114. Sample containing about 4003 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J75** *Know-how for personal injury lawyers*. Walker, Ian, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 5-122. Sample containing about 31038 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J76** *Child protection law*. Feldman, Linda, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 1-129. Sample containing about 43545 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J77** *Commercial leases: tenants' amendments*. Sweet, Robert, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-127. Sample containing about 43917 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J78** *Media law*. Robertson, Geoffrey, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990), 1-91. Sample containing about 44653 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J79** *Moeran's practical conveyancing*. Coates, R M, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991), 1-119. Sample containing about 42638 words from a book (domain: social science)
- J7A** *Non-resident trusts*. Soares, Patrick C, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 1-104. Sample containing about 46139 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J7B** *Restraint of trade and business secrets: law and practice*. Mehigan, Simon, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991), 1-92. Sample containing about 45459 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J7C** *Drafting standard terms of trading*. Bradgate, Robert, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991), 1-97. Sample containing about 45149 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J7D** *Sale and supply of goods*. Davies, Iwan, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990), 1-90. Sample containing about 45824 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J7E** *Takeovers*. Stedman, Graham, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993). Sample containing about 46463 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- J7F** *Language and Literature Volume 1 No. Stockwell, Peter, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 79-98. 2 1992. Sample containing about 8211 words from a periodical (domain: arts)*
- J7G** *Language and Literature Volume 1 No. Green, Keith, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992). 2 1992. Sample containing about 5147 words from a periodical (domain: arts)*
- J7H** *Language and Literature Volume 1 No. Semino, Elena, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 135-140. 2 1992. Sample containing about 1991 words*

- from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J7J** *Language and Literature Volume 1 No.* Culpeper, Jonathan, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 141-143. 2 1992. Sample containing about 1346 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J7K** *Language and Literature Volume 1 No.* Bex, Tony, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 143-145. 2 1992. Sample containing about 1651 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J7L** *Language and Literature Volume 1 No.* Bellard-Thomson, Carol, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 146-147. 2 1992. Sample containing about 1247 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J7M** *Language and Literature Volume 1 No.* Semino, Elena, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1992), 147-150. 2 1992. Sample containing about 1571 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J7P** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Nash, Walter, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 19-34. 1. Sample containing about 7135 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J7R** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Black, Elizabeth, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 37-47. 1 1993. Sample containing about 5354 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J7S** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Barney, Tom, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 49-59. 1 1993. Sample containing about 2627 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J7T** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Tzanne, Angeliki, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 63-67. 1 1993. Sample containing about 1512 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J7U** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Butler, Lance St John, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 70-72. 1 1993. Sample containing about 1490 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J7V** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* McRae, John, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 75-76. 1 1993. Sample containing about 753 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J7W** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Bennison, Neil, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 79-98. 2 1993. Sample containing about 9052 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J7X** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Blakemore, Diane, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 101-119. 2 1993. Sample containing about 7642 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J7Y** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Downes, William, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 121-128. 2 1993. Sample containing about 3044 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J80** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Wales, Katie, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 137-138. 2 1993. Sample containing about 1226 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J81** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Green, Keith, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 138-139. 2 1993. Sample containing about 578 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J82** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Cunico, Sonia, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 141-143. 2 1993. Sample containing about 1613 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J83** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Semino, Elena, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 146-148. 2 1993. Sample containing about 1120 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J84** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* McCully, Chris, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 148-150. 2 1993. Sample containing about 1379 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J85** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Clark, Billy, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 151-153. 2 1993. Sample containing about 1485 words from a



- periodical (domain: arts)
- J86** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Currie, Mark, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 183-195. 3 1993. Sample containing about 5165 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J87** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Soyland, John, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 225-227. 3 1993. Sample containing about 977 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J88** *Language and Literature Volume 2 No.* Wales, Katie, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 227-231. 3 1993. Sample containing about 2489 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J89** *Language and Literature Volume 1 No.* Simpson, Paul, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1993), 47-65. 1 1992. Sample containing about 6876 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- J8B** *Audio Description Action Group: meeting.*  
**PS3S2** 30+, 'Robert', arts officer, male  
**PS3S3** 30+, 'Brian', theatre manager, male  
**PS3S4** 50+, 'Iris', audio services, female  
**PS3S5** 30+, 'Jane', social worker, female  
**PS3S6** 40+, 'Cathy', social worker, female  
 Sample containing about 13750 words speech recorded in business context
- J8D** *Teachers' conference: discussing tutorial programme.*  
**PS3S7** 40+, 'Rod', male  
**J8DPS000**  
**J8DPS001**  
**J8DPS002**  
**J8DPS003**  
**J8DPS004**  
 Sample containing about 20496 words speech recorded in educational context
- J8F** *Harlow Record Office - recollections of Harlow: interview.*  
**PS1MU** , female  
**PS1MV** 74, retired, female  
 Sample containing about 6769 words speech recorded in leisure context
- J8G** *Life in Harlow: interview by Harlow Study Centre.*  
**PS1N3** , female  
**PS1N4** electrical retailer, male  
**PS1N5** , female  
 Sample containing about 11906 words speech recorded in leisure context
- J8J** *Drugs: television discussion.*  
**J8JPS000**  
**J8JPS001**  
**J8JPS002**  
**J8JPS003**  
**J8JPS004**  
**J8JPS005**  
**J8JPS006**  
**J8JPS007**  
**J8JPS008**  
 Sample containing about 4965 words speech recorded in leisure context
- J8K** *Bioenergetics: lecture.*  
**PS3SE** 40+, lecturer, male  
 Sample containing about 6648 words speech recorded in educational context
- J8M** *Albert Gunter: sermon.*  
**PS1RE** 'Albert', minister, male  
 Sample containing about 2667 words speech recorded in public context
- J8Y** *Albert Gunter: sermon.*  
**PS1RY** 'Albert Gunter', minister, male  
 Sample containing about 6706 words speech recorded in public context
- J90** *Albert Gunter: sermon.*  
**PS1S0** 'Albert Gunter', minister, male  
 Sample containing about 5418 words speech recorded in public context
- J91** *Maths tutorial.*  
**PS3SR** 50, 'John', tutor, male  
**PS3SS** 16, 'Ruben', student, male  
 Sample containing about 12156 words speech recorded in educational context
- J92** *University of York Student Union Entertainments Committee meeting.*  
**PS3ST** 'Thomas', student, male  
**PS3SU** 'Andy', student, male  
**PS3SV** 'Dave', student, male  
**PS3SW** 23, 'Pete', student, male  
**PS3SX** student, male  
**PS3SY** 'John', student, male  
**PS3T0** 19, 'Becky', student, female  
**PS3T1** 19, 'Chris', student, male  
**PS3T2** student, male  
 Sample containing about 7419 words speech recorded in business context
- J94** *Nottingham University, Economics Dept.*  
**PS3TJ** lecturer, male  
**PS3TK** 'Adrian', student, male  
**PS3TL** 'Helen', student, female

- Sample containing about 5028 words speech recorded in educational context
- J95** *Nottingham University, Economics Dept.*  
**PS3TN** lecturer, male
- Sample containing about 4366 words speech recorded in educational context
- J97** *British Market Research Bureau monthly meeting.*  
**PS3U2** 'John', managing director, male  
**PS3U3** 'Stella', director, female  
**PS3U4** 'John', departmental chairman, male  
**PS3U5** 'Richard', administrator, male  
**PS3U6** 'Alan', director, male  
**PS3U7** 'Rita', director, female  
**PS3UA** 'Caroline', consultant, female
- Sample containing about 10869 words speech recorded in business context
- J98** *Herts County Council: committee meeting.*  
**PS3UD**  
**J98PS000**  
**J98PS001**
- Sample containing about 425 words speech recorded in public context
- J99** *Herts County Council: committee meeting.*  
**PS3UE**  
**J99PS000**  
**J99PS001**  
**J99PS002**
- Sample containing about 399 words speech recorded in public context
- J9A** *Bushey Writing Group: poetry and prose writing.*  
**PS3UF** 'Fred', male  
**PS3UG** 'Janet', female  
**PS3UH** 'Kath', female  
**PS3UJ** 'Peter', male  
**PS3UK** 'Ann', female  
**PS3UL** 'Cybil', female
- Sample containing about 12750 words speech recorded in educational context
- J9B** *Lincolnshire County Council: board meeting.*  
**PS3UM** 'Graham', chairman, All participants are work colleagues., male  
**PS3UN** 'Paul', male  
**PS3UP** 'Weller', councillor  
**PS3UR** 'Morbey', councillor  
**PS3US** 'Wyle', councillor  
**PS3UW** 'Taylor', councillor
- Sample containing about 14970 words speech recorded in public context
- J9C** *Lincolnshire County Council: board meeting.*  
**PS3UY** 'Graham', chairman, All participants are work colleagues., male  
**PS3V1** 'Weller', councillor  
**PS3V3** 'Wyle', councillor  
**PS3V5** 'Noel', male  
**PS3V7** 'Taylor', councillor
- Sample containing about 3982 words speech recorded in public context
- J9D** *Lincolnshire: Board meeting.*  
**PS3V9** chairman, All participants are work colleagues., male  
**PS3VA** 'Graham', male  
**PS3VB** 'Burrel', councillor, male  
**PS3VC** 'Michael', male  
**PS3VD** 'Dodsworth', male  
**PS3VE** 'Foster', female  
**PS3VF** 'Golding', female  
**PS3VG** 'Chris', male  
**PS3VH** 'Hill', councillor, male
- Sample containing about 15137 words speech recorded in public context
- J9E** *Lincolnshire: Board meeting.*  
**PS3VU** chairman, All participants are work colleagues., male
- Sample containing about 430 words speech recorded in public context
- J9F** *Bradford Metropolitan Council: meeting.* Sample containing about 3728 words speech recorded in public context
- J9G** *Bradford Metropolitan Council: meeting.* Sample containing about 6086 words speech recorded in public context
- J9H** *Bradford Metropolitan Council: meeting.* Sample containing about 5465 words speech recorded in public context
- J9J** *Bradford Metropolitan Council: meeting.* Sample containing about 4195 words speech recorded in public context
- J9K** *Bradford Metropolitan Council: meeting.* Sample containing about 7058 words speech recorded in public context
- J9L** *Bradford Metropolitan Council: meeting.* Sample containing about 6959 words speech recorded in public context
- J9M** *Leicestershire County Council: council chambers.*  
**PS3WK** chairman, All participants are work colleagues., male  
**PS3WL** 'Roberts', councillor, male  
**PS3WM** 'Ryan', councillor, male  
**PS3WN** 'Clements', councillor  
**PS3WP** 'Parsons', councillor

PS3WR 'Buxton', councillor  
 PS3WS 'Avanby', councillor  
 PS3WT 'Pritcher', councillor  
 PS3WU 'Radford', councillor

Sample containing about 17200 words  
 speech recorded in public context

**J9N** *MFI interim figures presentation: press announcement.*

PS3XC 55+, 'Derek', chairman of the board, AB, male

PS3XD 40+, 'John', financial director, male

J9NPS000

J9NPS001

J9NPS002

J9NPS003

J9NPS004

J9NPS005

Sample containing about 5002 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**J9P** *Charity committee meeting.*

PS3XE 26, 'Wendy', charity administrator, female

PS3XF 56, 'Emmy', founder and managing director of charity., female

J9PPS000

J9PPS001

J9PPS002

J9PPS003

J9PPS004

J9PPS005

Sample containing about 16246 words  
 speech recorded in public context

**J9R** *Technical meeting.*

PS3XG 40, 'Dr Rob Fletcher', computer support department administrator, male

PS3XH 26, 'Aaron Turner', computer technician, Speaks (fascinatingly) with both a stammer and a stutter., male

Sample containing about 2637 words  
 speech recorded in public context

**J9S** *EIP meeting at Strensall Village Hall, day 5, evening session: public county council planning meeting.*

PS3XJ 50+, 'Mr E Barnett', department of the environment adjudicator, Chairperson., male

PS3XK 30+, 'Mr R Girt', legal representative, for Leeds City Council, male

PS3XL 45+, 'Mr Michael Courcier', solicitor, male

PS3XM 40+, 'Mr Peter Davies', legal representative, for North Yorkshire County Council, male

PS3XN 20+, 'Miss Fiona Firth', solicitor, female

PS3XP 30+, 'Mr Paul Brighton', solicitor, male

PS3XR 60+, 'Mr George Whip', legal representative, for Flaxton Parish Council, male

PS3XS 40+, 'D Whittaker', senior department of the environment inspector, female

PS3XT 20+, 'Mr Christopher Timothy', legal representative, for Wood Framton, male

Sample containing about 11025 words  
 speech recorded in public context

**J9T** *EIP meeting at Strensall Village Hall, day 5, morning session: public county council planning meeting.*

PS3Y4 50+, 'Mr E Barnett', department of the environment adjudicator, Chairperson., male

PS3Y5 40+, 'Mr Peter Davies', solicitor, for North Yorkshire County Council, male

PS3Y6 40+, 'D Whittaker', senior inspector, female

PS3Y7 35+, 'Roy Donson', legal representative, for House Builders' Federation, male

PS3Y8 30+, 'Mr Malcolm Spittle', legal representative, for North Yorkshire County Council, male

PS3Y9 30+, 'Mr P Brighton', solicitor, male

PS3YA 50+, 'Mr Terry Heselton', legal representative, for Selby District Council, male

PS3YB 30+, 'Mr J Cunnane', solicitor, representing Sam Smiths Tadcaster Brewery, male

PS3YC 30+, 'Mr R Girt', legal representative, for Leeds City Council, male

Sample containing about 21019 words  
 speech recorded in public context

**J9U** *EIP meeting at Strensall Village Hall, day 5, afternoon session: public county council planning meeting.*

PS3YR 50+, 'Mr E Barnett', department of the environment adjudicator, Chairperson., male

PS3YS 30+, 'Mr Mills', legal representative, male

PS3YT 40+, 'Mr G Arrowsmith', solicitor, male

PS3YU 50+, 'Mr W Terry Byrne', legal representative, for local Residents' Association, male

PS3YV 30+, 'Mr D Allenby', legal representative, for Harrogate Borough Council, male

PS3YW 40+, 'D Whittaker', senior department of the environment inspector, female

PS3YX 'Mr Alan Williams', legal representative, for North Yorkshire County Council., male

Sample containing about 27270 words  
 speech recorded in public context

**J9V** *EIP meeting at Strensall Village Hall, day 7, morning session: public county council planning meeting.*

J9VPS000

J9VPS001

J9VPS002

J9VPS003

J9VPS004

J9VPS005

J9VPS006

J9VPS007

J9VPS008

- Sample containing about 18554 words  
speech recorded in public context
- J9X** *Job interview.*  
**PS40G** 54, 'Rod', professional interviewer, male  
**PS40H** 46, 'Ron', salesman, Interviewee., male
- Sample containing about 11886 words  
speech recorded in business context
- J9Y** *Job interview.*  
**PS40J** 54, 'Rod', professional interviewer, male  
**PS40K** 41, 'Douglas', salesperson, Interviewee,  
male
- Sample containing about 10917 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JA0** *Interview.*  
**PS40L** 54, 'Rod', professional interviewer, male  
**PS40M** 33, 'Patrick', salesperson, Interviewee,  
male
- Sample containing about 9141 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JA1** *Interview.*  
**PS40N** 54, 'Rod', professional interviewer, male  
**PS40P** 38, 'Lynda', salesperson, Interviewee, fe-  
male
- Sample containing about 8150 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JA2** *Interview.*  
**PS40R** 54, 'Rod', professional interviewer, male  
**PS40S** 53, 'Trevor', salesperson, male
- Sample containing about 10857 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JA3** *Interview.*  
**PS40T** 54, 'Rod', professional interviewer, male  
**PS40U** 46, 'Richard', salesperson, Interviewee.,  
male
- Sample containing about 7970 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JA4** *Interview.*  
**PS40V** 54, 'Rod', professional interviewer, male  
**PS40W** 41, 'Robert', salesperson, Interviewee.,  
male
- Sample containing about 13568 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JA5** *Southwell Parish Council: meeting of  
parish council for small town.*  
**PS40X** 30+, 'Lynn', Chairperson, female  
**PS40Y** 30+, 'Steve', Clerk, male  
**PS410** 45+, 'David', male  
**PS411** 45+, 'Roger', businessman, male  
**PS412** 45+, 'Christine', female  
**PS413** 60+, 'Madeleine', female  
**PS414** 50+, 'Stuart', male  
**PS415** 50+, 'Peter', male
- Sample containing about 9639 words  
speech recorded in public context
- JA6** *Meeting.*  
**PS418** 50+, 'Tom', male  
**PS419** 25+, male  
**PS41A** 60+, 'Adrian', male  
**PS41B** 30+, 'David', male
- Sample containing about 4907 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JA8** *French conversation class.*  
**PS41E** 45, 'Mrs J Long', schoolteacher, female  
**PS41F** 9, 'Phillip', school pupil, male  
**PS41G** 9, 'Kieran', school pupil, male  
**PS41H** 9, 'Richard', school pupil, male  
**PS41J** 9, 'Christopher', school pupil, male  
**PS41K** 9, 'Katrina', school pupil, female  
**PS41L** 9, 'Josephine', school pupil, female  
**PS41M** 9, 'Stacey', school pupil, female  
**PS41N** 9, 'Lee', school pupil, male
- Sample containing about 2373 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- JA9** *Local Government Ombudsman office:  
planning meeting.*  
**PS41Y** 30+, 'Anita', team leader, female  
**PS420** 26, 'Graham', assistant administrator,  
male  
**PS421** 30+, 'Rob', team leader, male  
**PS422** 40+, 'Richard', team leader, male  
**PS423** 50+, transport organizer, female  
**PS424** 50+, 'David', administrator, Chairing  
meeting, male  
**PS425** 40+, 'Marlene', team leader, female  
**PS426** 20+, 'Karen', female
- Sample containing about 14128 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JAA** *Science demonstration lesson.*  
**PS427** 34, 'Mr H A Redfern', schoolteacher,  
male  
**PS428** 40+, 'Mrs Trinder', schoolteacher, or non-  
teaching assistant., female  
**PS429** 9, 'Chris', school pupil, male  
**PS42A** 9, 'Louise', school pupil, female  
**PS42B** 9, 'Jennifer', school pupil, female  
**PS42C** 9, 'Phillip', school pupil, male  
**PS42D** 9, 'Jody', school pupil, female  
**PS42E** 9, 'Alan', school pupil, male  
**PS42F** 9, 'Steven', school pupil, male
- Sample containing about 4687 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- JAB** *Classroom history lead session.*  
**PS42V** 45+, 'P Lynch', schoolteacher, female  
**PS42W** 9, 'Kieran', school pupil, male  
**PS42X** 9, 'Daisy', school pupil, female  
**PS42Y** 9, 'Jennifer', school pupil, female  
**PS430** 9, 'Katrina', school pupil, female  
**PS431** 9, 'Phillip', school pupil, male  
**PS432** 9, 'Adam', school pupil, male  
**PS433** 51, 'Mr Rose', retired music teacher, Mak-  
ing recording., male
- Sample containing about 2235 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**JAC** *EIP meeting at Strensall, day 6, morning session: public county council planning meeting.*

- PS434** 50+, 'Mr E Barnett', department of the environment adjudicator, male  
**PS435** 50+, 'Mr Ken Williamson', legal representative, for North Yorkshire County Council, male  
**PS436** 40+, 'Mr David Potter', legal representative, for North Yorkshire County Council, male  
**PS437** 40+, 'Miss D Whittaker', department of the environment senior inspector, female  
**PS438** 30+, 'Mr David Curtis', legal representative, for York City Council, male  
**PS439** 35+, 'Mr Les Saunders', legal representative, for Department of the Environment, male  
**PS43A** 40+, 'Professor David Lock', legal representative, for David Lock Associates, male  
**PS43B** 20+, 'Miss Fiona Firth', legal representative, for Montague Evans, female  
**PS43C** 30+, 'Mr Dave Girt', legal representative, for Leeds City Council, male

Sample containing about 10866 words speech recorded in public context

**JAD** *EIP meeting at Strensall, day 6, afternoon session: public county council planning meeting.*

- PS43K** 50+, 'Mr E Barnett', department of the environment adjudicator, male  
**PS43L** 30+, 'Mr Joe Cunnane', legal representative, for J C Cunnane Associates, male  
**PS43M** 40+, 'Professor David Lock', legal representative, for David Lock Associates, male  
**PS43N** 40+, 'Miss D Whittaker', department of the environment senior inspector, female  
**PS43P** 40+, 'Mr David Potter', legal representative, for North Yorkshire County Council, male  
**PS43R** 50+, 'Mr Terry Heselton', legal representative, for Selby District Council, male  
**PS43S** 30+, 'Mr David Allenby', legal representative, for Harrogate District Council, male  
**PS43T** 50+, 'Mr Laycock', legal representative, for Harrogate Civic Society, male  
**PS43U** 40+, 'Mr Steel', legal representative, for Richmondshire District Council, male

Sample containing about 21570 words speech recorded in public context

**JAE** *Interview.*

- PS443** 54, 'Rod', interviewer, male  
**PS444** 50, 'Maggie', salesperson, Interviewee, female

Sample containing about 5819 words speech recorded in business context

**JJ6** *Nottingham University: lecture.*

- PS445** lecturer, no further information given, AB, male

Sample containing about 2836 words speech recorded in educational context

**JJ7** *Training session.*

- PS446** 'David', trainer, further information not given, male  
**PS447** 'John', no further information given, male  
**PS448** 'Bill', no further information given, male  
**PS449** 'Rosie', technical leader, female

Sample containing about 10802 words speech recorded in business context

**JJ8** *Commercial Union: training session.*

- PS44A** no respondent information given  
**JJ8PS000**

Sample containing about 7139 words speech recorded in business context

**JJ9** *Hertfordshire County Council: Environment Committee meeting.*

- PS44B** councillor, male  
**PS44C** councillor, male  
**PS44D** chairman, male  
**PS44F** 'Tony', councillor, male  
**PS44G** councillor, male  
**PS44H** councillor, male  
**PS44J** 'York', councillor, male  
**PS44K** councillor, male

Sample containing about 10312 words speech recorded in public context

**JJA** *Hertfordshire County Council: Environment Committee meeting.*

- PS44R** councillor, male  
**PS44S** councillor, male  
**PS44T** chairman, male  
**PS44U** councillor  
**PS44V** 'Tony', councillor, male  
**PS44W** councillor, male  
**PS44X** councillor, male  
**PS44Y** 'York', councillor, male  
**PS450** councillor, male

Sample containing about 9455 words speech recorded in public context

**JJC** *Estate agency: interview.*

- PS45K** estate agent, no further information given, male  
**PS45L** buyer, no further information given, female

Sample containing about 1066 words speech recorded in business context

**JJD** *Bradford Metropolitan Council: debate.* Sample containing about 8346 words speech recorded in public context

**JJE** *Bradford Metropolitan Council: debate.* Sample containing about 7834 words speech recorded in public context

- JJF** *Bradford Metropolitan Council: debate.* Sample containing about 3960 words speech recorded in public context
- JJG** *Wiltshire County Council: committee meeting.*
- PS45P** 'Cole', no further information provided, male
- PS45R** no further information provided, male
- PS45S** 'Coleman', no further information provided, male
- PS45T** 'Small', no further information provided, male
- PS45U** 'Chalk', no further information provided, male
- PS45V** 'Pager', no further information provided, male
- PS45W** 'Okinson', no further information provided, male
- PS45X** 'Caplan', no further information provided, male
- PS45Y** no further information provided, male
- Sample containing about 19668 words speech recorded in public context
- JJH** *Tarmac Construction Ltd training session.*
- PS46G** further information not given, female
- Sample containing about 14851 words speech recorded in business context
- JJJ** *Bristol University: training session.*
- PS46H** no further respondent information given
- Sample containing about 70 words speech recorded in educational context
- JJL** *Student seminar on absolute egalitarianism in China.*
- PS46K** 'Philip', male
- Sample containing about 15919 words speech recorded in educational context
- JJN** *Bristol University history department: seminar.*
- PS46M** no further information given
- JJNPS000**
- Sample containing about 14229 words speech recorded in educational context
- JJP** *Friends Provident Insurance: training session.*
- PS46N** saleswoman, female
- PS46R** salesman, male
- PS46T** 'Martin', instructor, male
- PS46U** 'Maggie', instructor, female
- Sample containing about 11473 words speech recorded in business context
- JJR** *Bacons College: lesson.*
- PS46V** lecturer, no further information given
- PS46W** pupil, no further information given, male
- PS46X** 'Louisa', pupil, female
- PS46Y** pupil, no further information given, female
- PS470** pupil, no further information given, female
- PS471** 'Tisha', pupil, no further information given, female
- PS472** 'Daniel', pupil, male
- PS473** 'Stuart', pupil, no further information given, male
- PS474** 'Clair', pupil, female
- Sample containing about 2954 words speech recorded in educational context
- JJS** *Bacons College: lesson.*
- PS47D** lecturer, no further information given, male
- PS47E** 'Berkam', pupil, male
- PS47F** teacher, no further information given, female
- PS47G** no further information given, female
- PS47H** 'David', pupil, no further information given, male
- PS47J** pupil, female
- PS47K** teacher, male
- PS47L** pupil
- PS47M** teacher
- Sample containing about 10288 words speech recorded in educational context
- JJT** *Whiteside v.* Sample containing about 12387 words speech recorded in public context
- JJU** *Whiteside v.*
- PS47X** 'Hidden', judge
- PS47Y** barrister, AB, male
- Sample containing about 13120 words speech recorded in public context
- JJV** *O'Halloran v.*
- PS480** 'Drake', judge, AB, male
- PS481** 'Cox', female
- PS482** 'Bate', male
- PS483** 'Elaine', female
- PS484** 'Clive', police inspector, male
- PS485** 'Michael', detective constable, male
- PS486** 'Denser', male
- PS487** 'Michael', police superintendent, male
- Sample containing about 12295 words speech recorded in public context
- JJW** *O'Halloran v.*
- PS488** 'Michael', police superintendent, male
- PS489** 'Drake', judge, AB, male
- PS48A** 'Denser', barrister, male
- PS48B** 'Isles', police sergeant, male
- PS48C** 'John', police sergeant, male
- Sample containing about 11531 words speech recorded in public context
- JJX** *Hearing.*
- PS48D** judge, no further information given, male
- PS48E** counsel, no further information given, male

- PS48F** no further information given, male  
Sample containing about 6396 words  
speech recorded in public context
- JJY** *High Court of Justice: hearing.*  
**PS48G** no further respondent information given  
**JJYPS000**  
**JJYPS001**  
Sample containing about 4963 words  
speech recorded in public context
- JK0** *Royal Courts: hearing.*  
**PS48H** no further information given  
**JK0PS000**  
**JK0PS001**  
**JK0PS002**  
**JK0PS003**  
Sample containing about 13037 words  
speech recorded in public context
- JK1** *Scientific research - the whole truth?: seminar.*  
**PS48L** 60, 'Rolf', student, male  
**PS48P** 'Colin', tutor, male  
Sample containing about 8802 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- JK2** *The anthem of nations: seminar.*  
**PS48R** 'Colin', tutor, male  
Sample containing about 7104 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- JK5** *Trinity School: classroom interaction.*  
**PS495** 'Dexter', teacher, male  
**PS496** 'James', AB, male  
**PS497** 'Graham', student, male  
**PS498** 'Martina', student, female  
**PS499** 'Paul', student, male  
**PS49A** 'Craig', student, male  
**PS49B** 'Lisa', student, female  
**PS49C** 'Stephen', student, male  
**PS49D** 'Daniel', student, male  
Sample containing about 10998 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- JK6** *Classroom interaction.*  
**PS49U** 'Rachael', pupil, female  
**PS49V** 'Evelyn', pupil, female  
**PS49W** 'Claire', pupil, female  
**PS49X** 'Catherine', pupil, female  
**PS49Y** 'Lawrence', pupil, male  
**PS4A0** 'Nicholas', pupil, male  
**PS4A1** 'Michael', pupil, male  
**PS4A2** 'Edward', pupil, male  
**PS4A3** 'David', pupil, male  
Sample containing about 3964 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- JK7** *Abbey Life introduction course: training.*  
**PS4AD** 30, 'Carol', trainer, Quiz style session with scores recorded on black-board. Occasional use of viewgraph projections and flip chart in demonstration answers. , female
- PS4AE** 'David', trainer, male  
**PS4AF** 'John', trainee, male  
**PS4AG** 'Gerald', trainee, male  
**PS4AH** 'Sue', trainee, female  
**PS4AJ** 'Janet', trainee, female  
**PS4AK** 'June', trainee, female  
**PS4AL** 'Philip', trainee, male  
**PS4AM** 'Ilias', trainee, male  
Sample containing about 10708 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JK8** *Abbey Life introduction course: training.*  
**PS4AS** 30, 'Carol', trainer, Training session includes a five minute written exercise and thirty minute video lecture. , female  
**PS4AT** 'David', training sessions, male  
**PS4AU** 'John', trainee, male  
**PS4AV** 'Gerald', trainee, male  
**PS4AW** 'Sue', trainee, female  
**PS4AX** 'Janet', janet, female  
**PS4B0** 'Philip', trainee, male  
**PS4B1** 'Ilias', trainee, male  
Sample containing about 9396 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JK9** *Abbey Life introduction course: training.*  
**PS4B7** 30, 'Carol', trainer, Occasional use of viewgraph projections and flip chart in demonstration answers., female  
**PS4B8** 'David', training sessions, male  
**PS4B9** 'John', trainee, male  
**PS4BA** 'Gerald', trainee, male  
**PS4BB** 'Sue', trainee, female  
**PS4BC** 'Janet', janet, female  
**PS4BE** 'Philip', trainee, male  
**PS4BF** 'Ilias', trainee, male  
Sample containing about 10352 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JN6** *Air UK sales meeting.*  
**PS4BK** 'Gary', sales executive, AB, male  
**PS4BL** 'Brett', sales executive, DE, male  
**PS4BM** 'Stuart', sales executive, DE, male  
**PS4BN** 'Mike', sales executive, male  
Sample containing about 16742 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JN7** *Air UK sales meeting.*  
**PS4BP** sales executive, male  
**PS4BR** sales executive, male  
**PS4BS** 'Stuart', sales executive, male  
**PS4BT** 'Mike', sales executive, male  
**PS4BU** 'Brett', sales executive, male  
Sample containing about 6215 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JN8** *Northern Development Company: meeting.*

PS4BV no further information given

JN8PS000

Sample containing about 1437 words  
speech recorded in business context

**JNB** *Leicestershire County Council: debate.*

PS4C4 no further information given, male

PS4C5 'Taylor', no further information given,  
male

PS4C6 'Setchfield', no further information given,  
female

PS4C7 'Beale', no further information given, fe-  
male

PS4C8 'Beale', no further information given,  
male

PS4C9 'Joranpucher', no further information  
given, male

PS4CA 'Bury', no further information given, fe-  
male

PS4CB 'Willmott', no further information given,  
male

PS4CC 'Howard', no further information given,  
male

Sample containing about 17325 words  
speech recorded in public context

**JND** *Training session.*

PS4DB no further information given, male

PS4DC 'Kathy', no further information given, fe-  
male

PS4DD 'Lee', no further information given, male

PS4DE 'Marcus', no further information given,  
male

PS4DF 'Greg', no further information given,  
male

PS4DG 'Ian', no further information given, male

PS4DH 'Lisa', no further information given, fe-  
male

PS4DJ 'Neil', no further information given, male

Sample containing about 13435 words  
speech recorded in business context

**JNE** *High Court of Justice: hearing.*

PS4DK 'Beaumont', police officer, male

PS4DL judge, male

PS4DM 'Bates', lawyer, no further information  
given, male

PS4DN 'Stuart', police officer, male

PS4DP 'Louis', police officer, male

PS4DR 'Gary', police officer, male

PS4DS 'Brendan', police officer, male

PS4DT lawyer, male

PS4DU court official, male

Sample containing about 11349 words  
speech recorded in public context

**JNF** *Save The Children: meeting.*

PS4DW 'Bill', news reporter, male

PS4DX 'Mike', chairman, male

PS4DY 'Michael', director, male

PS4E0 'Caroline', no further information given,  
female

PS4E1 'Princess Anne', princess, female

PS4E2 'Patricia', actress, female

PS4E3 'Sally', chair, female

PS4E4 no further information given, male

PS4E5 no further information given, male

Sample containing about 10379 words  
speech recorded in public context

**JNG** *Save The Children: meeting.*

PS4EG 'Sally', chair, female

PS4EH 'Janet', shop manageress, female

PS4EJ 'Kathy', area rep, female

PS4EK 'Jacquie', shop leader, female

PS4EL 'Elise', no further information given, fe-  
male

PS4EM 'Ismar', student, no further information  
given, female

PS4EN 'Nicholas', director general, male

PS4EP 'Mike', chair, male

PS4ER 'Mark', no further information given,  
male

Sample containing about 10008 words  
speech recorded in public context

**JNH** *Annual general meeting.*

PS4ES no further information given

JNHPS000

JNHPS001

JNHPS002

JNHPS003

JNHPS004

Sample containing about 5265 words  
speech recorded in business context

**JNJ** *Annual general meeting.*

PS4ET no further information given

JNJPS000

JNJPS001

JNJPS002

JNJPS003

JNJPS004

JNJPS005

JNJPS006

JNJPS007

Sample containing about 5493 words  
speech recorded in business context

**JNK** *Annual general meeting.*

PS4EU 'President', no further information given,  
male

PS4EV treasurer, no further information given

PS4EW 'Judy', no further information given, fe-  
male

PS4EX 'Samantha', no further information  
given, female

PS4EY 'Simon', no further information given,  
male

Sample containing about 13766 words  
speech recorded in business context

**JNL** *National Council for Voluntary Organ-  
isations annual general meeting.* Sam-  
ple containing about 5819 words speech  
recorded in business context



**JNM** *House of Commons Select Committee for Defence: meeting.*

**PS4F0** 'Perry', male  
**PS4F1** 'Michael', male  
**PS4F2** 'Gordon'  
**PS4F3** 'John', male  
**PS4F4** 'Nicholas', male

Sample containing about 8317 words  
 speech recorded in public context

**JNN** *House of Commons Select Committee for Defence: meeting.*

**PS4F5** 'Gordon', director general, AB, male  
**PS4F6** 'White', group captain, AB, male  
**PS4F7** 'Bruce', male  
**PS4F8** 'Peter', male  
**PS4F9** 'Michael', male  
**PS4FA** 'Neville'  
**PS4FB** 'Campbell', male  
**PS4FC** 'Evans', male  
**PS4FD** 'Winston', member of parliament, AB,  
 male

Sample containing about 10858 words  
 speech recorded in public context

**JNP** *House of Commons Select Committee for Social Security: committee meeting.*

**PS4FF** chairman, no further information given,  
 male  
**PS4FG** 'Ken', no further information given, male  
**PS4FH** 'Malcolm', no further information given,  
 male  
**PS4FJ** 'John', no further information given, male  
**PS4FK** 'Gay', no further information given, fe-  
 male  
**PS4FL** 'Ron', no further information given, male  
**PS4FM** 'Jim', no further information given, male  
**PS4FN** 'Michael', no further information given,  
 male  
**PS4FP** 'Jane', no further information given, fe-  
 male

Sample containing about 9823 words  
 speech recorded in public context

**JNR** *Seminar presentation at conference.*

**PS4FW** 50+, medical consultant, Chairperson.,  
 male  
**PS4FX** 40+, medical consultant, Presenting sem-  
 inar, male  
**PS4FY** medical consultant, Delegate, male  
**PS4G0** medical consultant, Delegate  
**PS4G1** medical consultant, Delegate, male  
**PS4G2** medical consultant, Delegate, male

Sample containing about 1657 words  
 speech recorded in educational context

**JNS** *Consultation with solicitor.*

**PS4G3** 45, 'Neville', solicitor, male  
**PS4G4** 40, 'Geoffrey', unemployed, Client, male

Sample containing about 4763 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**JNT** *Consultation with solicitor.*

**PS4G5** 45, 'Neville', solicitor, male

**PS4G6** 20, 'Sarah', Client and main speaker., fe-  
 male

**PS4G7** 50+, Speaks very little., female

Sample containing about 1504 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**JNU** *Consultation with solicitor.*

**PS4G8** 45, 'Neville', solicitor, male

**PS4G9** 30, Client, male

Sample containing about 1353 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**JNV** *Interview at TEC.*

**PS4GA** business advisor, male

**PS4GB** 51, 'John', retired music teacher, male

Sample containing about 2558 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**JNW** *Interview at TEC.*

**PS4GC** 51, 'John', retired music teacher, male

**PS4GD** 'Ian', business advisor, male

Sample containing about 5370 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**JNX** *Sales pitch.*

**PS4GE** 51, 'John', retired music teacher., House-  
 holder, male

**PS4GF** 51, 'Gill', music teacher, Householder,  
 female

**PS4GG** 35, 'J Marsden', salesperson, male

Sample containing about 7085 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**JNY** *Sales pitch.*

**PS4GH** 51, 'John', retired music teacher, House-  
 holder, male

**PS4GJ** 25+, 'Markus', salesperson, male

**PS4GK** 51, 'Gill', music teacher, Householder,  
 female

Sample containing about 2811 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**JP0** *Meeting.*

**PS4GL** 'Mr Poole', male

**PS4GM** 'Mr Fremantle', male

**PS4GN** 'Jane Warner', female

**PS4GP** 'Mr Ingall', male

**PS4GR** 'Mr Rowan', male

Sample containing about 13241 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**JP1** *Meeting.*

**PS4GS** 'John', manager, male

**PS4GT** 'Shane', manager, male

Sample containing about 5699 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**JP2** *Meeting.*

**PS4GU** 'S Williams', male

**PS4GV** 'T Fremantle', male

- Sample containing about 587 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JP3** *Meeting.*  
**PS4GW** 'John', manager, male  
**PS4GX** 'Shane', manager, male
- Sample containing about 2428 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JP4** *Tutorial lesson.*  
**PS4GY** 50, 'John', tutor, male  
**PS4H0** 18, 'Sara', nursery nurse, female
- Sample containing about 11185 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- JP5** *Tutorial lesson.*  
**PS4H1** 50, 'John', tutor, male  
**PS4H2** 16, 'Ruben', school student, male
- Sample containing about 3304 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- JP6** *Computers lecture.*  
**PS4H3** 35+, lecturer, male
- Sample containing about 5359 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- JP7** *York Green Party business meeting: local politics.*  
**PS4H4** 32, 'Helen', Secretary, female  
**PS4H5** 28, 'Andy', Newsletter editor, male  
**PS4H6** 26, 'Ste (yes, Ste)', Coordinator, male  
**PS4H7** 30+, 'Neil', male  
**PS4H8** 40+, 'Bob', male  
**PS4H9** 25+, 'Andy', male
- Sample containing about 13388 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JP8** *Training session.*  
**PS4HA** lecturer, no further information given
- Sample containing about 2721 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- JS7** *Herts County Council Environment Committee meeting: debate.*  
**PS4HB** councillor, DE, male  
**PS4HC** 'Charles', councillor, male  
**JS7PS000**  
**JS7PS001**  
**JS7PS002**  
**JS7PS003**  
**JS7PS004**  
**JS7PS005**  
**JS7PS006**
- Sample containing about 13571 words  
speech recorded in public context
- JS8** *Herts County Council Environment committee: debate.*  
**PS4HX** 'Tyler', councillor, male  
**JS8PS000**  
**JS8PS001**  
**JS8PS002**
- JS8PS003**  
**JS8PS004**  
**JS8PS005**  
**JS8PS006**
- Sample containing about 13359 words  
speech recorded in public context
- JS9** *Wiltshire County Council: committee meeting.*  
**PS4JA** 'Coleman', male  
**PS4JB** 'Small', male  
**PS4JC** 'Chalk', male  
**PS4JD** 'Okinson', male  
**JS9PS000**  
**JS9PS001**  
**JS9PS002**  
**JS9PS003**  
**JS9PS004**
- Sample containing about 21009 words  
speech recorded in public context
- JSA** *Tarmac Construction: training session.*  
**PS4JX** trainer, male  
**PS4JY** 'Bob', male  
**PS4K0** 'Tony', male  
**PS4K1** 'Jeff', male  
**PS4K2** 'Mike', male  
**PS4K3** 'Sarah', female  
**PS4K4** 'Rob', male  
**PS4K5** 'Gordon', male  
**PS4K6** 'John', male
- Sample containing about 19412 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JSC** *Royal Courts: hearing.*  
**PS4KC** judge, no further information given  
**PS4KD** solicitor, no further information given  
**PS4KF** usher, no further information given  
**PS4KG** solicitor, no further information given
- Sample containing about 8101 words  
speech recorded in public context
- JSD** *Coopers and Lybrand: seminar.*  
**PS4KH** no further information given
- Sample containing about 4607 words  
speech recorded in business context
- JSE** *J.*  
**PS4KJ** 'Andrew', no further information given, male  
**PS4KK** no further information given  
**PS4KL** no further information given  
**PS4KM** no further information given, female  
**PS4KN** 'Paula', no further information given, female  
**PS4KP** 'Alex', no further information given, male  
**PS4KR** 'Tony', no further information given, male
- Sainsbury: seminar. Sample containing about 3758 words speech recorded in educational context

**JSF** *House of Commons debate.*

- PS4KS** 'Betty', speaker of the house of commons, AB, female  
**PS4KT** 'Riddock', member of parliament, male  
**PS4KU** 'Winnick', member of parliament, male  
**PS4KV** 'Mead', member of parliament, female  
**PS4KW** 'Gilfore', member of parliament, female  
**PS4KX** 'Wilson', member of parliament, male  
**PS4KY** 'Banks', member of parliament, male  
**PS4L0** 'Cryer', member of parliament, male  
**PS4L1** 'Mickey', member of parliament, male

Sample containing about 21868 words  
speech recorded in public context

**JSG** *House of Commons debate.*

- PS4LA** deputy speaker of the house of commons, female  
**PS4LB** 'Spicer', member of parliament, male  
**PS4LC** 'Taylor', member of parliament, male  
**PS4LD** 'Jenkins', member of parliament, male  
**PS4LE** 'Shepherd', member of parliament, male  
**PS4LF** 'Taylor', member of parliament, male  
**PS4LG** 'Holn', member of parliament, male  
**PS4LH** 'Morgan', member of parliament, male  
**PS4LJ** 'Betty', speaker of the house of commons, female

Sample containing about 20140 words  
speech recorded in public context

**JSH** *House of Commons debate.*

- PS4LP** 'Betty', speaker of the house of commons, female  
**PS4LR** 'Gillan', member of parliament, female  
**PS4LS** 'Jones', member of parliament, male  
**PS4LT** 'Heal', member of parliament, male  
**PS4LU** 'Lloyd', member of parliament, male  
**PS4LV** 'James', member of parliament, male  
**PS4LW** 'Palsey', member of parliament, male  
**PS4LX** 'Savers', member of parliament, male  
**PS4LY** 'Brazier', member of parliament, male

Sample containing about 12000 words  
speech recorded in public context

**JSJ** *House of Lords: debate.*

- PS4N7** 'Montgomery', member of parliament, male  
**PS4N8** 'Maloy', member of parliament, male  
**PS4N9** 'Payton', male  
**PS4NA** 'Macintosh', member of parliament, male

Sample containing about 18302 words  
speech recorded in public context

**JSK** *Durham University: politics lecture.*

Sample containing about 9750 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**JSL** *Durham University: politics lecture.*

Sample containing about 6183 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**JSM** *Durham University: politics lecture.*

Sample containing about 6233 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**JSN** *TNT Express: Team focus training session.*

- PS4NE** 58, 'Peter', trainer, male  
**PS4NF** 30, 'Whitwerth', female  
**PS4NG** 30, 'Mary', telesales person, female  
**PS4NH** 30, 'Mark', sales executive, male  
**PS4NJ** 30, 'Jack', sales executive, male  
**PS4NK** 30, 'Jane', telesales person, female  
**PS4NL** 30, 'Linda', telesales person, female  
**PS4NM** 30, 'Dave', telesales person, male  
**PS4NN** 30, 'Matt', sales executive

Sample containing about 17206 words  
speech recorded in business context

**JST** *St Dominic's: training session.*

- PS4R4** teacher, male  
**PS4R5** , female  
**PS4R6** 'Claire', female  
**PS4R7** 'Catherine', female  
**PS4R8** 'Michael', male  
**PS4R9** 'Anne', no further respondent information given, female

**JSTPS000**

Sample containing about 6304 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**JSU** *St Dominic's: training session.*

- PS4RA** teacher, no further information given, female  
**PS4RB** student, female  
**PS4RC** 'Michelle', student, female  
**PS4RD** 'Elizabeth', student, female  
**PS4RE** 'Martin', student, male  
**PS4RF** 'Lucy', student, female  
**PS4RG** 'Stacey', student, female  
**PS4RH** 'Laura', student, female  
**PS4RJ** 'Cassandra', student, female

Sample containing about 4696 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**JSV** *St Dominic's: training session.*

- PS4RK** teacher, no further information given, male  
**PS4RL** 'Alison', student, female  
**PS4RM** student, female  
**PS4RN** 'Francesca', student, female  
**PS4RP** 'Richard', student, male  
**PS4RS** 'Margaret', student, female

Sample containing about 4197 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**JSY** *Lecture on statistics.*

- PS4SF** 31, 'Barker', lecturer, male

Sample containing about 10568 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**JT0** *Aston University: social science lecture.*

- PS4SG** 31, 'Barker', lecturer, (background chatter, with, male

Sample containing about 9040 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**JT1** *Aston University: social science lecture.*

**PS4SH** 31, 'Barker', lecturer, no further respondent information given, male

Sample containing about 10147 words speech recorded in educational context

**JT2** *John Ruskin Sixth Form College: lecture.*

**PS4SJ** tutor, male  
**PS4SK** 'Jim', sound recordist, male  
**PS4SL** 'Darren', student, male  
**PS4SM** 'Tanya', student, female  
**PS4SN** 'Zakia', student, male  
**PS4SP** 'Sam', student, female  
**PS4SR** 'Ben', student, male  
**PS4SS** 'Anthony', student, male  
**PS4ST** 'Nihal', student, male

Sample containing about 8653 words speech recorded in educational context

**JT3** *Abbey Life: training session.*

**PS4SX** 'Graham', business trainer, male  
**PS4SY** 'Mike', insurance representative, male  
**PS4T0** 'David', male  
**JT3PS000**  
**JT3PS001**

Sample containing about 13318 words speech recorded in business context

**JT4** *John Ruskin Sixth Form College: lecture.*

**PS4T1** tutor, male  
**PS4T2** 'Martin', sound recordist, male  
**PS4T3** 'JO', student, female  
**PS4T4** 'Vicky', student, female  
**PS4T5** 'Lynn', student, female  
**PS4T6** 'Darren', student, male  
**PS4T7** 'David', student, male  
**PS4T8** 'Assa', student, male  
**PS4T9** 'Hannah', student, female

Sample containing about 11919 words speech recorded in educational context

**JT5** *Abbey Life: training session.* Sample containing about 10918 words speech recorded in educational context

**JT7** [*Local Council meeting*].

**PS4TK** 'Evans', councillor, male  
**PS4TL** 'Rosensteel', councillor, male  
**PS4TM** 'Morgan', councillor, female  
**PS4TN** head of council, male  
**PS4TP** 'Hoskins', councillor, female  
**PS4TR** 'Edwards', councillor, male  
**PS4TS** 'Jones', councillor, male  
**PS4TT** 'Hilliard', councillor, male  
**PS4TU** 'Coleman', councillor, female

Sample containing about 12104 words speech recorded in public context

**JT8** [*Local Council meeting*].

**PS4U2** head of council, male  
**PS4U3** 'Price', councillor, male  
**PS4U4** 'Evans', councillor, female  
**PS4U5** 'Thomson', councillor, female  
**PS4U6** 'Howarth', councillor, male  
**PS4U7** 'Gloucester', councillor, female  
**PS4U8** 'Smith', councillor, male  
**PS4U9** 'Nevis', councillor, male  
**PS4UA** 'Evans', councillor, female

Sample containing about 12282 words speech recorded in public context

**JT9** *Meeting at Southwell Racecourse.*

**PS4UJ** 30, 'Wayne', general manager of racecourse, male  
**PS4UK** 40+, 'Mike', steward at racecourse, male  
**PS4UL** 28, 'Mandy', secretary at racecourse, female

Sample containing about 1975 words speech recorded in business context

**JTA** *Managerial Meeting.*

**PS4UN** manager, male  
**PS4UP** 'Russell', manager, male

Sample containing about 10958 words speech recorded in business context

**JTB** *Managerial Meeting.*

**PS4UR** 50+, 'Pete?', manager, male  
**PS4US** 30+, male  
**PS4UT** 30+, 'Ray', male  
**PS4UU** 30+, 'Lynne', female  
**PS4UV** , male  
**PS4UW** 'Stewart', male  
**PS4UX** , male  
**PS4UY** , male  
**PS4V0** , male

Sample containing about 11990 words speech recorded in business context

**JTC** *Managerial Meeting.*

**PS4V1** , male  
**PS4V2** , male  
**PS4V3** 'Ray', male  
**PS4V4** 30+, 'Lynne', female  
**PS4V5** , male  
**PS4V6** , male  
**PS4V7** , male  
**PS4V8** , male  
**PS4V9** , male

Sample containing about 11213 words speech recorded in business context

**JTD** *Edingley Parish Council meeting.*

**PS4VA** 45+, 'Arnold Bower', councillor, Chairperson, male  
**PS4VB** 55+, 'Pat Beeyer', secretary, female  
**PS4VC** 60+, 'John Watts', male  
**PS4VD** 65+, 'Kevin Topham', councillor, Vice chairperson, male  
**PS4VE** 50+, 'Irene Young', female  
**PS4VF** 30+, 'Dale Ross', male  
**PS4VG** 45+, 'Anne Tyler', female  
**PS4VH** 60+, female

- PS4VJ** 50+, 'Derek Walker', grant and developments officer, male
- Sample containing about 8859 words  
speech recorded in public context
- JTE** *Induction of new voluntary workers at Barley Hall.*
- PS4VP** 55+, 'Charles', historical consultant, In charge of Barley Hall project (loosely speaking), male
- PS4VR** 23, 'Clare', student and volunteer guide, female
- PS4VS** Passer-by, female
- PS4VT** 34, 'Mike', volunteer personnel coordinator, male
- PS4VU** 'Linda', shop assistant, female
- PS4VV** 60+, 'Elsie', volunteer guide, female
- PS4VW** prospective volunteer, female
- PS4VX** prospective volunteer, male
- PS4VY** , female
- Sample containing about 14696 words  
speech recorded in public context
- JTF** *Worsley Liberal Democrats: annual general meeting.*
- PS4W1** 55+, 'Mr A. Kerry Holt', Chairperson, male
- PS4W2** 61, 'Mr Bob Boyd', Secretary, male
- PS4W3** 50+, 'Mr Peter Brown', Treasurer, male
- PS4W4** 75+, 'Mr Arthur Smith', President, male
- PS4W5** 'Mr Aled Owen', Question from audience, male
- PS4W6** 50+, Question from audience, male
- PS4W7** 70+, 'Mr Tom Hilton', Membership secretary, male
- PS4W8** 50+, Question from audience, male
- PS4W9** 60+, 'John', Question from audience, male
- Sample containing about 6481 words  
speech recorded in public context
- JWA** *Hertfordshire County Council: meeting.*
- PS4WB** council chairman, AB, male
- PS4WC** 'Christopher', councillor, DE, male
- PS4WD** 'Jarvis', councillor, DE, male
- PS4WE** councillor, male
- PS4WF** 'John', councillor, male
- PS4WG** 'Martin', councillor, male
- PS4WH** 'Bob', labour councillor, male
- PS4WJ** 'Mr Eldrum', councillor, male
- PS4WK** 'Pauline', conservative councillor, female
- Sample containing about 13254 words  
speech recorded in public context
- JXG** *The BBC BASIC reference manual for the Z88.* Mounter, D J, M-TEC Computer Services, UK (1989), 1-8. Sample containing about 38604 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- JXH** *Matrimonial conveyancing: a draftsman's handbook.* Hartley, William M, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1981), 1-125. Sample containing about 28968 words from a book (domain: social science)
- JXJ** *Law's empire.* Dworkin, Ronald, Fontana Press, London (1986), 114-248. Sample containing about 26034 words from a book (domain: social science)
- JXK** *The microcomputer, the school librarian, and the teacher.* Herring, James E, Clive Bingley Ltd, London (1987), 1-118. Sample containing about 35324 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- JXL** *Nasser.* Woodward, Peter, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1991), 1-13. Sample containing about 4491 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- JXM** *The radical left in Britain 1931-1941.* Jupp, James, Frank Cass & Company Ltd, London (1982), 1-122. Sample containing about 46012 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- JXN** *Veterinary parasitology.* Urquhart, Jennings, Armour, Dunn and Duncan, Longman Scientific and Technical, Harlow (1988), 3-76. Sample containing about 37881 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- JXP** *New Internationalist [advertising leaflet].* New Internationalist. Sample containing about 695 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- JXS** *Battle for love.* Howard, Stephanie, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1991). Sample containing about 49239 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JXT** *Conspiracy of love.* Howard, Stephanie, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 49570 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JXU** *Castle of desire.* Heywood, Sally, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1991).

- Sample containing about 58490 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JXV** *Destined to love.* Taylor, Jennifer, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1992). Sample containing about 53465 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JXW** *A dangerous diagnosis.* Evans, Jean, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 52793 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JXX** *Double fire.* Lynch, Mary and Lyons, Mary, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1992). Sample containing about 51675 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JXY** *False impressions.* Keane, Lucy, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1990). Sample containing about 46460 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JY0** *Hearts in hiding.* Grey, Alice, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 64220 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JY1** *His woman.* Steele, Jessica, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1991). Sample containing about 45851 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JY2** *Joy bringer.* Wilkinson, Lee, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1992). Sample containing about 55442 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JY3** *Love by design.* Ash, Rosalie, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1991). Sample containing about 51729 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JY4** *Love or nothing.* Fox, Natalie, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 57596 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JY5** *Lover's charade.* Elliot, Rachel, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1992). Sample containing about 53825 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JY6** *One shining summer.* Wilder, Quinn, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 52001 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JY7** *Roman spring.* Marton, Sandra, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 64429 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JY8** *The stolen heart.* Browning, Amanda, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1992). Sample containing about 55294 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JY9** *Sudden fire.* Oldfield, Elizabeth, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 46354 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JYA** *Sweet deceiver.* Ashe, Jenny, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 60439 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JYB** *The spice of life.* Anderson, Caroline, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 50775 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JYC** *Out of the storm.* George, Catherine, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1991). Sample containing about 54713 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JYD** *Ungoverned passion.* Holland, Sarah, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 55849 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JYE** *Vets in opposition.* Bowring, Mary, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 55425 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JYF** *West of Bohemia.* Steele, Jessica, Mills & Boon, Richmond, Surrey (1993). Sample containing about 60036 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- JYL** *Tarmac Construction Ltd: training session.*
- PS6N1** lecturer, AB, male  
**PS6N2** trainee, DE, male  
**PS6N3** trainee, DE, male  
**PS6N4** 'Alan', trainee, male

- PS6N5 'Terry', trainee, male  
 PS6N6 'Chris', trainee, male  
 PS6N7 'Aveline', trainee, female  
 PS6N8 trainee, male  
 PS6N9 'Tom', trainee, male

Sample containing about 12166 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**JYM** *TNT training session: seminar.*

- PS6ND 30, trainer, female  
 PS6NE 20, telesales person, female  
 PS6NF 20, telesales person, female  
 PS6NG 20, telesales person, female  
 PS6NH 20, telesales person, female  
 PS6NJ 20, telesales person, female  
 PS6NK 20, telesales person, female  
 PS6NL 20, 'Turner', telesales person, female

Sample containing about 11849 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**JYN** *Aston University psychology department: lecture.*

- PS6NM 31, psychology lecturer, male  
 PS6NN 20+, student, talks about gay and lesbian  
 issues, male  
 PS6NP 20+, student, talks about work problems,  
 male  
 PS6NR 20+, student, talks about the dreams of  
 blind people, male  
 PS6NS 20+, student, talks about questionnaires,  
 female  
 PS6NT 19, student, female

Sample containing about 18744 words  
 speech recorded in educational context

**K1B** [*Central television news scripts*]. u.p..  
 Sample containing about 43747 words  
 of material written to be spoken (do-  
 main: leisure)

**K1C** [*Central television news scripts*]. u.p..  
 Sample containing about 45382 words  
 of material written to be spoken (do-  
 main: leisure)

**K1D** [*Central television news scripts*]. u.p..  
 Sample containing about 37393 words  
 of material written to be spoken (do-  
 main: leisure)

**K1E** [*Central television news scripts*]. u.p..  
 Sample containing about 46525 words  
 of material written to be spoken (do-  
 main: leisure)

**K1F** [*Central television news scripts*]. u.p..  
 Sample containing about 40382 words  
 of material written to be spoken (do-  
 main: leisure)

**K1G** [*Central television news scripts*]. u.p..  
 Sample containing about 45420 words

of material written to be spoken (do-  
 main: leisure)

**K1H** [*Central television news scripts*]. u.p..  
 Sample containing about 40364 words  
 of material written to be spoken (do-  
 main: leisure)

**K1J** [*Central television news scripts*]. u.p..  
 Sample containing about 43372 words  
 of material written to be spoken (do-  
 main: leisure)

**K1K** [*Central television news scripts*]. u.p..  
 Sample containing about 42987 words  
 of material written to be spoken (do-  
 main: leisure)

**K1L** [*Central television news scripts*]. u.p..  
 Sample containing about 42655 words  
 of material written to be spoken (do-  
 main: leisure)

**K1M** [*Central television news scripts*].  
 Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abing-  
 don (1993). Sample containing about  
 44443 words of material written to be  
 spoken (domain: leisure)

**K1N** [*Central television news scripts*].  
 Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abing-  
 don (1993). Sample containing about  
 41718 words of material written to be  
 spoken (domain: leisure)

**K1P** [*Central television news scripts*].  
 Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abing-  
 don (1993). Sample containing about  
 41985 words of material written to be  
 spoken (domain: leisure)

**K1R** [*Central television news scripts*].  
 Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abing-  
 don (1993). Sample containing about  
 45357 words of material written to be  
 spoken (domain: leisure)

**K1S** [*Central television news scripts*].  
 Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abing-  
 don (1993). Sample containing about  
 44870 words of material written to be  
 spoken (domain: leisure)

**K1T** [*Central television news scripts*].  
 Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abing-  
 don (1993). Sample containing about  
 42076 words of material written to be  
 spoken (domain: leisure)

- K1U** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 42638 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K1V** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 43882 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K1W** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 41078 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K1X** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 43950 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K1Y** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 46520 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K20** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 41783 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K21** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 43137 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K22** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 43169 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K23** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 46596 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K24** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 44589 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K25** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 48680 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K26** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 43306 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K27** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 44477 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K28** [*Central television news scripts*]. Boileau, John (ed.), Central TV, Abingdon (1993). Sample containing about 7456 words of material written to be spoken (domain: leisure)
- K29** *Belfast Telegraph: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 2055 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K2A** *Belfast Telegraph: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 8047 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K2B** *Belfast Telegraph: Religious affairs stories.* u.p.. Sample containing about 2180 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- K2C** *Belfast Telegraph: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 3546 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K2D** *Belfast Telegraph: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 74848 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K2E** *Belfast Telegraph: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 5685 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K2F** *Belfast Telegraph: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 33077 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)



- K2G** *Belfast Telegraph: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 1955 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K2H** *Belfast Telegraph: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 2067 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K2J** *Belfast Telegraph: Religious affairs stories.* u.p.. Sample containing about 422 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- K2K** *Belfast Telegraph: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 3962 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K2L** *Belfast Telegraph: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 18678 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K2M** *Belfast Telegraph: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 1718 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K2N** *Belfast Telegraph: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 21493 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K2P** *Belfast Telegraph: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 2752 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K2R** *Belfast Telegraph: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 14426 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K2S** *Belfast Telegraph: Religious affairs stories.* u.p.. Sample containing about 194 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- K2T** *Belfast Telegraph: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 10181 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K2U** *Belfast Telegraph: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 34980 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K2V** *Belfast Telegraph: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7886 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K2W** *Belfast Telegraph: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 35696 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K2X** *Belfast Telegraph: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 2562 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K2Y** *Belfast Telegraph: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7416 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K30** *Belfast Telegraph: Religious affairs stories.* u.p.. Sample containing about 172 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- K31** *Belfast Telegraph: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 5940 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K32** *Belfast Telegraph: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 64437 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K33** *Belfast Telegraph: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 524 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K34** *Belfast Telegraph: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7017 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K35** *Belfast Telegraph: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 39397 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K36** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo].* u.p.. Sample containing about 685 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K37** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 8531 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K38** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Religious affairs stories.* u.p.. Sample containing about 1279 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- K39** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Business section.* u.p.. Sample contain-

- ing about 7529 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K3A** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 26774 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K3B** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 1420 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K3C** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 38633 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K3D** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 590 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K3E** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 5727 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K3F** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Religious affairs stories.* u.p.. Sample containing about 215 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- K3G** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7948 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K3H** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 29635 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K3J** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 8980 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K3K** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 36109 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K3L** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 1427 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K3M** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 3179 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K3N** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 2734 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K3P** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 13516 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K3R** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 150 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K3S** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 1876 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K3T** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 23028 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K3U** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 1009 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K3V** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 2976 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K3W** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 4487 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K3X** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 29847 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K3Y** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 352 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K40** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 3941 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K41** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample contain-

- ing about 24533 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K42** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 536 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K43** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 2265 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K44** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 1651 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K45** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 25042 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K46** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 610 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K47** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 18648 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K48** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 2790 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K49** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6219 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K4A** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Religious affairs stories.* u.p.. Sample containing about 452 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- K4B** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 11550 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K4C** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 28557 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K4D** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7048 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K4E** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 22060 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K4F** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 2143 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K4G** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 4323 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K4H** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 11858 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K4J** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 32022 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K4K** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 486 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K4L** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 10200 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K4M** *Liverpool Daily Post and Echo: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 29967 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K4N** *Northern Echo: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 6557 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K4P** *Northern Echo: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 61240 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K4R** *Northern Echo: Religious affairs stories.* u.p.. Sample containing about 1133 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- K4S** *Northern Echo: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 37751 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)

- K4T** *Northern Echo: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 211901 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K4U** *Northern Echo: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 2021 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K4V** *Northern Echo: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 62560 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K4W** *Northern Echo: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 211369 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K4X** *Northern Echo: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 2572 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K4Y** *Northern Echo: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 27982 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K50** *Northern Echo: Religious affairs stories.* u.p.. Sample containing about 5958 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- K51** *Northern Echo: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 44278 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K52** *Northern Echo: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 172180 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K53** *Northern Echo: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 1026 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K54** *Northern Echo: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 132902 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K55** *Northern Echo: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 175048 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K56** *The Scotsman: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 15849 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K57** *The Scotsman: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 48246 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K58** *The Scotsman: Religious affairs stories.* u.p.. Sample containing about 3994 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- K59** *The Scotsman: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 116432 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K5A** *The Scotsman: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 146882 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K5B** *The Scotsman: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 384 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K5C** *The Scotsman: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 54129 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K5D** *The Scotsman: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 286598 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K5E** *The Scotsman: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 7248 words from a periodical (domain: applied science)
- K5F** *The Scotsman: Arts section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 42973 words from a periodical (domain: arts)
- K5G** *The Scotsman: Religious affairs stories.* u.p.. Sample containing about 2323 words from a periodical (domain: belief and thought)
- K5H** *The Scotsman: Business section.* u.p.. Sample containing about 121751 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K5J** *The Scotsman: Leisure pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 116334 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)
- K5K** *The Scotsman: Applied Science pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 954 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K5L** *The Scotsman: News and features.* u.p.. Sample containing about 46813

- words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K5M** *The Scotsman: Foreign news pages.* u.p.. Sample containing about 270447 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K5N** *Nucleic acids research.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 13807 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K5P** *Nucleic acids research.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 19615 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K5R** *Nucleic acids research.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 6752 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K5S** *Nucleic acids research.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 1761 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K5T** *Nucleic acids research.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 18641 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K5U** *Nucleic acids research.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 1099 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K5V** *Nucleic acids research.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 3187 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K5W** *Nucleic acids research.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 4646 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K5X** *Nucleic acids research.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 10544 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K5Y** *Nucleic acids research.* Oxford University Press, Oxford (1993). Sample containing about 17886 words from a periodical (domain: natural sciences)
- K60** *Appreciation of literature: lecture and discussion.*
- PS5AX** 30+, 'Liz', lecturer, AB, female  
Sample containing about 17568 words speech recorded in educational context
- K61** *Walsall Local Studies Centre: interview.*  
**PS5AY** 'Joyce', female  
**PS5B0** 'Edward', male  
Sample containing about 11127 words speech recorded in leisure context
- K62** *Walsall Local Studies Centre: interview.*  
**PS5B1** , male  
**PS5B2** retired, female  
Sample containing about 7733 words speech recorded in leisure context
- K63** *Walsall Local Studies Centre: interview.*  
**PS5B3** 'Joyce', female  
**PS5B4** 'Gilbert', retired, male  
Sample containing about 8696 words speech recorded in leisure context
- K64** *Suffolk Sound Archive: interview.*  
**PS5B5**  
**PS5B6** 'Doris', retired children's nurse, female  
Sample containing about 4604 words speech recorded in leisure context
- K65** *Suffolk Sound Archive: interview for the Museum of East Anglian Life.*  
**PS5B7** , female  
**PS5B8** 67, 'Harry', retired butcher, male  
**PS5B9** 'Jessie', retired, female  
Sample containing about 10889 words speech recorded in leisure context
- K66** *Suffolk Sound Archive: opening a restored control tower and airfield as a memorial to the Three-Ninetieth Bomb Group.* Sample containing about 6635 words speech recorded in leisure context
- K67** *Suffolk Sound Archive: dedication of museum.*  
**PS5BA** 'Horace', retired ground executive officer usaf, male  
Sample containing about 2963 words speech recorded in leisure context
- K68** *Suffolk Sound Archive: interview.*  
**PS5BB** 'Yvonne', female  
**PS5BC** 'Sidney', retired police officer, male  
Sample containing about 6608 words speech recorded in leisure context
- K69** *Suffolk Sound Archive: interview.*

**PS5BD** 'Joyce', female  
**PS5BE** 'Melville', retired fire officer, male

Sample containing about 8149 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**K6A** *On the Record: television broadcast.*

**PS5BF** 'John?', tv presenter, male  
**PS5BG** 'Michael Heseltine', cabinet minister  
 (conservative), male  
**PS5BH** 'David Walter', reporter, male  
**PS5BJ** 'David?', member of parliament (conser-  
 vative), male  
**PS5BK** 'Rhodes?', member of parliament, male  
**PS5BL** 'Anders', swedish transport official, male  
**PS5BM** 'Bill?', professor, male  
**PS5BN** 'Stig?', director general of swedish rail-  
 ways, male  
**PS5BP** 'Tim?', member of parliament (conserva-  
 tive), male

Sample containing about 10478 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**K6B** *The Money Programme: television broadcast.*

**PS5BT** television announcer, male  
**PS5BU** 'Peter', reporter, male  
**PS5BV** 'Andreas?', editor, male  
**PS5BW** 'Andrew', chairman of news group, male  
**PS5BX** 'David', editor, male  
**PS5BY** 'Anita', female  
**PS5C0** 'Peter', male  
**PS5C1** 'Paul', male  
**PS5C2** 'Richard', business consultant, male

Sample containing about 6261 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**K6C** *Six O'Clock News: television broad-  
 cast.*

**PS5CK** 'Nicholas Witchell', newsreader, male  
**PS5CL** 'Neil Bennet', reporter, male  
**PS5CM** 'David', solicitor, male  
**PS5CN** 'Paddy', male  
**PS5CP** 'Billy', male  
**PS5CR** 'Moira Stewart', newsreader, female  
**PS5CS** 'Nick', reporter, male  
**PS5CT** 'Max', newspaper editor, male  
**PS5CU** 'Anthony', retired chairman of the bar,  
 male

Sample containing about 4771 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**K6D** *Six O'Clock News: television broad-  
 cast.*

**PS5DW** 'Nicholas Witchell', newsreader, male  
**PS5DX** 'David Schuckman', reporter, male  
**PS5DY** 'Malcolm Rifkind', defence secretary,  
 male  
**PS5E0** 'David', member of parliament, male  
**PS5E1** 'Nicholas', member of parliament, male  
**PS5E2** 'John Menzies', member of parliament,  
 male  
**PS5E3** 'Moira Stewart', newsreader, female  
**PS5E4** 'Iain Carson', reporter, male

**PS5E5** , male

Sample containing about 4724 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**K6E** *Six O'Clock News: television broad-  
 cast.*

**PS5F6** 'Nicholas Witchell', newsreader, male  
**PS5F7** 'Neil Bennet', reporter, male  
**PS5F8** 'Raymond', police constable, male  
**PS5F9** 'Anna Ford', newsreader, female  
**PS5FA** 'Triona Holden', reporter, female  
**PS5FB** 'Austin', male  
**PS5FC** 'Michael', solicitor, male  
**PS5FD** tutor, male  
**PS5FE** 'Polly Toynbee', reporter, female

Sample containing about 4762 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**K6F** *Six O'Clock News: television broad-  
 cast.*

**PS5GJ** 'Anna Ford', newsreader, female  
**PS5GK** 'John Sergeant', reporter, male  
**PS5GL** 'Robin Cook', member of parliament  
 (labour), male  
**PS5GM** 'Malcolm (rifkind?)', member of parlia-  
 ment, male  
**PS5GN** 'Tim Eggar?', member of parliament,  
 male  
**PS5GP** 'Nicholas', member of parliament, male  
**PS5GR** 'Jenny', newsreader, female  
**PS5GS** 'Stephen Evans', reporter, male  
**PS5GT** miner, male

Sample containing about 4974 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**K6G** *Six O'Clock News: television broad-  
 cast.*

**PS5J5** 'Anna Ford', newsreader, female  
**PS5J6** 'Laurie Margolis', reporter, male  
**PS5J7** 'Maureen', female  
**PS5J8** 'Paul', metropolitan police commissioner,  
 male  
**PS5J9** 'Barry', police constable, male  
**PS5JA** 'Ivan', male  
**PS5JB** 'Fred', teacher, male  
**PS5JC** 'Jenny', newsreader, female  
**PS5JD** 'Neil Bennet', reporter, male

Sample containing about 4700 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**K6H** *Six O'Clock News: television broad-  
 cast.*

**PS5KC** 'Nicholas Witchell', newsreader, male  
**PS5KD** 'Gerry Baker', reporter, male  
**PS5KE** shop manager, male  
**PS5KF** 'Derek', company spokesperson, male  
**PS5KG** 'Stephen', member of parliament, male  
**PS5KH** 'Harriet Harman', member of parlia-  
 ment, female  
**PS5KJ** 'Simon', member of parliament, male  
**PS5KK** 'Moira Stewart', newsreader, female  
**PS5KL** 'Laurie Margolis', reporter, male

- Sample containing about 4832 words  
speech recorded in educational context  
**K6J** *Tutorial lesson.*  
PS5LU 50, 'John', maths and science tutor, male  
K6JPS000
- Sample containing about 11915 words  
speech recorded in educational context  
**K6K** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS5LV historian, female  
PS5LW 'Mabel', singer, female
- Sample containing about 3840 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**K6L** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS5LX 'Margaret', historian, female  
PS5LY 'Jo Ellen', historian, female  
PS5M0 70+, 'Nan', retired french polisher, female
- Sample containing about 7308 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**K6M** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS5M1 historian, Interviewing, male  
K6MPS000
- Sample containing about 10636 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**K6N** *Oral history project: interview.*  
PS5M2 40+, 'Ian', historian, Interviewing  
speaker, male  
K6NPS000  
K6NPS001  
K6NPS002
- Sample containing about 7951 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**K6P** *Orkney Library Sound Archive tape  
OLSA 123: interview for oral history  
project.*  
PS5M3 65, 'Peter', retired crofter, From North  
Ronaldsay. Being interviewed by, male  
K6PPS000
- Sample containing about 6729 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**K6R** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA 303:  
interview for oral history project.*  
PS5M4 historian, Interviewing, female  
K6RPS000  
K6RPS001
- Sample containing about 6729 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**K6S** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA 303:  
interview for oral history project.*  
PS5M5 historian, Interviewing, female  
K6SPS000  
K6SPS001
- Sample containing about 4332 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**K6T** *Orkney Sound Archive tape OSA 305:  
interview for oral history project.*  
PS5M6 'Maimes', Being interviewed by, female  
K6TPS000
- Sample containing about 5836 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**K6U** *Gwynedd County Council tape 1: in-  
terview for oral history project.*  
PS5M7 historian, Interviewing, female  
K6UPS000
- Sample containing about 8752 words  
speech recorded in leisure context  
**K6V** *Tarmac Construction Ltd: training  
session.*  
PS5M8 no further information given
- Sample containing about 16478 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**K6W** *Nottingham Constabulary: meeting.*  
PS5M9 47, 'Storer', no further information  
given, male  
PS5MA 'Collishan', no further information  
given, male  
PS5MB 38, 'Jeffery', sergeant, male  
PS5MC 38, 'Mills', sergeant, male  
PS5MD 47, 'Stone', inspector, male  
PS5ME 48, 'Williams', inspector, male  
PS5MF 47, 'Wright', no further information  
given, male
- Sample containing about 16389 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**K6X** *Nottingham Constabulary: meeting.*  
PS5MJ 47, 'Storer', no further information  
given, male  
PS5MK 'Collishan', no further information  
given, male  
PS5ML 38, 'Jeffery', sergeant, male  
PS5MM 38, 'Mills', sergeant, male  
PS5MN 47, 'Stone', inspector, male  
PS5MP 48, 'Williams', inspector, male  
PS5MS 40, 'Hadfield', sergeant, male  
PS5MT 47, 'Smith', sergeant, male
- Sample containing about 3392 words  
speech recorded in business context  
**K6Y** *Friends Provident Insurance: training  
session.*  
PS5MU 'Joan', saleswoman, female  
PS5MV 'Robert', salesman, male  
PS5MW 'Bill', salesman, male  
PS5MX 'Ron', salesman, male  
PS5N0 'Maggie', instructor, no further informa-  
tion given, female  
PS5N1 'Martin', no further information given, fe-  
male

Sample containing about 15713 words  
speech recorded in business context

**K70** *Friends Provident Insurance: training session.*

- PS5N3** 'Joan', saleswoman, female  
**PS5N5** 'Bill', salesman, male  
**PS5N6** 'Ron', salesman, male  
**PS5N8** 'Maggie', instructor, no further information given, female  
**PS5N9** 'Martin', no further information given, female  
**PS5NA** no further information given, female

Sample containing about 13585 words  
speech recorded in business context

**K71** *Friends Provident Insurance: training session.*

- PS5NB** 'Joan', saleswoman, female  
**PS5NC** 'Robert', salesman, male  
**PS5ND** 'Bill', salesman, male  
**PS5NE** 'Ron', salesman, male  
**PS5NF** instructor, no further information given, male

Sample containing about 11048 words  
speech recorded in business context

**K73** *Royal Courts: hearing.*

- PS5NN** 'Green', solicitor, male  
**PS5NP** 'Saville', judge, male  
**PS5NR** 'Duffy', solicitor, male  
**PS5NS** court official, male

Sample containing about 14018 words  
speech recorded in public context

**K74** *J.*

- PS5NT** trainer, no further information given, female  
**PS5NU** 'Kenny', no further information given, male  
**PS5NV** 'Heidi', no further information given, female  
**PS5NW** 'Ray', no further information given, male  
**PS5NX** 'Alex', no further information given, male  
**PS5NY** 'Gary', no further information given, male  
**PS5P0** 'Ian', no further information given, male  
**PS5P1** 'Rachel', no further information given, female  
**PS5P2** 'Dee', no further information given, female

Sainsbury: training session. Sample containing about 12429 words speech recorded in business context

**K75** *J.*

- PS5PA** trainer, no further information given, female  
**K75PS000**

Sainsbury: training session. Sample containing about 9504 words speech recorded in business context

**K76** *House of Lords: hearing.*

- PS5PB** 'Matterstone', member of parliament, no further information given, male  
**PS5PC** 'Rippon', member of parliament, male  
**PS5PD** 'Macintosh', member of parliament, male  
**PS5PE** 'Boyd-carpenter', male

Sample containing about 9482 words  
speech recorded in public context

**K77** *House of Commons: hearing.*

- PS5PF** no further information given, male  
**PS5PG** 'Ken', no further information given, male  
**PS5PH** 'Jimmy', no further information given, male  
**PS5PJ** 'David', no further information given, male  
**PS5PK** 'Peter', no further information given, male  
**PS5PL** 'Clifford', no further information given, male  
**PS5PM** 'Jane', no further information given, female  
**PS5PN** 'Appleby', no further information given, female  
**PS5PP** 'Adams', no further information given, male

Sample containing about 14059 words  
speech recorded in public context

**K78** *Durham University: lecture.* Sample containing about 10813 words speech recorded in educational context

**K79** *Confederation of British Industries [presentation].*

- PS5PS** 40, 'Sudhir', analyst, male  
**PS5PT** 40, 'Richard', analyst, male

Sample containing about 4318 words  
speech recorded in business context

**K7D** *Oral history project: interview.*

- PS5PU** 54, 'Tommy', interviewee, AB, male  
**PS5PV** historian, interviewer, DE, male

Sample containing about 4002 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**K7E** *Oral history project: interview.*

- PS5PW** historian, interviewer, male  
**PS5PX** 81, 'George', retired lighthouse keeper, interviewee, male

Sample containing about 4001 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**K7F** *Tutorial lesson.*

- PS5PY** 50, 'John', tutor, male  
**PS5R0** 16, 'Sarah', school student, student, female

Sample containing about 6155 words  
speech recorded in educational context



- K7G** *Oral history project: interview.*  
**PS5R1** 71, 'Thomas', retired baker, interviewee, male  
**PS5R2** historian, interviewer, male  
 Sample containing about 7048 words speech recorded in educational context
- K8R** *Dying to meet you.* Gill, B.M., Coronet Books, London (1989), 73-177. Sample containing about 30555 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- K8S** *The green branch.* Pargeter, Edith, Warner Books, London (1987), 126-232. Sample containing about 40960 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- K8T** *As the crow flies.* Archer, Jeffrey, Hodder & Stoughton Ltd, Sevenoaks, Kent (1991), 9-124. Sample containing about 37906 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- K8U** *Capitalism since 1945.* Harrison, John, Glyn, Andrew and Armstrong, Philip, Blackwell, Oxford (1991), 115-230. Sample containing about 45119 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- K8V** *Coffin in fashion.* Butler, Gwendoline, Fontana Press, London (1990), 61-221. Sample containing about 41385 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- K8W** *UK financial institutions and markets.* Pawlet, Michael, Bentley, Patrick and Winstone, David, Macmillan Press Ltd, London (1991), 105-261. Sample containing about 43981 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- K8X** *Governments, managers and industrial relations.* Ferner, Anthony, Blackwell, Oxford (1988), 1-92. Sample containing about 45009 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- K8Y** *Interpreting data.* Anderson, Alan J. B., Chapman & Hall, London (1990), 85-215. Sample containing about 37355 words from a book (domain: applied science)
- K90** *Network analysis and practice.* Walton, A.K., C.U.P., Cambridge (1987), 144-288. Sample containing about 39103 words from a book (domain: natural sciences)
- K91** *The price of glory: Verdun 1916.* Horne, Alistair, Penguin Books, London (1993), 125-226. Sample containing about 40979 words from a book (domain: world affairs)
- K92** *An introduction to modern economics.* Khan, Badhur, Hardwick, Philip and Langmead, John, Longman Group UK Ltd, Harlow (1990), 287-405. Sample containing about 42245 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- K93** *English phonetics and phonology.* Roach, Peter, C.U.P., Cambridge (1983), 75-193. Sample containing about 40790 words from a book (domain: social science)
- K94** *Sales technique and management.* Lancaster, G and Jobber, D., Pitman Publishing, London (1992), 63-171. Sample containing about 42882 words from a book (domain: commerce)
- K95** *The house of the red slayer.* Harding, Paul, Headline Book Publishing plc, London (1992), 67-224. Sample containing about 46396 words from a book (domain: imaginative)
- K96** *Community Care.* u.p.. Sample containing about 21593 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K97** *Liverpool Echo & Daily Post.* Griffith, John (ed.), Liverpool Daily Post & Echo Ltd, Liverpool (1993). Sample containing about 337863 words from a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- K98** *[Sainsbury's magazines].* u.p.. Sample containing about 9654 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K99** *JS Journal.* J Sainsbury. Sample containing about 13031 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K9A** *JS Journal.* J Sainsbury. Sample containing about 13416 words from a periodical (domain: social science)
- K9B** *Courtaulds News.* u.p.. Sample containing about 16799 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)

- K9C** *Courtaulds News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 17375 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- K9D** *Courtaulds News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 15360 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- K9E** *Courtaulds News*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5891 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- K9F** *ICI Chemicals & Polymers: Environmental Issues*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5307 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- K9G** *ICI Chemicals & Polymers: Environmental Issues*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4799 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- K9H** *ICI Chemicals & Polymers: Environmental Issues*. u.p.. Sample containing about 6443 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- K9J** *ICI Innovation*. ICI. Sample containing about 24051 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K9K** *Q: The Quality Magazine of ICI Chemicals & Polymers*. u.p.. Sample containing about 11589 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K9L** *Q: The Quality Magazine of ICI Chemicals & Polymers*. ICI. Sample containing about 10084 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K9M** *What's Cooking*. u.p.. Sample containing about 5304 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- K9N** *What's Cooking*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4151 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- K9P** *What's Cooking*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4825 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- K9R** *CCG People staff newspaper*. u.p.. Sample containing about 4102 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- K9S** *[British Gas South Western leaflets]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 13601 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: commerce)
- K9T** *National Library of Scotland – newsletter*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2643 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- K9U** *National Library of Scotland – newsletter*. u.p.. Sample containing about 8513 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: applied science)
- K9V** *Transport*. u.p.. Sample containing about 14211 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K9W** *Transport*. u.p.. Sample containing about 12608 words from a periodical (domain: commerce)
- K9X** *[Unpublished school essays]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 13956 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- K9Y** *[School welcome pack]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2475 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- KA0** *[School regulations and other papers]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 2346 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- KA1** *[School essays on literature]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 46614 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- KA2** *[Unpublished creative writing]*. u.p.. Sample containing about 8602 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- KA3** *[School essays etc.* u.p.. ] Sample containing about 5309 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- KA4** *Campus*. Stirling University. Sample containing about 9491 words of a periodical (domain: world affairs)
- KA5** *[Scottish Christian Aid committee documents]*. u.p.. Sample containing about

- 8991 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: belief and thought)
- KA6** *Medau News*. The Medau Society, UK (1980-88). Sample containing about 3464 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KA7** *Medau News*. The Medau Society, UK (1980-88). Sample containing about 3682 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KA8** *Medau News*. The Medau Society, UK (1980-88). Sample containing about 4099 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KA9** *Medau News*. The Medau Society, UK (1980-88). Sample containing about 3156 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KAa** *Medau News*. The Medau Society, UK (1980-88). Sample containing about 3856 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KAb** *Medau News*. The Medau Society, UK (1980-88). Sample containing about 3720 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KAc** *Medau News*. The Medau Society, UK (1980-88). Sample containing about 3640 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KAd** *Medau News*. The Medau Society, UK (1980-88). Sample containing about 3738 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KAe** *Medau News*. The Medau Society, UK (1980-88). Sample containing about 3975 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KAf** *Medau News*. The Medau Society, UK (1980-88). Sample containing about 4281 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KAg** *Medau News*. The Medau Society, UK (1980-88). Sample containing about 4036 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KAH** *Medau News*. The Medau Society, UK (1980-88). Sample containing about 4744 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KAJ** *The Medau Society*. u.p.. Sample containing about 28890 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KAK** [*Labour Party pamphlet on Education*] *Will we ever learn?* Sample containing about 4452 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science). u.p..
- KAL** [*Personal letters home from an academic visiting China and Brazil*]. Leech, G, [unpublished] (1977,1980). Sample containing about 16833 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- KAM** [*Autobiographical notes written for the archives of the British Academy*]. Leech, Geoffrey, u.p.. Sample containing about 4570 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- KAN** [*Report to a sponsor on lecture tour of India*]. u.p. (1976). Sample containing about 2611 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- KAP** *Christian Aid*. u.p.. Sample containing about 15083 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: social science)
- KAR** [*Personal letters*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 8950 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KAS** [*Unpublished poems*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 3246 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- KAT** [*Creative writing*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 3676 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- KAU** [*Personal letters*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 1908 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: leisure)
- KAV** [*Schoolchildren's creative writing*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 4466 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- KAX** [*Creative writing – poems*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 1920 words

- of unpublished miscellanea (domain: imaginative)
- KAY** [*School essays on literature*]. u.p.. Sample containing about 30176 words of unpublished miscellanea (domain: arts)
- KB0** *19 conversations recorded by 'Margaret' (PS002) between 13 and 16 March 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 3901 s-units, 42462 words, and 6 hours 28 minutes 0 seconds of recordings.*
- PS002** 'Margaret', 60, retired, Lancashire, female  
**PS003** 'Ena', 50, farmer's wife, Welsh, female  
**PS004** 'Philip', 25, farmer's son, male  
**PS005** 'Ida', 40, shop assistant, Welsh, female  
**PS006** 'Bob', 50, minister, London, male  
**PS007** 'Alan', 79, retired (lecturer and missionary), AB, male  
**PS008** 'John', 40, moderator, Welsh, male  
**PS009** 'Gethyn', 40, minister, Welsh, male  
**PS00A** 'Noel', 60, minister, Welsh, male
- KB1** *17 conversations recorded by 'Albert' (PS01A) between 1 and 6 February 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 5856 s-units, 39285 words, and over 3 hours 6 minutes 40 seconds of recordings.*
- PS01A** 'Albert', 53, unemployed, Central Northern England, DE, male  
**PS01B** 'June', 47, forecourt attendant, Central Northern England, DE, female  
**PS01C** 'Ada', 70, retired, Central Northern England, female  
**PS01D** 'Corrinne', 18, student, Central Northern England, DE, female  
**PS01E** 'Colin', 39, unemployed, Central Northern England, male  
**PS01F** 'Karen', 38, housewife, Central Northern England, female  
**PS01G** 'Sasha', 5, student, Central Northern England, female  
**PS01H** 'Rose', 67, retired, Central Northern England, female  
**PS01J** 'None', 46+, shopkeeper, Scottish, female
- KB2** *25 conversations recorded by 'Alec' (PS01T) between 31 January and 7 February 1992 with 5 interlocutors, totalling 5729 s-units, 35089 words (duration not recorded).*
- PS01T** 'Alec', 68, retired, Central Northern England, DE, male  
**PS01U** 'Ann', 45, saleswoman, Central Northern England, female  
**PS01V** 'Joyce', 63, retired, Central Northern England, DE, female
- PS01W** 'Joan' retired, Central Northern England, female
- KB3** *8 conversations recorded by 'Alison' (PS147) between 30 January and 4 February 1992 with 4 interlocutors, totalling 1966 s-units, 10492 words, and 2 hours 20 minutes 32 seconds of recordings.*
- PS147** 'Alison', 43, housewife, Scottish, AB, female  
**PS148** 'Grant', 7, student (state primary), Scottish, AB, male  
**PS149** 'Bob', 53, deputy prison governor, Scottish, AB, male  
**PS14A** 'Annabel', 2, student (private pre), Scottish, AB, female
- KB4** *1 conversation recorded by 'Alan2' (PS1CP) [dates unknown] with 5 interlocutors, totalling 174 s-units, 828 words, and 8 minutes 0 seconds of recordings.*
- PS1CP** 'Alan', 55, driver, London, DE, male  
**PS1CR** 'Mandy' London, female  
**PS1CS** 'Darren', 24, unemployed, London, DE, male  
**PS1CU** 'Gary' London, male  
**PS1CV** 'Tracey', female
- KB5** *11 conversations recorded by 'Andrew' (PS028) on 30 May 1991 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 452 s-units, 5541 words, and 58 minutes 17 seconds of recordings.*
- PS028** 'Andrew', 16, student, London, C2, male  
**PS0Y5** 'Suzanne', 17, student, London, female  
**PS0Y7** 'Val', 46, systems analyst, Northern England, female  
**PS0Y8** 'John', 17, student, London, male  
**PS0YA** 'Sanjay', 18, student, London, male  
**PS0YC** 'Jon', 18, student, London, male
- KB6** *8 conversations recorded by 'Angela' (PS029) between 2 and 6 December 1991 with 7 interlocutors, totalling 2360 s-units, 12953 words, and 1 hour 22 minutes 59 seconds of recordings.*
- PS029** 'Angela', 29, out work (pt), Central South-west England, DE, female  
**PS02A** 'Chris', 25, engineer, Central South-west England, DE, male  
**PS02B** 'Angela', 32, housewife, London, female  
**PS02C** 'Angela', 32, housewife, London, female  
**PS02D** 'Zoe', 28, housewife, Central South-west England, female  
**PS02E** 'Sue', 29, hairdresser, Central South-west England, female  
**PS02F** 'Ben', 3, student (state pre), DE, male

**KB7** *60 conversations recorded by 'Ann' (PS02G) between 28 November and 5 December 1991 with 35 interlocutors, totalling 16243 s-units, 103997 words, and over 13 hours 5 minutes 36 seconds of recordings.*

- PS02G** 'Ann', 46, team leader, North-east England, C2, female  
**PS02H** 'Stuart', 33, factory operative, East Anglia, DE, male  
**PS02J** 'Brian', 45, paper-man, Northern England, male  
**PS02K** 'Jill', 40, estate agent, East Anglia, female  
**PS02L** 'Jeanie', 63, retired, Scottish, female  
**PS02M** 'Sue', 40, care assistant, Scottish, female  
**PS02N** 'Shirley', 45, publican, Midlands, female  
**PS02P** 'Alan', 50, Scottish, male  
**PS02R** 'Terry', Scottish, male  
**PS02S** 'Bob', 46, publican, Central Midlands, male  
**PS02T** 'Harry', 50, male  
**PS02U** 'John', 60, retired (policeman), London, male  
**PS02V** 'Martin', 23, marketing person, Northern England, male  
**PS02X** 'Helen', 22, housewife, East Anglia, female  
**PS02Y** 'Jonathan', 17, Youth Training Scheme trainee, East Anglia, male  
**PS030** 'Christian', 19, process worker, male  
**PS031** 'Richard', 2, pre-school, male  
**PS032** 'Anna Marie', 1, pre-school, female  
**PS033** 'Bernie', 26, building labourer, male  
**PS036** 'Bill', 61, team leader, male  
**PS037** 'Jean', 57, process worker, female  
**PS038** 'Steven', 26, process worker, male  
**PS039** 'Deidre', 44, senior team leader, female  
**PS03A** 'John', 56, process worker, male  
**PS03B** 'Dawn', 50, process worker, female  
**PS03C** 'Tina', 27, team leader, East Anglia, female  
**PS03D** 'Val', 36, Queen's counsel, female  
**PS03F** 'Trevor', 40, process worker, male  
**PS03H** 'Brenda', 44, female  
**PS03J** 'Lynda', 21, female  
**PS03K** 'Neville', 50, male  
**PS03M** 'Maxine', 25, process worker, Northern England, female  
**PS03N** 'Mervin', 36, process worker, East Anglia, male  
**PS03R** 'Grace', female  
**PS6TB** 'None'

**KB8** *34 conversations recorded by 'Ann2' (PS14B) on 3 April 1992 with 37 interlocutors, totalling 12018 s-units, 78798 words, and over 8 hours 19 minutes 57 seconds of recordings.*

- PS14B** 'Ann', 53, registered childminder, Central Northern England, AB, female  
**PS14C** 'James', 57, charge nurse, North-east England, AB, male

- PS14D** 'Rebecca', 9, student, North-east England, female  
**PS14E** 'Amy', 8, student, North-east England, female  
**PS14F** 'Matthew', 8, student, North-east England, male  
**PS14H** 'Richard', 6, student, North-east England, male  
**PS14K** 'Martin', 6, student, Northern England, male  
**PS14L** 'Dorothy', 36, probation officer, Central Midlands, female  
**PS14M** 'James', 2, pre-school, North-east England, male  
**PS14N** 'Bryony', 2, pre-school, North-east England, female  
**PS14P** 'Richard', 2, pre-school, North-east England, male  
**PS14R** 'Isabelle', 53, shop assistant, North-east England, female  
**PS15B** 'Sally', 10, student, North-east England, female  
**PS15C** 'Andrea', 37, teacher, North-east England, female  
**PS15D** 'Sid', 35+, teacher, North-east England, male  
**PS15G** 'Marilyn', 42, secretary, Northern England, female  
**PS15S** 'Bill', 55, clerk to town council, North-east England, male  
**PS15U** 'Betty', 58, housewife, North-east England, female  
**PS15V** 'Paul', 27, unemployed, North-east England, male  
**PS166** 'Jackie', 38, clerical officer, North-east England, female  
**PS167** 'Pat', 39, shop assistant, North-east England, female  
**PS168** 'Chris', 9, student, North-east England, female  
**PS169** 'Margaret', 86, retired, North-east England, female  
**PS16F** 'Erin', 7, student, North-east England, female  
**PS16G** 'Kathy', 32, housewife, Northern England, female  
**PS16H** 'Martin', 6, student, North-east England, male  
**PS16S** 'None'  
**PS172** 'Evelyn'  
**PS17G** 'Maggie', 30, childminder, Northern England, female  
**PS17L** 'Arthur', 70, retired, Northern England, male  
**PS17M** 'Tom', 70, retired, Irish, male  
**PS17N** 'Rosie', 35, childminder, Northern England, female  
**PS17S** 'Alan', 60, baker, North-east England, male  
**PS18D** 'Louise', 29, housewife, North-east England, female  
**PS50S** 'Jean', 35, housewife, Northern England, female  
**PS6NU** 'Alison', 24, housewife, Northern England, female

**KB9** *44 conversations recorded by 'Annette'*

*(PS1CX) between 1 and ?? February 1992 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 5497 s-units, 31762 words, and over 2 minutes 5 seconds of recordings.*

**PS1CX** 'Annette', 44, administrative assistant, Lancashire, C1, female

**PS1CY** 'Teresa', 19, stable hand, Lancashire, C1, female

**PS1D0** 'David', 26, engineer, Lancashire, male

**PS1D1** 'Tracy', 24, housewife, Lancashire, female

**PS1D2** 'Donald', 71, retired, Northern England, male

**PS1KS** 'Pat', 48+Lancashire, female

**KBA** 17 conversations recorded by 'Anthony' (PS1DA) between 30 November and 4 December 1991 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 1192 s-units, 5272 words, and 1 hour 5 minutes 22 seconds of recordings.

**KBAPS000** 'None'

**PS1DA** 'Anthony', 62, retired, Central South-west England, C2, male

**PS1DB** 'Chris', 61, housewife, Central South-west England, C2, female

**PS1DC** 'Chris', 26, warehouse op, Central South-west England, male

**PS1DD** 'Kevin', 31, warehouse op, Central South-west England, male

**PS1DE** 'Dave', 20, warehouse op, Merseyside, male

**PS1DF** 'Achmed', 30, warehouse op, Indian Sub-continent, male

**PS1DG** 'Janet', 24, housewife, Central South-west England, female

**KBB** 41 conversations recorded by 'Arthur' (PS03S) between 10 and 13 January 1992 with 7 interlocutors, totalling 11521 s-units, 76309 words, and over 8 hours 52 minutes 5 seconds of recordings.

**PS03S** 'Arthur', 82, retired (precision engineer), Central Midlands, C2, male

**PS03T** 'Evelyn', 75, retired, Central Midlands, C2, female

**PS03U** 'Tom', 54, draughtsman, London, male

**PS03V** 'Jackie', 51, catering supervisor, Central Midlands, female

**PS0YX** 'Les', 75, retired, Central Midlands, male

**PS0YY** 'Kath', 73, retired, Central Midlands, female

**PS100** 'Vince', 73, retired, North-east England, male

**KBC** 14 conversations recorded by 'Audrey' (PS1A9) between 2 and 9 April 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 6341 s-units, 31337 words, and 3 hours 38 minutes 41 seconds of recordings.

**PS1A9** 'Audrey', 61, housewife, Lancashire, AB, female

**PS1AA** 'Gordon', 61, teacher, Lancashire, AB, male

**PS1AB** 'Margaret', 45, nurse, Lancashire, female

**PS1AC** 'Joan', 50+, clerk, Central Northern England, female

**PS1AD** 'Kevin', 29, computer engineer, Northern England, male

**PS1AE** 'Carl', 31, pharmacist, Northern England, AB, male

**PS1AF** 'None'

**PS1AG** 'Elaine', 28, housewife, Northern England, female

**PS1AH** 'Iris', 60, housewife, Lancashire, female

**KBD** 24 conversations recorded by 'Barry' (PS03W) between 1 and 6 February 1992 with 10 interlocutors, totalling 9021 s-units, 58087 words, and 5 hours 12 minutes 10 seconds of recordings.

**PS03W** 'Barry', 41, entertainments consultant, Central Northern England, AB, male

**PS03X** 'Terri', 35, bar staff, Home Counties, female

**PS03Y** 'Hugh', 30, bar staff, Irish, male

**PS040** 'Alan', 38, security, Lancashire, male

**PS041** 'None'

**PS042** 'Mark', 30, dj, London, male

**PS043** 'Ken', 30, security, Lancashire, male

**PS044** 'None', 35, housewife, Lancashire, female

**PS045** 'Sergio', 9, student (state primary), Lancashire, AB, male

**KBE** 27 conversations recorded by 'Betty' (PS04B) between 28 November and ?? December 1991 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 10543 s-units, 62321 words, and over 5 hours 40 minutes 22 seconds of recordings.

**PS04B** 'Betty', 57, housewife, Central South-west England, DE, female

**PS04C** 'Googie', 76, housewife, Central South-west England, female

**PS04D** 'Rose', 64, housewife, Central South-west England, female

**PS04E** 'Wendy', 33, housewife, Central South-west England, female

**PS04F** 'Julie', 25, production worker, Central South-west England, DE, female

**PS04G** 'Maggie', 32, shop assistant, Central South-west England, female

**PS04H** 'Sally', 23, production worker, Central South-west England, DE, female

**PS04J** 'David', 55, disabled unemployed, Central South-west England, DE, male

**PS04K** 'Edna', 76, housewife, Central South-west England, female

**KBF** 103 conversations recorded by 'Brenda' (PS04U) between 28 November and 4 December 1991 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 13578 s-units,

*105262 words, and over 11 hours 59 minutes 46 seconds of recordings.*

**PS04U** 'Brenda', 34, housewife, London, C2, female

**PS04V** 'Dave', 37, hgv driver, London, C2, male

**PS04W** 'Lee', 15, student (state secondary), London, C2, male

**PS04X** 'Carla', 11, student (state primary), London, C2, female

**PS04Y** 'Jean', 62, housewife, Home Counties, female

**PS050** 'Nigel', 23, plumber, London, male

**KBG** *10 conversations recorded by 'Carl' (PS051) between 21 and 27 February 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 4559 s-units, 28812 words, and 3 hours 30 minutes 23 seconds of recordings.*

**PS051** 'Carl', 34, teacher, North-east England, C1, male

**PS052** 'Susan', 33, teacher (pt), Home Counties, C1, female

**PS053** 'Christopher', 4, pre-school, C1, male

**PS054** 'Rebecca', 1, pre-school, C1, female

**PS055** 'Andrew', 7, student (primary), C1, male

**PS056** 'Robert', 9, student (secondary), C1, male

**PS057** 'Peter', 58, lorry driver, East Anglia, male

**PS058** 'Alan', 65, retired, East Anglia, male

**PS059** 'Pat', 62, retired, Home Counties, male

**KBH** *63 conversations recorded by 'Carol' (PS05B) between 30 May and 5 June 1991 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 7122 s-units, 47995 words, and over 6 hours 42 minutes 9 seconds of recordings.*

**PS05B** 'Carole', 36, administrator (pt), Home Counties, C1, female

**PS05C** 'Joelle', 18, au pair, European (French), DE, female

**PS05D** 'Adam', 36, textile agent, Home Counties, C1, male

**PS05E** 'Charlotte', 2, pre-school, C1, female

**PS05F** 'Pauline', 30+, shop owner, Home Counties, female

**PS05H** 'Ron', 60+, retired, Home Counties, male

**PS05J** 'Pat', 60+, retired, Home Counties, female

**PS05K** 'Toby', 5, male

**KBJ** *26 conversations recorded by 'Carol2' (PS1DP) between 10 and 17 January 1992 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 2265 s-units, 11137 words (duration not recorded).*

**PS1DP** 'Carol', 44, courier, Central Midlands, C1, female

**PS1DR** 'Emma', 11, student (state secondary), Central Midlands, C1, female

**PS1DS** 'Chris', 47, area organiser for union, Central Midlands, C1, male

**PS1DT** 'Dave', 34, miner, Central Midlands, male

**PS1DU** 'Ann', 26, hairdresser, Central Midlands, female

**PS1DV** 'Adele', 11, schoolgirl, Central Midlands, female

**KBK** *228 conversations recorded by 'Chris' (PS05X) between 31 May and 1 June 1991 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 7432 s-units, 53920 words, and over 5 hours 39 minutes 52 seconds of recordings.*

**PS05X** 'Chris', 51, export merchant, Home Counties, AB, male

**PS101** 'Norrine', 54, teacher, London, AB, female

**PS102** 'Lynda', 44, export assistant, London, female

**PS103** 'Susan', 30, cleaner, London, female

**PS104** 'Bill', 30+, plastics company director, London, male

**PS106** 'Tony', 60+, retired, London, male

**PS107** 'David', 45, property manager, London, male

**PS108** 'Evelyn', 60+, retired, London, female

**KBL** *40 conversations recorded by 'Cherrilyn' (PS06A) between 21 and 26 February 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 5508 s-units, 27294 words (duration not recorded).*

**PS06A** 'Cherrilyn', 43, nursing auxiliary, Lower South-west England, C1, female

**PS06B** 'Jessica', 13, student (state secondary), Lower South-west England, C1, female

**PS06C** 'None'

**PS06D** 'Sophie', 21, student, Lower South-west England, C1, female

**PS06E** 'Kate', 12, student, Lower South-west England, female

**PS06F** 'Brian', 43, mortgage broker, Lower South-west England, C1, male

**PS06G** 'Fiona', 33, matron of nursing home, Central South-west England, female

**PS06H** 'Lorraine', 16, care assistant, Home Counties, female

**PS06J** 'None', 70, Lower South-west England, male

**KBM** *13 conversations recorded by 'Chris2' (PS1BL) on 2 April 1992 with 7 interlocutors, totalling 2837 s-units, 19723 words, and 2 hours 22 minutes 47 seconds of recordings.*

**PS1BL** 'Chris', 15, student, North-west Midlands, AB, male

**PS1BM** 'Lynne', 45, bookkeeper, North-west Midlands, AB, female

**PS1BN** 'David', 16, student, North-west Midlands, male

**PS1BP** 'Steven', 16, student, North-west Midlands, male

**PS1BR** 'Simon', 15, student, North-west Midlands, male

**PS6P6** 'Rhiannon', 16, student, North-west Midlands, female

**PS6P7** 'Robert', 48, tax inspector, North-west Midlands, AB, male

**KBN** 18 conversations recorded by 'Clare' (PS05Y) between 12 and 15 March 1992 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 1981 s-units, 10609 words, and 2 hours 36 minutes 21 seconds of recordings.

**PS05Y** 'Clare', 15, student, Welsh, C2, female

**PS060** 'Melissa', 16, student, Welsh, female

**PS061** 'William', 52, carpenter, Welsh, C2, male

**PS062** 'Kim', 9, student, Welsh, female

**PS063** 'Helen', 29, housewife, Welsh, female

**PS064** 'Marilyn', 50, housewife, Welsh, C2, female

**KBP** 15 conversations recorded by 'Clarence' (PS065) between 13 and 19 March 1992 with 4 interlocutors, totalling 5039 s-units, 27179 words, and 2 hours 23 minutes 42 seconds of recordings.

**PS065** 'Clarence', 65, retired, Lancashire, DE, male

**PS066** 'Nina', 67, retired, Lancashire, DE, female

**PS067** 'Nev', 72, retired, North-east Midlands, male

**PS068** 'Lil', 70, retired, Lancashire, female

**KBR** 26 conversations recorded by 'Colin' (PS069) between 20 and 26 February 1991 with 5 interlocutors, totalling 2220 s-units, 11864 words (duration not recorded).

**PS069** 'Colin' British Rail employee, Home Counties, male

**PS10D** 'Sheila' housekeeper, Home Counties, female

**PS10E** 'Nigel' electrician, Home Counties, male

**PS10F** 'Neil' unemployed, Home Counties, male

**PS10G** 'Joanne' Home Counties, female

**KBS** 12 conversations recorded by 'Dad' (PS079) [dates unknown] with 5 interlocutors, totalling 1314 s-units, 6972 words (duration not recorded).

**PS079** 'Dad', 79, retired, Upper South-west England, male

**PS07A** 'Mum', 81, retired, Upper South-west England, female

**PS07B** 'Dorreen', 50, housekeeper, Midlands, female

**PS07C** 'Jane', 30, hairdresser, Midlands, female

**PS07D** 'Adam', 8, student, Midlands, male

**KBT** 4 conversations recorded by 'Dean' (PS07E) on 1 February 1992 with 5 in-

terlocutors, totalling 583 s-units, 2910 words, and 17 minutes 0 seconds of recordings.

**PS07E** 'Dean', 32, miner chargehand, Central Northern England, C2, male

**PS07F** 'John', 40, unemployed, Central Northern England, DE, male

**PS07G** 'David', 28, unemployed, Central Northern England, DE, male

**PS07H** 'Michael', 38, sales representative, Central Northern England, male

**PS07J** 'Eddie', 37, lorry driver, Central Northern England, male

**KBU** 2 conversations recorded by 'Denise' (PS18E) between 6 and 7 April 1992 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 1829 s-units, 11022 words, and 1 hour 3 minutes 14 seconds of recordings.

**PS18E** 'Denise', 25, student nurse, Central Northern England, AB, female

**PS18H** 'None'

**PS18J** 'None'

**PS18K** 'None'

**PS18L** 'None'

**PS18M** 'None'

**PS18N** 'None'

**KBV** 19 conversations recorded by 'Donald' (PS07K) between 13 and 20 March 1992 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 993 s-units, 4916 words, and over 2 hours 18 minutes 56 seconds of recordings.

**PS07K** 'Donald', 33, telecommunication technician, North-west Midlands, C1, male

**PS07L** 'Karen', 32, housewife, North-east Midlands, C1, female

**PS07M** 'Luke', 6, student, North-east Midlands, C1, male

**PS07N** 'Gary', 10, student, North-east Midlands, C1, male

**PS07P** 'Marie', 1, pre-school, North-east Midlands, C1, female

**KBW** 62 conversations recorded by 'Dorothy' (PS087) between 13 and 20 March 1992 with 25 interlocutors, totalling 19706 s-units, 115332 words, and over 13 hours 0 minutes 42 seconds of recordings.

**PS087** 'Dorothy', 34, teacher (pt), North-west Midlands, AB, female

**PS088** 'Tim', 3, student (private pre), North-east Midlands, AB, male

**PS089** 'Christopher', 5, student (state primary), North-east Midlands, AB, male

**PS08A** 'Andrew', 36, purchasing manager, North-east Midlands, AB, male

**PS08B** 'Elinor', 14, student, North-east Midlands, female



- PS08C** 'Jane', 40, housewife, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS08D** 'Diane', 38, housewife, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS08P** 'Sue', 40, teacher, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS08S** 'Margaret', 60+, retired, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS08T** 'Roger', 45, teacher, male  
**PS08U** 'June', 60, teacher, Canadian, female  
**PS08V** 'Jean', 60, retired, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS08W** 'None', 40, secretary, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS0XJ** 'Jane', 24, teacher, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS0XK** 'Dawn', 30, housewife, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS0XL** 'Yvonne', 30+, housewife, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS0XM** 'Pat', 30+, teacher, female  
**PS0XN** 'Gwen', 50, teacher/nursery owner, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS0XP** 'Lily', 40, nursery assistant, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS0XR** 'Marjorie', 70, retired, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS0XS** 'Ann', 35, teacher, female  
**PS0XU** 'Rosemary', 50, housewife, Home Counties, female  
**PS0XV** 'Mary', 45, drawing plans, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS0Y4** 'None' teacher, Home Counties, female

**KBX** *11 conversations recorded by 'Donald2' (PS1DW) between 17 and 10 January 1992 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 1967 s-units, 28273 words (duration not recorded).*

- KBXPS000** 'None' North-west Midlands  
**KBXPS001** 'None' North-west Midlands  
**PS1DW** 'Donald', 56, taxi driver, North-west Midlands, C2, male  
**PS1DX** 'Anna', 60, housewife, European (Russian), female  
**PS1DY** 'Mary', 60, housewife, European (Russian), female  
**PS1E0** 'Barry', 50 North-west Midlands, male

**KBY** *11 conversations recorded by 'Elizabeth' (PS08X) between 11 and 17 January 1992 with 5 interlocutors, totalling 1038 s-units, 6316 words (duration not recorded).*

- PS08X** 'Elizabeth', 19, student, North-west Midlands, C1, female  
**PS10H** 'None', 18, student, North-west Midlands, male  
**PS10K** 'Matthew', 23, manager, North-west Midlands, C1, male  
**PS10L** 'Anne', 48, clerk (pt), North-west Midlands, C1, female  
**PS10M** 'Mike', 53, computer operator, North-west Midlands, C1, male

**KC0** *14 conversations recorded by 'Enid' (PS08Y) between 21 and 27 February 1992 with 10 interlocutors, totalling 8028 s-units, 45900 words, and 4 hours 0 minutes 12 seconds of recordings.*

- PS08Y** 'Enid', 70, housewife, London, AB, female  
**PS090** 'Noel', 79, retired (master organ builder), London, AB, male  
**PS091** 'Mollie', 89, retired (musician), London, female  
**PS092** 'Ann', 62, retired (teacher), female  
**PS093** 'John', 40, butcher, East Anglia, male  
**PS094** 'Pam', 46, shop assistant, East Anglia, female  
**PS095** 'Stanley', 95, retired (farmer), East Anglia, male  
**PS096** 'Patsy', 50, computer programmer, female  
**PS097** 'Ian', 34, advertising executive, male

**KC1** *32 conversations recorded by 'Frank' (PS09E) between 21 and 28 February 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 3193 s-units, 20607 words, and 3 hours 22 minutes 23 seconds of recordings.*

- PS09E** 'Frank', 50, tv engineer, Central South-west England, C2, male  
**PS09F** 'Lyn', 48, housewife, Lower South-west England, C2, female  
**PS09G** 'Steve', 44, salesman, London, male  
**PS09H** 'Gerry', 46, tv dealer, Central South-west England, male  
**PS09K** 'Rex', 60, tv dealer, Lower South-west England, male  
**PS09L** 'Marge', 58, tv dealer, Lower South-west England, female  
**PS09M** 'Jonny', 4, pre-school, Lower South-west England, C2, male  
**PS09N** 'Brian', 55, salesman, London, male

**KC2** *28 conversations recorded by 'Fred' (PS09T) between 13 and 20 March 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 6625 s-units, 44626 words, and 6 hours 35 minutes 19 seconds of recordings.*

- PS09T** 'Fred', 77, retired, North-east Midlands, DE, male  
**PS09U** 'Florence', 71, retired, North-east Midlands, DE, female  
**PS09V** 'David', 41, painter/decorator, North-east Midlands, male  
**PS09W** 'Clive', 32, unemployed, North-east Midlands, male  
**PS09X** 'Marjorie', 36, housewife, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS09Y** 'Gemma', 11, student, North-east Midlands, female  
**PS0A0** 'Steven', 37, office manager, North-east Midlands, male  
**PS0A1** 'Emily', 7, student, North-east Midlands, female

- PS0A2** 'Sandra', 39, housewife, North-east Midlands, female
- KC3** *15 conversations recorded by 'Frederick' (PS0A8) between 10 and 15 January 1992 with 10 interlocutors, totalling 3930 s-units, 36931 words (duration not recorded).*
- PS0A8** 'Frederick', 66, retired (social worker), Central Midlands, AB, male
- PS0A9** 'Janet', 49, health visitor, Central Midlands, female
- PS0AA** 'Peter', 49, chemist, Home Counties, male
- PS0AB** 'Joan', 68, housewife, Central Midlands, female
- PS0AC** 'Vicki', 40, teacher, South Midlands, female
- PS0AD** 'Heidi', 15, schoolgirl, Central Midlands, female
- PS0AE** 'Yvonne', 40, clerk, Central Midlands, female
- PS0AF** 'Trish', 30, physiotherapist, Central Midlands, female
- PS0AG** 'Eileen', 61, cleaner, Irish, female
- KC4** *25 conversations recorded by 'Fred2' (PS1E4) between 31 May and 5 June 1991 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 3050 s-units, 23715 words, and 3 hours 15 minutes 48 seconds of recordings.*
- PS1E4** 'Fred', 78, retired, North-west Midlands, AB, male
- PS1E5** 'None'
- PS1E6** 'None'
- PS1E7** 'None'
- PS1E8** 'None'
- PS1E9** 'None'
- PS1EA** 'None'
- PS1EB** 'None'
- PS1EC** 'None'
- KC5** *16 conversations recorded by 'Gail' (PS0AJ) between 2 and 4 December 1991 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 3620 s-units, 22248 words, and over 2 hours 2 minutes 3 seconds of recordings.*
- PS0AJ** 'Gail', 30, housewife, Central South-west England, DE, female
- PS0AK** 'None'
- PS0AL** 'Alison', 28, housewife, Central South-west England, DE, female
- PS0AM** 'None'
- PS0AN** 'Natalie', 7, student (state primary), Central South-west England, female
- PS0AP** 'None'
- PS0AR** 'None'
- PS0AS** 'None'
- PS0AT** 'None'
- KC6** *25 conversations recorded by 'Gavin' (PS0BA) between 11 and 17 January 1992 with 10 interlocutors, totalling 2413 s-units, 14962 words (duration not recorded).*
- PS0BA** 'Gavin', 25, photographer, Merseyside, C1, male
- PS0BB** 'Sue', 24, sales assistant, Central Northern England, C1, female
- PS0BC** 'Richard', 24, journalist, Midlands, male
- PS0BD** 'Terry', 26, hairdresser, Central Northern England, male
- PS0BE** 'Lindsey', 24, hairdresser, Central Northern England, female
- PS0BF** 'Saranne', 23, journalist, Midlands, female
- PS0BG** 'Adrian', 25, journalist, Central Midlands, male
- PS0BH** 'Steve', 25, journalist, Midlands, male
- PS0BJ** 'Nick', 20, office junior, Midlands, male
- KC7** *7 conversations recorded by 'Gill' (PS0BK) on 15 January 1992 with 5 interlocutors, totalling 1640 s-units, 15279 words (duration not recorded).*
- PS0BK** 'Gill', 21, waitress, Home Counties, DE, female
- PS0BL** 'Jemma', 22, unemployed, Home Counties, DE, female
- PS0BS** 'Nancy', 18, business student, London, female
- PS0BT** 'Jim', 21, student, Home Counties, male
- KC8** *11 conversations recorded by 'Gillian' (PS0BY) between 29 November and 6 December 1991 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 1822 s-units, 18878 words, and 2 hours 42 minutes 29 seconds of recordings.*
- PS0BY** 'Gillian', 32, housewife, East Anglia, AB, female
- PS0C1** 'Robert', 34, computer programmer, East Anglia, AB, male
- PS0C4** 'None'
- PS0C5** 'Dennis', 60, retired, London, male
- PS0C6** 'Iris', 61, retired, London, female
- PS0C7** 'Bonnie', 40+, housewife, East Anglia, female
- KC9** *46 conversations recorded by 'Ginny' (PS0CG) between 28 November and 6 December 1991 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 7182 s-units, 55039 words, and 6 hours 12 minutes 49 seconds of recordings.*
- PS0CG** 'Ginny', 65, housewife, North-east Midlands, AB, female
- PS0CH** 'Keith', 63, design engineer, London, AB, male
- PS0CJ** 'Dinda', 25, customs controller, Home Counties, AB, female
- PS0CK** 'Vicky', 40+, shop assistant, London, female

- PS0CL** 'None'  
**PS0CM** 'Jackie' shop assistant, female  
**PS0CN** 'Turan', 50, hair salon owner, Turkish, male  
**PS0CP** 'None'  
**PS0CR** 'None'
- KCA** 22 conversations recorded by 'Gordon' (PS0DL) between 10 and 13 January 1992 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 3033 s-units, 21431 words (duration not recorded).  
**PS0DL** 'Gordon', 32, unemployed, Welsh, DE, male  
**PS0DM** 'Debbie', 29, housewife, Welsh, DE, female  
**PS0DN** 'Hayley', 29, housewife, Welsh, female  
**PS0DP** 'Lyn', 32, housewife, Welsh, female  
**PS0DR** 'Tom', 56, factory worker, Welsh, male  
**PS0DT** 'Sean', 6, student (state primary), Welsh, DE, male  
**PS0DU** 'Kirsty', 3, student (state pre), Welsh, DE, female
- KCB** 13 conversations recorded by 'Graeme' (PS0DX) between 22 and 26 February 1992 with 7 interlocutors, totalling 2686 s-units, 15326 words (duration not recorded).  
**PS0DX** 'Graeme', 62, company secretary, New Zealand, AB, male  
**PS0DY** 'Ann', 58, housewife, AB, female  
**PS0E2** 'Sarah', 23, sales representative, female  
**PS0E3** 'Antony', 25, car salesman, male  
**PS0E4** 'Joyce', 60+, housewife, female  
**PS0E5** 'Hazel', 53, coffee shop assistant, female  
**PS0E6** 'Zara', 57, coffee shop owner, female
- KCC** 2 conversations recorded by 'Hazel' (PS0F5) on 11 January 1992 with 2 interlocutors, totalling 563 s-units, 5311 words (duration not recorded).  
**PS0F5** 'Hazel', 39, vdu clerk (pt), Welsh, C1, female  
**PS0F6** 'Cerys', 7, schoolgirl (state primary), Welsh, C1, female  
**PS0F7** 'Marie', 66, housewife, Welsh, female
- KCD** 107 conversations recorded by 'Helen' (PS0E8) between 31 May and 1 June 1991 with 7 interlocutors, totalling 5384 s-units, 33104 words, and 5 hours 19 minutes 52 seconds of recordings.  
**PS0E8** 'Helen', 40, laboratory technician, Home Counties, AB, female  
**PS0E9** 'Clare', 11, student (state primary), Home Counties, AB, female  
**PS0EA** 'Amy', 7, student (state primary), Home Counties, AB, female  
**PS1KL** 'None'
- PS6ST** 'None'  
**PS6T9** 'None'  
**PS6TA** 'None'
- KCE** 24 conversations recorded by 'Helena' (PS0EB) between 12 and 20 March 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 7370 s-units, 50776 words, and 5 hours 47 minutes 8 seconds of recordings.  
**PS0EB** 'Helena', 16, student, North-east Midlands, C2, female  
**PS0EC** 'Emma', 16, student, Upper South-west England, female  
**PS0ED** 'Sheila', 41, driving instructor, North-east Midlands, C2, female  
**PS0EE** 'David', 17, student, North-east Midlands, C2, male  
**PS0EF** 'Joanne', 13, student, Upper South-west England, female  
**PS0EG** 'Andy', 18, insurance clerk, Upper South-west England, male  
**PS0EH** 'Scott', 19, student, Upper South-west England, male  
**PS0EJ** 'Mark/shrimpy', 18, spring inspector, Upper South-west England, male  
**PS0EK** 'Susan', 16, student, Upper South-west England, female
- KCF** 30 conversations recorded by 'Herbert' (PS1EM) between 13 and 19 March 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 3755 s-units, 21898 words, and 3 hours 51 minutes 57 seconds of recordings.  
**PS1EM** 'Herbert', 56, landscape gardener, Welsh, C2, male  
**PS1EN** 'Iris', 54, home care assistant, Welsh, C2, female  
**PS1EP** 'Alison', 21, landscape gardener, Welsh, C2, female  
**PS1ER** 'Stuart', 22, hairdresser, Welsh, male  
**PS1ES** 'Gordon', 72, retired, Welsh, male  
**PS1ET** 'Mary', 76, housewife, Welsh, female  
**PS1EU** 'Mike', 40, driver, Welsh, male  
**PS1EV** 'Sally', 80, retired, Welsh, female  
**PS1EW** 'Eddie', 72, retired, Welsh, male
- KCG** 20 conversations recorded by 'Jane' (PS19L) between 2 and 9 April 1992 with 10 interlocutors, totalling 2998 s-units, 28227 words, and 3 hours 10 minutes 52 seconds of recordings.  
**PS19L** 'Jane', 33, housewife, North-west Midlands, C2, female  
**PS19M** 'John', 38, hgv driver, North-west Midlands, C2, male  
**PS19N** 'Stacey', 7, student (state primary), North-west Midlands, C2, female  
**PS19P** 'Chris', 41, barmaid, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS19R** 'Madge', 65+, housewife, North-west Midlands, female

- PS19S** 'Margaret', 65+, housewife, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS19T** 'Bill', 65+, retired, North-west Midlands, male  
**PS19U** 'Lynn', 30, housewife, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS19V** 'Mary', 64, housewife, North-west Midlands, female

**KCH** 19 conversations recorded by 'Jane2' (PS1BS) between 4 and 10 April 1992 with 7 interlocutors, totalling 6654 s-units, 37385 words, and over 4 hours 46 minutes 52 seconds of recordings.

- PS1BS** 'Jane', 40, optician/student, Humberside, AB, female  
**PS1BT** 'Phillip', 46, chartered engineer, Humberside, AB, male  
**PS1BU** 'Christopher', 9, student (state primary), Humberside, AB, male  
**PS1BV** 'David', 6, student (state primary), Humberside, AB, male  
**PS1BW** 'Julie', 27, administrative officer, Central Northern England, female  
**PS1BX** 'Susan', 24, teacher, Central Northern England, female  
**PS6R1** 'Janet', 42, clerk, Central Northern England, female

**KCJ** 2 conversations recorded by 'James' (PS1C7) between 3 and 6 April 1992 with 2 interlocutors, totalling 1493 s-units, 12719 words, and 1 hour 23 minutes 47 seconds of recordings.

- PS1C7** 'James', 63, retired, North-east England, DE, male  
**PS1C8** 'Patricia', 72, housewife, North-east England, female  
**PS1C9** 'Margaret', 30, housewife, North-east England, female

**KCK** 12 conversations recorded by 'Jean' (PS1AT) between 3 and 10 April 1992 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 1427 s-units, 9080 words, and 1 hour 23 minutes 11 seconds of recordings.

- PS1AT** 'Jean', 39, teacher, North-west Midlands, C1, female  
**PS1AU** 'None'  
**PS1AV** 'None'  
**PS1AW** 'None'  
**PS1AX** 'None'  
**PS1AY** 'None'  
**PS1B2** 'Niall', 6, student (state primary), North-west Midlands, C1, male

**KCL** 32 conversations recorded by 'John' (PS0F8) between 14 and ?? March 1992 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 5559 s-units, 32729 words, and over 2

hours 35 minutes 3 seconds of recordings.

- PS0F8** 'John', 53, engineer, C2, male  
**PS0F9** 'Mary', 39, nurse, Irish, C2, female  
**PS0FA** 'Brian', 18, apprentice engineer, C2, male  
**PS0FB** 'Patricia', 16, student, C2, female  
**PS0FC** 'Ded', 25, cashier, West Midlands, female  
**PS0FD** 'Lyn', 40, housewife, West Midlands, female

**KCM** 11 conversations recorded by 'Jonathan' (PS0FE) between 15 and 17 January 1992 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 1089 s-units, 7154 words (duration not recorded).

- PS0FE** 'Jonathan', 17, care assistant, Welsh, C2, male  
**PS11J** 'Corale', 23, take-away worker, Welsh, C2, female  
**PS11L** 'Becky', 7, student, Welsh, female  
**PS11M** 'Philip', 25, inspector, Welsh, male  
**PS11N** 'Julie', 23, factory worker, Welsh, female  
**PS11P** 'Rachael', 3, pre-school, Welsh, female  
**PS11R** 'Jeff', 47, panel beater, Welsh, C2, male

**KCN** 55 conversations recorded by 'Josephine' (PS0FF) between 12 and 20 March 1992 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 7580 s-units, 45451 words, and 7 hours 59 minutes 4 seconds of recordings.

- PS0FF** 'Josephine', 54, housewife, Welsh, C1, female  
**PS0FG** 'Tina', 84, retired, Welsh, C1, female  
**PS0FH** 'Danny', 57, disabled unemployed, Welsh, C1, male  
**PS0FJ** 'Susan', 32, housewife, Welsh, female  
**PS0FK** 'Steve', 34, ship's captain, North-east Midlands, male  
**PS0FL** 'Mark', 25, assistant manager, Welsh, C1, male  
**PS0FM** 'Ricky', 9, student, Welsh, male  
**PS0FN** 'Sally', 30, housewife, Welsh, female

**KCP** 26 conversations recorded by 'Joy' (PS0GM) between 13 and 19 March 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 10914 s-units, 77331 words, and 7 hours 4 minutes 13 seconds of recordings.

- PS0GM** 'Joy', 46, housewife, South Midlands, C1, female  
**PS0GN** 'Connie', 75, housewife, Home Counties, female  
**PS0GP** 'Norman', 79, retired, Midlands, male  
**PS0GR** 'John', 72, retired, North-east England, male  
**PS0GS** 'Ivy', 69, retired, Home Counties, female  
**PS0GT** 'Rudy', 61, warehouse manager, West Indian, C1, male

- PS0GU** 'Wendy', 33, housewife, Midlands, female
- PS0GV** 'Penny', 36, clerk, Midlands, female
- PS0GW** 'Tracey', 29, housewife, Midlands, female
- KCR** 2 conversations recorded by 'Joyce' (PS1CA) on 4 April 1992 with 4 interlocutors, totalling 577 s-units, 3696 words, and 24 minutes 54 seconds of recordings.
- PS1CA** 'Malcolm', 43, retired (police officer), Central Northern England, C1, male
- PS1CB** 'Doreen', 43, housewife, Central Northern England, female
- PS1CC** 'Judy', 41, clerk, Central Northern England, C1, female
- PS1CD** 'Joanne', 16, student, Central Northern England, C1, female
- KCS** 15 conversations recorded by 'John2' (PS1F1) between 30 January and 6 February 1992 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 2707 s-units, 23532 words, and 2 hours 21 minutes 44 seconds of recordings.
- KCSPS000** 'None'
- KCSPS001** 'None'
- KCSPS002** 'None'
- PS1F1** 'John', 68, retired (textile worker), Central Northern England, C1, male
- PS1F2** 'Joan', 65, retired, Central Northern England, C1, female
- PS1F3** 'Ken', 63, retired, Lancashire, male
- PS1F4** 'Sid', 65, retired, Lancashire, male
- KCT** 29 conversations recorded by 'June' (PS0FP) between 29 November and 5 December 1991 with 17 interlocutors, totalling 14213 s-units, 97005 words, and 9 hours 18 minutes 49 seconds of recordings.
- PS0FP** 'June', 40, dinner lady (pt), East Anglia, C2, female
- PS0FR** 'Jonathan', 10, student (state primary), East Anglia, C2, male
- PS0FS** 'Geoffrey', 40, chargehand, East Anglia, C2, male
- PS0FU** 'Wendy', 30, housewife, East Anglia, female
- PS0FX** 'Susan', 40, dental nurse, East Anglia, female
- PS0G0** 'A.', 76, retired, East Anglia, female
- PS0G1** 'L.', 78, retired, East Anglia, male
- PS0G2** 'Kathleen', 70, retired, London, female
- PS0G3** 'Robert', 67, retired, London, male
- PS0G4** 'Brian', 50, plumber, London, male
- PS0G5** 'Val', 47, housewife, East Anglia, female
- PS0G7** 'Sarah', 23, hairdresser, East Anglia, female
- PS0G8** 'Val', 44, shopkeeper, London, female
- PS0G9** 'Katt', 43, unemployed, London, male
- PS0GA** 'Sue', 47, housewife, East Anglia, female
- PS0GE** 'Ashley', 10, student, East Anglia, male
- KCU** 9 conversations recorded by 'Julie' (PS0GF) between 20 and 22 February 1992 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 10696 s-units, 49751 words (duration not recorded).
- PS0GF** 'Julie', 24, housewife, Lower South-west England, DE, female
- PS0GG** 'Gary', 25, storeperson, Lower South-west England, DE, male
- PS0GH** 'Vicki', 2, pre-school, Lower South-west England, DE, female
- PS0GJ** 'Shelly', 20, housewife, Lower South-west England, female
- PS0GK** 'Phil', 25, cold store worker, Lower South-west England, male
- PS0GL** 'Sammy', 4, pre-school, Lower South-west England, male
- KCV** 50 conversations recorded by 'Katherine' (PS0H7) between 2 and 5 June 1991 with 3 interlocutors, totalling 5727 s-units, 32714 words, and over 4 hours 26 minutes 59 seconds of recordings.
- PS0H7** 'Katherine', 57, housewife, European (German), AB, female
- PS125** 'Patrick', 56, company secretary, AB, male
- PS126** 'Stefan', 25, student, European (German), male
- KCW** 19 conversations recorded by 'Kathleen' (PS0H8) between 15 and 17 January 1992 with 10 interlocutors, totalling 4977 s-units, 23839 words (duration not recorded).
- PS0H8** 'Kathleen', 15, student (state secondary), Central Midlands, AB, female
- PS127** 'Christine', 44, teacher, Northern England, AB, female
- PS128** 'Mary', 13, student (state secondary), Central Midlands, AB, female
- PS129** 'Susan', 11, student (state secondary), Central Midlands, AB, female
- PS12A** 'Jackie', 37, dinner-lady, Central Midlands, female
- PS12B** 'Claire', 11, student, Central Midlands, female
- PS12C** 'Lorna', 14, student, Central South-west England, female
- PS12D** 'Helen', 14, student, Central South-west England, female
- PS12E** 'Amanda', 15, student, Midlands, female
- KCX** 25 conversations recorded by 'Kathleen2' (PS1FC) between 30 January and 7 February 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 9024 s-units, 60332

*words, and over 6 hours 20 minutes 37 seconds of recordings.*

- PSIFC** 'Kathleen', 37, crossing warden, Central Northern England, C2, female  
**PSIFD** 'Flo', 54, youth worker, North-east England, female  
**PSIFE** 'Maggie', 42, housewife, London, female  
**PSIFF** 'None', 40+, taxi driver, Central Northern England, male  
**PSIFG** 'Alice', 40+, smallholder, Central Northern England, female  
**PSIFH** 'Steve', 39, electrician, Central Northern England, C2, male  
**PSIFJ** 'Krista', 2, pre-school, Central Northern England, female  
**PSIFK** 'Enid', 30+ Central Northern England, female

**KCY** *11 conversations recorded by 'Keith' (PSOH9) between 10 and 15 January 1992 with 10 interlocutors, totalling 2501 s-units, 24051 words (duration not recorded).*

- PSOH9** 'Keith', 36, telecommunication engineer, Central Midlands, C2, male  
**PSOHA** 'Richard', 33, telecommunication engineer, Central Midlands, C2, male  
**PSOHB** 'Russell', 34, bakery worker, Central Midlands, male  
**PSOHC** 'Michael', 35, engineer, Central Midlands, male  
**PSOHD** 'Kathleen', 42, nurse, Central Midlands, female  
**PSOHE** 'Terence', 42, engineer, Central Midlands, male  
**PSOHF** 'Joseph', 72, retired, Central Midlands, male  
**PSOHG** 'Eileen', 74, housewife, Central Midlands, female  
**PSOHH** 'Dave', 45, engineer, North-east Midlands, male

**KD0** *106 conversations recorded by 'Kevin' (PSOHM) between 29 November and 5 December 1991 with 14 interlocutors, totalling 13948 s-units, 77692 words, and 10 hours 39 minutes 22 seconds of recordings.*

- PSOHM** 'Kevin', 41, draughtsman, London, C1, male  
**PSOHN** 'Paul', 12, student (state secondary), London, C1, male  
**PSOHP** 'Ruth', 40, teacher, C1, female  
**PSOHR** 'Michelle', 29, local government officer, European (French), female  
**PSOHS** 'Eric', 74, retired, London, male  
**PSOHT** 'Adrian', 40, salesman, London, male  
**PSOHU** 'Karen', 41, secretary, London, female  
**PSOHV** 'Andrew', 33, local government officer, London, male  
**PSOHW** 'Lisa', 13, student, London, female  
**PSOHX** 'Babs (aka Mutt)', 70+, retired, Lower South-west England, female

- PSOHY** 'Joy', 70+, retired, London, female  
**PSOJO** 'Michael', 15, student, London, male  
**PSIKN** 'None'

**KD1** *14 conversations recorded by 'Larna' (PSOJA) between 20 and 24 February 1992 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 5183 s-units, 40487 words, and 4 hours 52 minutes 21 seconds of recordings.*

- PSOJA** 'Larna', 25, housewife, C2, female  
**PSOJB** 'Charlotte', 4, student (state pre), C2, female  
**PSOJC** 'Pauline', 29, housewife, female  
**PSOJD** 'Vicky', female  
**PSOJE** 'Alex', 25, secretary, female  
**PSOJF** 'Anthony', 3, pre-school, C2, male  
**PSOJG** 'David', 45, lorry driver, male  
**PSOJH** 'Aaron', 3, male

**KD2** *22 conversations recorded by 'Linda' (PSOJ1) between 30 January and 2 February 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 3761 s-units, 19822 words (duration not recorded).*

- PSOJ1** 'Linda', 20, trainee typist, Central Northern England, C1, female  
**PSOJ2** 'Alice', 60+, retired, Central Northern England, female  
**PSOJ3** 'Dave', 45, disabled unemployed, Central Northern England, DE, male  
**PSOJ4** 'Ivy', 51, housewife, Central Northern England, DE, female  
**PSOJ5** 'David', 21, plasterer, Central Northern England, DE, male  
**PSOJ6** 'Brian', 25, plasterer, Central Northern England, DE, male  
**PSOJ7** 'Tracey', 23, trainee typist, Central Northern England, C1, female  
**PSOJ8** 'Peter', 50, salesman, Central Northern England, male  
**PSOJ9** 'Margaret', 45, shop assistant, Central Northern England, female

**KD3** *40 conversations recorded by 'Lisa' (PSOJJ) between 12 and 20 March 1992 with 7 interlocutors, totalling 5991 s-units, 33516 words, and 6 hours 30 minutes 17 seconds of recordings.*

- PSOJJ** 'Lisa', 30, housewife, South Midlands, C2, female  
**PSOJK** 'Peter', 0, pre-school, C2, male  
**PSOJL** 'Melvin', 29, self-employed panel beater, C2, male  
**PSOJP** 'Diane', 27, housewife, South Midlands, female  
**PSOJR** 'Anne', 52, maggot farm manager, South Midlands, female  
**PSOJS** 'Cheryl', 27, housewife, female  
**PSOJT** 'Ben', 2, pre-school, male

**KD4** *7 conversations recorded by 'Margaret' (PSOJW) between 13 and 14 January 1992 with 5 interlocutors, totalling*

887 *s-units*, 7068 words (duration not recorded).

**PS0JW** 'Margaret', 34, teacher (pt), Midlands, AB, female

**PS138** 'Sheila', 40+, teacher, Midlands, female

**PS13A** 'Ben', 5, student (state primary), Midlands, AB, male

**PS13B** 'Katie', 3, student (state pre), Midlands, AB, female

**PS13C** 'Adrian', 35, environmental health officer, Midlands, AB, male

**KD5** 55 conversations recorded by 'Mark' (PS0JX) between [date unknown] and 26 February 1992 with 25 interlocutors, totalling 9977 *s-units*, 54036 words, and over 6 hours 21 minutes 48 seconds of recordings.

**PS0JX** 'Mark', 27, technician, C1, male

**PS0JY** 'Sue', 27, nurse, C1, female

**PS0K0** 'Dad', 60, retired, male

**PS0K1** 'Mum', 50, nurse, European (Dutch), female

**PS0K2** 'Isobel', 29, secretary, female

**PS0K3** 'Derek', 60+, male

**PS0K4** 'Pauline', 60+, female

**PS0K5** 'Spencer', 30, manager, male

**PS0K6** 'Sally', 30, teacher, female

**PS0K7** 'Norman', 28, technician, male

**PS0K8** 'Bedge', 26, engineer, male

**PS0K9** 'Yun', 30+, technician, Chinese, male

**PS0KA** 'Ian', 30+, engineer, male

**PS0KB** 'Justin', 20+, technician, male

**PS0KC** 'John', 30+, technician, male

**PS0KD** 'Paul', 20+, technician, male

**PS0KE** 'Carol', 28, clerk, female

**PS0KF** 'Dave', 25, technician, male

**PS0KG** 'Daphney', 40+, secretary, female

**PS0KH** 'Collin', 40+, engineer, male

**PS0KJ** 'Andy', 20+, engineer, Scottish, male

**PS0KK** 'Frank', 40+, manager, European (German), male

**PS0KL** 'Paul', 30+, technician, male

**PS0KM** 'George', 40+, engineer, male

**KD6** 19 conversations recorded by 'Martin' (PS0KN) between 11 and 16 January 1992 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 4721 *s-units*, 39227 words (duration not recorded).

**PS0KN** 'Martin', 17, student, Midlands, DE, male

**PS13K** 'Lynn', 37, nurse (pt), Midlands, DE, female

**PS13L** 'Robert', 3, student (state pre), Midlands, DE, male

**PS13M** 'Dave', 40, unemployed, Central South-west England, DE, male

**PS13N** 'Geoff', 13, student (state secondary), Midlands, DE, male

**PS13P** 'Rich', 17, student, Midlands, male

**PS13R** 'Scott', 19, mechanic, Midlands, male

**PS13S** 'Sarah', 20, clerk, Midlands, female

**KD7** 24 conversations recorded by 'Matt' (PS0KP) between 20 February and ?? March 1992 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 3809 *s-units*, 19206 words (duration not recorded).

**PS0KP** 'Matt', 35, financial advisor, Scottish, C1, male

**PS0KR** 'Jan', 35, building society branch assistant, C1, female

**PS0KS** 'Matthew', 13, student (state secondary), C1, male

**PS0KT** 'Laura', 10, student (state primary), C1, female

**PS0KU** 'Christopher', 7, student (state primary), C1, male

**PS0KV** 'Christopher', male

**KD8** 31 conversations recorded by 'Martine' (PS0LK) between 12 and 20 March 1992 with 10 interlocutors, totalling 10787 *s-units*, 76445 words, and over 7 hours 15 minutes 1 second of recordings.

**PS0LK** 'Martine', 25, senior technician, Welsh, C1, female

**PS0LL** 'Mike', 28, construction worker, Welsh, C1, male

**PS0LM** 'Merielle', 55, housewife, Welsh, female

**PS0LN** 'None', 45, pub landlord, Home Counties, male

**PS0LP** 'Harold', 58, engineer, Welsh, male

**PS0LR** 'Nora', 76, housewife, Welsh, female

**PS0LS** 'Will', 45, civil engineer, Merseyside, male

**PS0LT** 'Michael', 40, technical director, Home Counties, male

**PS0LU** 'Jim', 27, technician, Home Counties, male

**KD9** 17 conversations recorded by 'Mark2' (PS1G2) between [date unknown] and ?? April 1992 with 13 interlocutors, totalling 2788 *s-units*, 12902 words (duration not recorded).

**PS1G2** 'Mark', 17, unemployed, Irish, C2, male

**PS1G3** 'Kerry', 36, housewife, Irish, C2, female

**PS1G4** 'Angela', 10, student (state primary), Irish, C2, female

**PS1G5** 'Michael', 12, student (state secondary), Irish, C2, male

**PS1G6** 'Albert', 16, barman, Irish, male

**PS1G7** 'Robert', 19, ship yard employee, Irish, male

**PS1G8** 'Leigh', 17, postman, Irish, male

**PS1G9** 'Debbie', 15, student, Irish, female

**PS1GA** 'Anne', 16, student, Irish, female

**PS1GB** 'Jonston', 37 Irish, male

**PS1GC** 'Ormo', 21 Irish, male

**PS1GD** 'Julianne', 19 Irish, female

**PS6TK** 'None'

**KDA** 132 conversations recorded by 'Mark3' (PSIGE) between 29 November and ?? December 1991 with 11 interlocutors, totalling 8807 s-units, 71717 words, and over 11 hours 8 minutes 38 seconds of recordings.

**PSIGE** 'Mark', 25, aircraft engineer, Home Counties, C2, male

**PSIGF** 'Stuart', 22, aircraft engineer, Home Counties, DE, male

**PSIGG** 'Mick', 21, aircraft engineer, Home Counties, DE, male

**PSIGH** 'Chris', 21, aircraft engineer, Home Counties, male

**PSIGJ** 'Karl', 24, aircraft engineer, Welsh, male

**PSIGK** 'Nigel', 26, aircraft engineer, Home Counties, male

**PSIGL** 'Graham', 17, trainee aircraft engineer, Home Counties, male

**PSIGM** 'Barry', 42, leading hand aircraft engineer, Home Counties, male

**PSIGN** 'Mick', 32, sweeper, Home Counties, male

**PSIGP** 'Damian', 21, aircraft engineer, Home Counties, male

**KDB** 27 conversations recorded by 'Mikila' (PSOKY) on 28 November 1991 with 10 interlocutors, totalling 2759 s-units, 16597 words, and 1 hour 55 minutes 44 seconds of recordings.

**PSOKY** 'Mikila', 17, student, Home Counties, C1, female

**PSOL0** 'None'

**PSOL1** 'None'

**PSOL2** 'None'

**PSOL3** 'None'

**PSOL4** 'None'

**PSOL5** 'Kathryn', 17, student, Home Counties, female

**PSOL6** 'Tabitha', 17, student, Home Counties, female

**PSOL7** 'Maggi', 17, student, Home Counties, female

**KDC** 5 conversations recorded by 'Michael' (PS19Y) on 3 February 1992 with 3 interlocutors, totalling 94 s-units, 1062 words, and 9 minutes 34 seconds of recordings.

**PS19Y** 'Michael', 18, sales person, Lancashire, C2, male

**PS1A4** 'Elliot', 22, inland revenue employee, Central Northern England, male

**PS1A5** 'Jason', 17, unemployed, Lancashire, male

**PS1A6** 'Kenny', 23, scientist, Scottish, male

**KDD** 13 conversations recorded by 'Murray' (PSOKW) on 21 February 1992 with 1 interlocutor, totalling 240

s-units, 2206 words (duration not recorded).

**PSOKW** 'Murray', 74, retired (machine operator), Canada, C2, male

**PSOKX** 'Vera', 70, retired, C2, female

**KDE** 110 conversations recorded by 'Nicola' (PSOM4) between 3 and 5 June 1991 with 5 interlocutors, totalling 4112 s-units, 24488 words, and 3 hours 42 minutes 15 seconds of recordings.

**PSOM4** 'Nicola', 33, housewife, Home Counties, C2, female

**PSOM5** 'Oliver', 3, student (private pre), London, C2, male

**PS13T** 'Bill', 34, plumber, London, C2, male

**PS13U** 'Linda', 34, housewife, London, female

**PS13X** 'Derek', 63, retired, London, male

**KDF** 8 conversations recorded by 'Pamela' (PSOM6) between 31 January and 4 February 1992 with 4 interlocutors, totalling 349 s-units, 1359 words, and 16 minutes 59 seconds of recordings.

**PSOM6** 'Pamela', 32, sales assistant, Lancashire, C2, female

**PSOM7** 'Margaret', 58, market researcher, Scottish, female

**PSOM8** 'Marcus', 1, pre-school, Lancashire, C2, male

**PSOM9** 'Paul', 38, bus driver (psv), Lancashire, C2, male

**KDG** 18 conversations recorded by 'Patricia' (PSOMA) between 14 and 16 April 1992 with 10 interlocutors, totalling 2707 s-units, 12125 words (duration not recorded).

**PSOMA** 'Patricia', 31, child minder, Irish, C1, female

**PSOMB** 'None'

**PSOMC** 'None'

**PSOMD** 'David', 28, cleaning supervisor, Irish, C1, male

**PSOME** 'None'

**PSOMF** 'Richard', 23, shop manager, Irish, male

**PSOMG** 'None'

**PSOMH** 'None'

**PSOMJ** 'None'

**KDH** 13 conversations recorded by 'Paul' (PSOMX) between 10 and 16 April 1992 with 5 interlocutors, totalling 2264 s-units, 8207 words (duration not recorded).

**PSOMX** 'Paul', 32, baker, Irish, C2, male

**PSOMY** 'Francis', 12, student (state secondary), Irish, C2, male

**PSON0** 'Lemar', 8, student (state primary), Irish, C2, male

**PSON1** 'Nora', 32, stitcher, Irish, C2, female



**KDJ** 6 conversations recorded by 'Pauline' (PS0N3) between 21 and 24 February 1992 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 1668 s-units, 16234 words, and over 1 hour 49 minutes 24 seconds of recordings.

**PS0N3** 'Pauline', 26, unemployed, North-east England, C1, female

**PS0N4** 'Bob', 53, sales assistant, Scottish, C1, male

**PS0N5** 'Tracey', 26, telephonist, Scottish, female

**PS0N6** 'David', 2, pre-school, male

**PS0N7** 'Kathy', 55, canvasser, South Midlands, female

**PS0N8** 'Kay', 24, canvasser, North-east Midlands, female

**PS0N9** 'Bill', 55, canvasser, Southern (?), male

**PS0NA** 'Michelle' North-east Midlands, female

**KDK** 18 conversations recorded by 'Paul2' (PS1H4) between 29 November and 5 December 1991 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 556 s-units, 3462 words, and 34 minutes 16 seconds of recordings.

**KDKPS000** 'None'

**PS1H4** 'Paul', 34, aircraft dispatcher, London, C1, male

**PS1H5** 'Sarah', 8, student (state primary), London, C1, female

**PS1H6** 'Lisa', 6, student (state primary), London, C1, female

**PS1H7** 'Caroline', 10, student (state primary), London, C1, female

**PS1H8** 'Pam', 34, aircraft dispatcher, Scottish, female

**PS1H9** 'Ursula', 32, aircraft dispatcher, London, female

**PS1HA** 'Sue', 32, aircraft dispatcher, London, female

**KDL** 30 conversations recorded by 'Rachel' (PS0NX) between 30 November and 5 December 1991 with 7 interlocutors, totalling 1445 s-units, 8658 words, and 1 hour 34 minutes 25 seconds of recordings.

**PS0NX** 'Rachel', 16, student (private secondary), London, AB, female

**PS0NY** 'Barbara', 65, retired, Upper South-west England, female

**PS0P0** 'Jenny', 44, doctor, Upper South-west England, AB, female

**PS0P1** 'None'

**PS0P3** 'None', 48, shop assistant, London, female

**PS0P4** 'None', 35, shop assistant, London, female

**KDM** 103 conversations recorded by 'Raymond' (PS0PN) between 13 and 19 March 1992 with 46 interlocutors, to-

talling 17138 s-units, 108739 words, and over 1 hour 50 minutes 5 seconds of recordings.

**PS0PN** 'Raymond', 57, retired, North-west Midlands, C1, male

**PS0PP** 'Margaret', 55, retired, London, C1, female

**PS0PR** 'Brian', 61, technician, North-west Midlands, male

**PS0PS** 'Shirley', 50, housewife, North-west Midlands, female

**PS0PT** 'Brian', 50, photographer, North-west Midlands, male

**PS0PU** 'Eric', 54, retired, North-west Midlands, male

**PS0PV** 'Chris', 45, housewife, North-west Midlands, female

**PS0PW** 'John', 46, driver, Merseyside, male

**PS0PX** 'Paula', 70, housewife, London, female

**PS0PY** 'Gwyneth', 66, housewife, North-west Midlands, female

**PS0R0** 'Bruce', 35, technician, Merseyside, male

**PS0R1** 'Joan', 57, tutor, North-west Midlands, female

**PS0R2** 'Joanna', 31, upholsterer, Home Counties, female

**PS0R3** 'Arthur', 54, driver, Merseyside, male

**PS0R4** 'Paul', 36, policeman, North-west Midlands, male

**PS0R5** 'Cathy', 27, laboratory technician, North-west Midlands, female

**PS0R6** 'Nik', 11, boys brigade, Welsh, male

**PS0R7** 'Dorothy', 60, machinist, Welsh, female

**PS0R8** 'Laura', 6, student, North-west Midlands, female

**PS0R9** 'Scott', 5, student, North-west Midlands, male

**PS0RA** 'Emily', 8, student, North-west Midlands, female

**PS0RB** 'Carrie', 31, housewife, North-west Midlands, female

**PS0RC** 'Ken', 61, retired, North-west Midlands, male

**PS0RD** 'Norman', 61, joiner, North-west Midlands, male

**PS0RE** 'Molly', 37, housewife, North-west Midlands, female

**PS0RF** 'John', 60, schoolmaster, North-west Midlands, male

**PS0RG** 'George', 45, tutor, Central Midlands, male

**PS0RH** 'Nanette', 43, housewife, European (Dutch), female

**PS0RJ** 'Victoria', 37, housewife, United States, female

**PS0RK** 'Arthur', 61, storeman, South Midlands, male

**PS0RL** 'Glyn', 40, auction worker, Welsh, male

**PS0RM** 'Hughes', 63, chemist, Central Midlands, male

**PS0RN** 'Hayley', 27, chemist, North-west Midlands, female

**PS0RP** 'Hilary', 62, housewife, North-west Midlands, female

- PS0RR** 'Phyllis', 42, secretary, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS0RS** 'Louise', 22, typist, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS0RT** 'Tim', 61, dentist, North-west Midlands, male  
**PS0RU** 'Ted', 62, retired, Merseyside, male  
**PS0RV** 'Pat', 57, housewife, London, female  
**PS0RW** 'Mike', 48, restorer, North-west Midlands, male  
**PS0RX** 'Tony', 27, remover, Merseyside, male  
**PS0RY** 'Alice', 64, housewife, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS0S0** 'Brian', 45, salesman, North-west Midlands, male  
**PS0S1** 'Mary', 61, housewife, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS0S2** 'Teresa', 42, housewife, North-west Midlands, female

**KDN** 90 conversations recorded by 'Raymond2' (PS1HH) between 15 and 17 April 1992 with 10 interlocutors, totalling 7019 s-units, 43638 words, and over 41 minutes 46 seconds of recordings.

- PS1HH** 'Raymond', 53, unemployed, Irish, DE, male  
**PS1HJ** 'Jean', 45, housewife, Irish, DE, female  
**PS1HK** 'Kylie', 3, pre-school, Irish, female  
**PS1HL** 'Paul', 34, window cleaner, Irish, male  
**PS1HM** 'Mary', 43, shop assistant, Irish, female  
**PS1HN** 'Kelly Ann', 10, student, Irish, female  
**PS1HP** 'Stephen', 11, student, Irish, male  
**PS1HR** 'John', 39, painter, Irish, male  
**PS1HS** 'Raymond', 20, painter, Irish, DE, male

**KDP** 70 conversations recorded by 'Richard' (PS0NB) between 17 and 18 May 1991 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 3210 s-units, 17061 words, and 3 hours 18 minutes 13 seconds of recordings.

- PS0NB** 'Richard', 31, catering manager, Central Northern England, C1, male  
**PS0NC** 'None'  
**PS0ND** 'None'  
**PS0NE** 'None'  
**PS0NF** 'None'  
**PS0NG** 'None'  
**PS0NH** 'None'  
**PS0NJ** 'None'  
**PS0NK** 'None'

**KDR** 4 conversations recorded by 'Richard3' (PS1K9) between 2 and 9 April 1992 with 2 interlocutors, totalling 1987 s-units, 13827 words, and 2 hours 7 minutes 21 seconds of recordings.

- PS1K9** 'Richard', 49, lecturer, AB, male  
**PS1KA** 'Jan', 38, teacher, North-west Midlands, AB, female

**KDS** 14 conversations recorded by 'Rosemary' (PS0NR) between 14 and 16 April 1991 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 2252 s-units, 14407 words (duration not recorded).

- PS0NR** 'Rosemary', 81, retired, London, DE, female  
**PS0NS** 'Eileen', 40+, retired, Irish, female  
**PS0NT** 'Joan', 42, Lower South-west England, female  
**PS0NU** 'John', 68, retired (building trade foreman), Irish, DE, male  
**PS0NV** 'John', 13, student, Irish, male  
**PS0NW** 'Anne', 47, Irish, female

**KDT** 3 conversations recorded by 'Robert' (PS1CE) between 2 and 6 April 1992 with 4 interlocutors, totalling 419 s-units, 3098 words, and 1 hour 4 minutes 47 seconds of recordings.

- KDTPS000** 'None'  
**PS1CE** 'Robert', 34, self employed general contractor, Central Northern England, C2, male  
**PS1CF** 'Ellen', 32, office manager, Central Northern England, C2, female  
**PS1CG** 'Graham', 33, gardener, Central Northern England, male

**KDU** 18 conversations recorded by 'Sam' (PS0S3) between 15 and 21 April 1992 with 7 interlocutors, totalling 793 s-units, 8038 words, and over 8 minutes 2 seconds of recordings.

- PS0S3** 'Sam', 58, company director, Irish, AB, male  
**PS0S4** 'George', 56, clerk, Irish, male  
**PS0S5** 'Betty', 60, Irish, female  
**PS0S6** 'Diana', 51, housewife, Irish, AB, female  
**PS0S8** 'Shirley', 26, bank official, Irish, AB, female  
**PS0S9** 'Bill', 61, retired, Irish, male  
**PS0SA** 'Margaret', 55, typist (pt), Irish, female

**KDV** 20 conversations recorded by 'Sandra' (PS0SB) between 10 and 17 January 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 5457 s-units, 27333 words, and 3 hours 31 minutes 40 seconds of recordings.

- PS0SB** 'Sandra', 38, ancillary nurse, Central Midlands, C1, female  
**PS0SC** 'Kyle', 9, student (state primary), Central Midlands, C1, male  
**PS0SD** 'Margaret', 55, ancillary nurse, Central Midlands, female  
**PS0SE** 'Penny', 10+, student, Central Midlands, female  
**PS0SF** 'R.', 50+, headmistress, Central Midlands, female  
**PS0SG** 'Tony', 44, engineer, Central Midlands, C1, male

- PS0SH** 'Deanne', 19, student, Central Midlands, C1, female  
**PS0SJ** 'Pat', 55, wages clerk, Central Midlands, female  
**PS0SK** 'Wally', 67, driver, Central Midlands, male

**KDW** 27 conversations recorded by 'Sandra2' (PS1C1) between 9 and 16 January 1992 with 25 interlocutors, totalling 8669 s-units, 58393 words (duration not recorded).

- PS1C1** 'Sandra', 41, student, Lancashire, DE, female  
**PS1C2** 'June', 58, housewife, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS1C3** 'Mary', 62, housewife, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS1C4** 'Pat', 53, housewife, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS1C5** 'Louis', 60, housewife, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS1C6** 'Marg', 43, housewife, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS1J2** 'None'  
**PS1J3** 'None'  
**PS1J4** 'None'  
**PS1J5** 'None'  
**PS1J6** 'None'  
**PS1J7** 'None'  
**PS1J8** 'None'  
**PS1J9** 'None'  
**PS1JA** 'None'  
**PS1JC** 'None'  
**PS1JD** 'None'  
**PS1JE** 'None'  
**PS1JG** 'Alex', 7, student, North-west Midlands, male  
**PS1JH** 'Simon', 9, student, North-west Midlands, male  
**PS1JJ** 'Garry', 40, teacher, North-west Midlands, male  
**PS1JK** 'None'  
**PS1JN** 'None'  
**PS1JP** 'None'  
**PS6TL** 'None'

**KDX** 8 conversations recorded by 'Sharon' (PS1CH) on 2 April 1992 with 14 interlocutors, totalling 1124 s-units, 6335 words, and over 2 minutes 35 seconds of recordings.

- PS1CH** 'Sharon', 18, sales assistant, North-east England, C2, female  
**PS1CJ** 'Elsa', 45, housewife, North-east England, C2, female  
**PS1CK** 'John', 22, butcher and baker, North-east England, C2, male  
**PS1CL** 'Tommy', 49, unemployed, North-east England, C2, male  
**PS1CM** 'Jimmy', 30, electrician, North-east England, male  
**PS593** 'Darren', 21, machinist, North-east England, male

- PS594** 'John', 19, warehouseman, North-east England, male  
**PS595** 'Gary', 16, security guard, North-east England, male  
**PS596** 'Bridget' unemployed, Northern England, female  
**PS597** 'Alan' unemployed, Northern England, male  
**PS598** 'Margaret' sales assistant, North-east England, female  
**PS599** 'Pat' sales assistant, North-east England, female  
**PS59A** 'Gary' sales rep, North-east England, male  
**PS6TN** 'None'

**KDY** 18 conversations recorded by 'Sidney' (PS0SV) [dates unknown] with 8 interlocutors, totalling 1829 s-units, 13318 words, and over 53 minutes 3 seconds of recordings.

- PS0SV** 'Sidney', 66, retired, London, C1, male  
**PS140** 'Ethel' London, female  
**PS141** 'Sheila', 67, housewife, London, C1, female  
**PS142** 'Ralph' London, male  
**PS143** 'Edith' London, female  
**PS144** 'David' shop assistant, London, male  
**PS145** 'Irene' shop assistant, London, female  
**PS146** 'Elvia' shop assistant, London, female

**KE0** 17 conversations recorded by 'Sim-mone' (PS0SW) between 20 and 27 February 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 5150 s-units, 26574 words, and over 2 hours 15 minutes 23 seconds of recordings.

- PS0SW** 'Sim-mone', 15, student, Central South-west England, C1, female  
**PS0SX** 'None'  
**PS0SY** 'None'  
**PS0T0** 'None'  
**PS0T1** 'None'  
**PS0T2** 'None'  
**PS0T3** 'None'  
**PS0T4** 'None'  
**PS0T5** 'None'

**KE1** 26 conversations recorded by 'Stephen' (PS0TU) between 10 and 16 April 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 3949 s-units, 19903 words (duration not recorded).

- PS0TU** 'Stephen', 17, student, Irish, AB, male  
**PS0TV** 'None' Irish  
**PS0TW** 'None' Irish  
**PS0TX** 'None' Irish  
**PS0TY** 'None' Irish  
**PS0U0** 'None' Irish  
**PS0U1** 'None' Irish  
**PS0U2** 'None' Irish  
**PS0U3** 'Paul', 30, shopkeeper, Irish, male

**KE2** *153 conversations recorded by 'Terence' (PS0W2) between 20 and 27 February 1992 with 10 interlocutors, totalling 10080 s-units, 77961 words, and over 12 hours 49 minutes 22 seconds of recordings.*

**PS0W2** 'Terence', 70, retired (headteacher), East Anglia, AB, male

**PS0W3** 'Richard', 44, fireman, Lower South-west England, male

**PS0W4** 'Margaret', 70, retired, Irish, AB, female

**PS0W5** 'Lucy', 13, student, Lower South-west England, female

**PS0W6** 'Holly', 13, student, Lower South-west England, female

**PS0W7** 'Adrian', 13, student, Lower South-west England, male

**PS0W8** 'Danielle', 13, student, Lower South-west England, female

**PS0W9** 'Christine', 40, housewife, Lower South-west England, female

**PS0WA** 'Mima', 50, housewife, Lower South-west England, female

**KE3** *150 conversations recorded by 'Tony' (PS0V4) between 28 November and 5 December 1991 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 9314 s-units, 62395 words, and 9 hours 36 minutes 58 seconds of recordings.*

**PS0V4** 'Tony', 37, civil service, Central South-west England, C1, male

**PS0V5** 'Jackie', 35, civil servant (pt), Central South-west England, C1, female

**PS0V6** 'Christine', 11, student (state secondary), Central South-west England, C1, female

**PS0V7** 'Rene', 60+, retired, Central South-west England, female

**PS0V8** 'Mum', 59, shop assistant, Central South-west England, female

**PS0V9** 'Vicky', 29, sales assistant, Central South-west England, female

**PS0VA** 'Dot', 40, civil servant, Central South-west England, female

**PS0VB** 'Martin', 37, civil servant, Central South-west England, male

**PS0VC** 'Margaret', 50, civil servant, Central Northern England, female

**KE4** *22 conversations recorded by 'Valerie' (PS0WN) between 30 January and ?? ?? 1992 with 7 interlocutors, totalling 3280 s-units, 15170 words, and 1 hour 55 minutes 21 seconds of recordings.*

**PS0WN** 'Valerie', 36, staff nurse (pt), Scottish, C1, female

**PS0WP** 'Peter', 34, sales representative, Scottish, C1, male

**PS0WR** 'Jackie', 8, student (state primary), Scottish, C1, female

**PS0WS** 'David', 10, student (state primary), Scottish, C1, male

**PS0WT** 'Dawn', 11, student, Scottish, female

**PS0WU** 'None', 40+, dentist, Scottish, female

**PS0WW** 'None', 50+, telephone engineer, Scottish, male

**PS0WX** 'Dougie', 37, sales representative, Scottish, male

**KE5** *4 conversations recorded by 'Wayne' (PS0X2) between 20 and 22 February 1992 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 575 s-units, 4800 words (duration not recorded).*

**PS0X2** 'Wayne', 20, unemployed, Central South-west England, DE, male

**PS0X3** 'Michael', 47, factory operative, Central South-west England, DE, male

**PS0X4** 'Brenda', 49, factory operative, Central South-west England, DE, female

**PS0X5** 'Martin', 22, forklift truck driver, Central South-west England, male

**PS0X6** 'Gary', 24, factory worker, Central South-west England, male

**PS0X7** 'Sam', 17, student, Central South-west England, female

**KE6** *59 conversations recorded by 'Wendy' (PS0X8) between 21 and 28 February 1992 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 10803 s-units, 70883 words, and 10 hours 46 minutes 58 seconds of recordings.*

**PS0X8** 'Wendy', 54, machine minder, Central South-west England, C2, female

**PS0X9** 'Bev', 25, unemployed, Central South-west England, C2, female

**PS0XA** 'Michael', 55, production engineer, Central South-west England, C2, male

**PS0XB** 'Beth', 30, office worker, Scottish, female

**PS0XC** 'Jill', 40, office worker, Central South-west England, female

**PS0XD** 'Sandra', 45, machine minder, Home Counties, female

**PS0XE** 'Doreen', 62, machine minder, London, female

**PS0XG** 'Dee', 49, packer, Central South-west England, female

**KEB** *Walsall Local Studies Centre: interview.*

**PS6MY** 'Joyce', AB, female

**PS6N0** retired, DE, male

Sample containing about 6466 words speech recorded in leisure context

**KGH** *BBC Radio Nottingham: radio broadcast.*

**PS388** 'Geoff', radio presenter, AB, male

**PS389** 'Sue', Phone-in caller, DE, female

**PS38A** 'Teresa', weather forecaster, DE, female

**PS38B** 10+, schoolchild, Giving clue for Kids' County quiz, male

**PS38C** 10+, schoolchild, Giving clue for Kids' County quiz, male

**PS38D** 10+, schoolchild, Giving clue for Kids' County quiz, male

**PS38E** 10+, schoolchild, Giving clue for Kids' County quiz, male

**PS38F** 10+, schoolchild, Giving clue for Kids' County quiz, male

**PS38G** 'Trudy', Quiz phone-in caller, female

Sample containing about 15814 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**KGK** *BAIE Scotland: radio broadcast.*

**PS45G** 52, no further information given, male

**PS45H** 47, bnc project administrator, no further information given, male

**PS45J** 32, editor, no further information given, female

**KGKPS000**

Sample containing about 11774 words  
speech recorded in business context

**KGL** *Abbey Life training session: employee training.*

**PS4C2** 47, 'Peter', male

Sample containing about 9572 words  
speech recorded in business context

**KGM** *Leicestershire County Council: debate.*

**PS4DA** 'Beale', this is a vote where most people say only 'for' or 'against', therefore they are not listed, male

**KGMP000**

**KGMP001**

**KGMP002**

**KGMP003**

**KGMP004**

**KGMP005**

**KGMP006**

**KGMP007**

Sample containing about 16159 words  
speech recorded in public context

**KGN** *Student seminar on Hunan report.*

**PS46J**, male

Sample containing about 16876 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KGP** *Black sheep of the family: seminar.*

**PS48T** 60, 'Joyce', student, female

**PS48Y** 50, 'Jan', student, female

Sample containing about 9483 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KGR** *Adult education seminar: Justice for all.*

**PS4DV** 'Frank', tutor, male

Sample containing about 12112 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KGS** *Team Focus - training course (TNT Express Ltd).*

**PS4NU** 58, 'P. Finister', trainer, male

**PS4NV** 30, 'S. Whitworth', manager, female

**PS4NW** 30, 'M. Bonner', telesales person, female

**PS4NX** 30, 'M. Brome', sales executive, male

**PS4NY** 50, 'J. Hartley', sales executive, male

**PS4P0** 30, 'J. Walton', telesales person, female

**PS4P1** 30, 'L. Birbeck', telesales person, female

**PS4P2** 50, 'D. Inman', telesales person, male

**PS4P3** 30, 'M. Dighton', sales executive, male

Sample containing about 9330 words  
speech recorded in business context

**KGT** *Team Focus - training course (TNT Express Ltd).*

**PS4P8** 23, 'Justin', sales executive, male

**PS4P9** 20+, sales executive, female

**PS4PA** 30, 'B. Singh', sales executive, male

**PS4PB** 20+, 'J. Worrow', sales executive, male

**PS4PC** 40+, 'J. Gibson', sales executive, female

**PS4PD** 18, 'J. Fowles', sales executive, female

**PS4PE** 30+, 'P. Summers', sales executive, female

**PS4PF** 20+, 'P. Ford', sales executive, male

**PS4PG** 30+, 'A. Bond', sales executive, male

Sample containing about 7368 words  
speech recorded in business context

**KGU** *Team Focus - training course (TNT Express Ltd).*

**PS4PN** 23, 'Justin', sales executive, male

**PS4PP** 20+, sales executive, female

**PS4PR** 30, 'B. Singh', sales executive, male

**PS4PS** 20+, 'J. Worrow', sales executive, male

**PS4PT** 40+, 'J. Gibson', sales executive, female

**PS4PU** 18, 'J. Fowles', sales executive, female

**PS4PV** 30+, 'P. Summers', sales executive, female

**PS4PW** 20+, 'P. Ford', sales executive, male

**PS4PX** 30+, 'A. Bond', sales executive, male

Sample containing about 16990 words  
speech recorded in business context

**KGV** *St Dominic's: lesson.*

**PS4S0** teacher, no further information given, male

**PS4S4** 'Richard', student, male

**PS4S5** 'David', student, male

**PS4S6** 'Margaret', student, female

**PS4S7** 'Brian', student, male

**PS4S8** 'Catherine', student, female

Sample containing about 1735 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KGW** *Lecture on child sex abuse.*

**PS4SD** 31, 'Brown', lecturer, male

Sample containing about 18451 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KGX** *St Luke's School Council meeting.*

**PS4TF** 'Hilliard', councillor, male

- PS4TG** head of council, male  
**PS4TH** 'Evans', councillor, male  
**PS4TJ** 'Howarth', councillor, male
- Sample containing about 12269 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KJS** *Call Nick Ross - radio phone-in debating programme: live broadcast.*
- KJSPS000**  
**KJSPS001**  
**KJSPS002**  
**KJSPS003**  
**KJSPS004**  
**KJSPS005**  
**KJSPS006**  
**KJSPS007**  
**KJSPS008**  
**KJSPS009**  
**KJSPS00A**  
**KJSPS00B**  
**KJSPS00C**  
**KJSPS00D**  
**KJSPS00E**  
**KJSPS00F**  
**KJSPS00G**
- Sample containing about 9645 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- KJT** *Test Match special: England v Sri Lanka: live broadcast.*
- KJTPS000**  
**KJTPS001**  
**KJTPS002**
- Sample containing about 8030 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- KJU** *Albert Gunter: sermon.* Sample containing about 5359 words speech recorded in public context
- KJV** *Albert Gunter: sermon.* Sample containing about 5662 words speech recorded in public context
- KLD** *Scottish Women: discussion about caring.*
- KLDPS000**  
**KLDPS001**  
**KLDPS002**  
**KLDPS003**  
**KLDPS004**  
**KLDPS005**  
**KLDPS006**  
**KLDPS007**  
**KLDPS008**
- Sample containing about 4763 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- KLE** *Albert Gunter: sermon.* Sample containing about 4266 words speech recorded in public context
- KLF** *Albert Gunter: sermon.* Sample containing about 4661 words speech recorded in public context
- KLG** *Tutorial lesson: BTEC engineering tutoring session.*
- PS1SD** 50, 'John', tutor, male  
**PS1SE** 18, 'Graham', student, male
- Sample containing about 13330 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- KLH** *Talk about railways around Southwell.*
- PS6MX** 60, 'Gerry', male
- Sample containing about 10841 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KLS** *Harlow Women's Institute committee meeting.*
- PS6MC** 'Rose', AB, female  
**PS6MD** 'Margaret', DE  
**PS6ME** 'Joan', DE  
**PS6MF** 'Elsie'  
**PS6MG** 'Janet'  
**PS6MH** 'Masie'  
**PS6MJ** 'Edna'  
**PS6MK** 'Amy'  
**PS6ML** 'Gwen'
- Sample containing about 13112 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KLT** *Teachers' conference: creative arts group.*
- PSILM** 46, 'Andrew', teacher, male  
**PSILN** 40+, 'Anne', teacher, female  
**PSILP** 40+, 'Milvia', teacher, female  
**PSILR** 40+, teacher, male
- Sample containing about 5374 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- KLV** *General Portfolio management meeting.*
- PS3SF** 40+, 'Mike Age // First Language // Di', group manager, male  
**PS3SG** 45+, 'Robert', team manager, male  
**PS3SH** 35+, 'Jackie', team manager, female  
**PS3SJ** 50+, 'Steve', team manager, male  
**PS3SK** 45+, 'Sheila', team manager, female  
**PS3SL** 45+, 'Phil', team manager, male  
**PS3SM** 45+, 'Ian', team manager, male  
**PS3SN** 45+, personal assistant, female
- Sample containing about 15947 words  
speech recorded in business context
- KLW** *Word-processing tutorial.*
- PS3TF** 50, 'John', tutor, male  
**PS3TG** 10, 'Kelly', student, female  
**PS3TH** 10, 'Claire', student, female
- Sample containing about 14553 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- KLX** *Careers service meeting.*
- PS21K** 'Sue', careers advisor, female

- PS21L 'Bill', careers advisor, male  
 PS21M 'Sylvia', careers advisor, female  
 PS21N 'Kevin', careers advisor, male  
 PS21P 'Cath', careers advisor, female  
 PS21R 'Diane', careers advisor, female

Sample containing about 10307 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**KLY** *Trade Union Annual Congress.*

- PS2HY 'Dick', president of trade union, male  
 PS2J0 'Mick', trade unionist, male  
 PS2J1 'Duncan', trade unionist, male  
 PS2J2 'John', trade unionist, male  
 PS2J3 'Sally', trade unionist, female  
 PS2J4 'Frank', trade unionist, male  
 PS2J5 'Avril', trade unionist, female  
 PS2J6 'William', trade unionist, male  
 PS2J7 'Paul', trade unionist, male

Sample containing about 13768 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**KM0** *Trade Union Annual Congress.*

- PS2L2 'Dick', president of trade union, male  
 PS2L3 'Tom', trade unionist, male  
 PS2L4 'Nigel', trade unionist, male  
 PS2L5 'Theresa', trade unionist, female  
 PS2L6 'Maureen', trade unionist, female  
 PS2L7 'Kevin', trade unionist, male  
 PS2L8 'Sheila', trade unionist, female  
 PS2L9 'Dorothy', trade unionist, female  
 PS2LA 'Joanne', trade unionist, female

Sample containing about 12853 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**KM1** *Trade Union Annual Congress.*

- PS2LJ 'Dick', president of trade union, male  
 PS2LK 'John', trade unionist, male  
 PS2LL 'Denise', trade unionist, female  
 PS2LM 'Chris', trade unionist, male  
 PS2LN 'Duncan', secretary of trades council,  
 male  
 PS2LP 'Mike', trade unionist, male  
 PS2LR 'Ron', trade unionist, male  
 PS2LS 'ED', trade unionist, male  
 PS2LT 'John', trade unionist, male

Sample containing about 12143 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**KM2** *Dennis McCarthy Show: radio broadcast.*

- PS30C 30+, 'Rob Tomlinson', newsreader, male  
 PS30D 30+, 'David White', director of social services, male  
 PS30E 'Mallory Gelder', reporter  
 PS30F head of un operations in bosnia, male  
 PS30G 50+, 'Dennis Mccarthy', radio presenter, male  
 PS30H 40+, 'Ken', Phone-in caller, male  
 PS30J 40+, 'Angela', Phone-in caller, female  
 PS30K 'John', Phone-in caller, male  
 PS30L 40+, 'John', Phone-in caller, male

Sample containing about 13855 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**KM3** *BBC Radio Nottingham daytime phone-in: radio broadcast.*

- PS312 'Geoff', radio presenter, male  
 PS313 14+, 'Lesley', Phone-in caller, female  
 PS314 'Sue', Phone-in caller, female  
 PS315 'June', Phone-in caller, female  
 PS316 'Sharron', Phone-in caller, female  
 PS317 'Annie Smith', reporter, female  
 PS318 'Alison Ford', newsreader, female  
 PS319 'Nigel Bell', reporter, male  
 PS31A 'Ray Hilton', union branch leader, male

Sample containing about 11809 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**KM4** *British Market Research Bureau monthly meeting.*

- PS3TP 'John', managing director, male  
 PS3TR 'Stella', director, female  
 PS3TS 'John', departmental chairman, male  
 PS3TT 'Richard', administrator, male  
 PS3TU 'Alan', director, male  
 PS3TV 'Rita', director, female  
 PS3TX 'Elizabeth', personnel director, female

Sample containing about 18325 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**KM5** *Abbey Life training session: employee training.*

- PS4BW 25, 'Conan', salesman, male  
 PS4BX 32, 'Karen', salesperson, female  
 PS4BY 53, 'Bob', salesman, male  
 PS4C0 47, 'Peter', male  
 KM5PS000

Sample containing about 12679 words  
 speech recorded in business context

**KM6** *Bristol University history department: employee training.*

- PS46L no further information given

Sample containing about 14440 words  
 speech recorded in educational context

**KM7** *EIP meeting at Strensall Village Hall, day 7, afternoon session: public county council planning meeting.*

- PS3YY 50+, 'Mr E Barnett', department of the environment adjudicator, male  
 PS400 40+, 'Mr David P Lock', solicitor, from David Lock Associates, male  
 PS401 40+, 'Miss D Whittaker', department of the environment senior inspector, female  
 PS402 40+, 'Mr D Potter', legal representative, for North Yorkshire County Council, male  
 PS403 30+, 'Mr D Allenby', legal representative, for Harrogate Borough Council, male  
 PS404 50+, 'Mr Terry Heselton', legal representative, for Selby District Council, male  
 PS405 35+, 'Mr Les J Saunders', legal representative, for the Department of the Environment, male  
 PS406 45+, 'Mr F Broughton', legal representative, for the Ministry of Agriculture, male

- PS407** 45+, 'Mr P Earle', legal representative, for  
Richmondshire District Council, male  
Sample containing about 16930 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KN8** *Halam Parish Council meeting.*  
**PS6SW** 60+, 'E Bust', Chairperson, male  
**PS6SX** 30+, 'P Rickett', Secretary/clerk, male  
**PS6SY** 55+, 'Glynis Herbert', female  
**PS6T0** 55+, 'R Brown', male  
**PS6T1** 60+, 'T Hallam', male  
**PS6T2** 55+, 'H Rickett', male  
**PS6T3** 65+, 'D Kemp', male  
**PS6T4** 30+, 'S Bust', male  
**PS6T5** 51, 'John Rose', retired music teacher,  
Recording the meeting., male  
Sample containing about 11407 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KN1** *Royal Courts: hearing.*  
**PS4KB** judge, no further information given, male  
**KN1PS000**  
**KN1PS001**  
**KN1PS002**  
**KN1PS003**  
Sample containing about 6708 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KN2** *BBC Radio Nottingham: radio broad-  
cast.*  
**PS37G** 'Martin Fisher', radio presenter, male  
**PS37H** football commentator, male  
**PS37J** 'Mick Walker', football manager, male  
**PS37K** 'Colin Slater', football commentator,  
male  
**PS37L** football commentator, male  
**PS37M** football commentator, male  
**PS37N** 'Roy Bailey', football club chairman,  
male  
**PS37P** football commentator, male  
**PS37R** football commentator, male  
Sample containing about 15005 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- KN3** *Suffolk County Council Highways and  
Transport Committee meeting.*  
**PS3SD** 40, 'Guy', councillor, AB, male  
Sample containing about 19356 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KN6** *Albert Gunter: sermon.*  
**PS6SU** 'Albert Gunter', minister, AB, male  
Sample containing about 6359 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KN7** *Albert Gunter: sermon.*  
**PS1RG** 'Albert Gunter', minister, male  
**KN7PS000**  
Sample containing about 6868 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KN8** *Albert Gunter: sermon.*  
**PS1RH** 'Albert Gunter', minister, male  
Sample containing about 5452 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KN9** *Albert Gunter: sermon.*  
**PS1RJ** 'Albert Gunter', minister, male  
Sample containing about 4863 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KNA** *Albert Gunter: sermon.*  
**PS1RK** 'Albert Gunter', minister, male  
Sample containing about 4031 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KNB** *Albert Gunter: sermon.*  
**PS1RL** 'Albert Gunter', minister, male  
Sample containing about 3582 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KNC** *Guppy's Enterprise Club - (invited  
speaker): lecture/seminar.*  
**PS6LY** 50, 'Neal', removal man, AB, male  
Sample containing about 20576 words  
speech recorded in leisure context
- KND** *Maths tutorial.*  
**PS6M0** 50, 'Malcolm', tutor, male  
**PS6M1** 15, student, female  
Sample containing about 4423 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- KNE** *Maths tutorial.*  
**PS6M2** 50, 'Malcolm', tutor, male  
**PS6M3** 15, student, female  
Sample containing about 5634 words  
speech recorded in educational context
- KNF** *Talk by WPC.*  
**PS26H** 'Ted', Main speaker, male  
**PS26J**  
**PS26K** 'Heather', female  
**PS6SV**  
**KNFPS000**  
Sample containing about 10320 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KNG** *Medical consultation.*  
**PS6M4** general practitioner, male  
**PS6M5**  
Sample containing about 568 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KNH** *Medical consultation.*  
**PS6M6** general practitioner, male  
**PS6M7**  
Sample containing about 520 words  
speech recorded in public context
- KNJ** *Medical consultation.*  
**PS6M8** general practitioner, male  
**PS6M9**



- Sample containing about 402 words speech recorded in public context
- KNK** *Medical consultation.*  
**PS6MA** general practitioner, male  
**PS6MB**
- Sample containing about 460 words speech recorded in public context
- KNR** *3 conversations recorded by '206' (PS4XN) [dates unknown] with 5 interlocutors, totalling 455 s-units, 2979 words (duration not recorded).*  
**PS4XP** 'Rachel', 19, student, Merseyside, female  
**PS4XR** 'Jill', 21, student, East Anglia, female  
**PS4XS** 'Sarah', 19, student, Lower South-west England, C2, female  
**PS4XT** 'Lee', 23, student, Lower South-west England, male
- KNS** *5 conversations recorded by '712' (PS4XU) [dates unknown] with 5 interlocutors, totalling 518 s-units, 4933 words, and over 8 minutes 37 seconds of recordings.*  
**PS4XU** 'None' student, C1, male  
**PS4XV** 'Barry', 14, student, male  
**PS5AP** 'None'  
**PS5AR** 'None'  
**PS5AS** 'None'
- KNT** *2 conversations recorded by '715' (PS4XW) [dates unknown] with 4 interlocutors, totalling 44 s-units, 291 words, and 2 minutes 31 seconds of recordings.*  
**KNTPS000** 'None'  
**PS4XW** 'None', 13, student, C1, male  
**PS4XX** 'Sarah', 13, student, female
- KNU** *1 conversation recorded by '716' (PS4Y1) [dates unknown] with 2 interlocutors, totalling 11 s-units, 65 words, and 1 minute 22 seconds of recordings.*  
**PS4Y1** 'None', 13, student, AB  
**PS4Y2** 'Mother', 32, lawyer, AB, female
- KNV** *12 conversations recorded by '717' (PS4Y3) [dates unknown] with 9 interlocutors, totalling 1244 s-units, 7356 words, and over 1 hour 49 minutes 18 seconds of recordings.*  
**KNVPS000** 'None'  
**PS4Y3** 'None' student, C2, male  
**PS4Y4** 'Julian', 48, teacher, male  
**PS4Y5** 'Marc', 12, student, male  
**PS4Y6** 'Abbey', 13, student, male  
**PS4Y7** 'Ado', 16, teacher (pt), C2, female  
**PS4Y8** 'Dinah', 41, secretary, C2, female  
**PS4Y9** 'Selassie', 11, student, C2, male
- KNW** *3 conversations recorded by '727' (PS4YL) [dates unknown] with 4 interlocutors, totalling 117 s-units, 1120 words (duration not recorded).*  
**PS4YL** 'None' student, C1  
**PS4YM** 'Richard', 50, teacher, male  
**PS4YN** 'Kanti', 48, civil servant, C1, male  
**PS4YP** 'Shashain', 8, student, C1, male
- KNY** *9 conversations recorded by 'Alex' (PS4YX) between [date unknown] and ?? ?? 1993 with 7 interlocutors, totalling 2413 s-units, 13924 words, and over 56 minutes 54 seconds of recordings.*  
**KNYPS000** 'None'  
**PS4YX** 'Alex', 14, student, London, AB, male  
**PS4YY** 'Marc', 14, student, London, male  
**PS500** 'Daniel', 14, student, male  
**PS501** 'Emma', 13, student, London, female  
**PS6U5** 'None'  
**PS6U6** 'None'
- KP0** *8 conversations recorded by 'Alistair' (PS50D) [dates unknown] with 6 interlocutors, totalling 1081 s-units, 7387 words (duration not recorded).*  
**PS50D** 'Alistair', 15, student, AB, male  
**PS50E** 'James', 15, student, male  
**PS50F** 'Jimmy', 15, student, male  
**PS50G** 'Rupert', 16, student, male  
**PS50J** 'Ben', 15, student, male
- KP1** *28 conversations recorded by 'Arthur2' (PS50T) between 27 February and 2 March 1992 with 7 interlocutors, totalling 9863 s-units, 66500 words (duration not recorded).*  
**PS50T** 'Arthur', 44, teacher, Merseyside, C1, male  
**PS50U** 'A.', 70, housewife, North-west Midlands, female  
**PS50V** 'Paula', 43, teacher, North-west Midlands, C1, female  
**PS50W** 'Anthony', 16, student, Northern England, C1, male  
**PS50X** 'Paul', 14, student, Northern England, C1, male  
**PS50Y** 'Philip', 35 North-west Midlands, male  
**PS510** 'John', 72, retired (engineer), North-west Midlands, male
- KP2** *11 conversations recorded by 'Carla' (PS513) [dates unknown] with 8 interlocutors, totalling 1078 s-units, 8570 words, and 1 hour 23 minutes 38 seconds of recordings.*  
**PS513** 'Carla' student, AB, female  
**PS514** 'Pappya', 13, student, female  
**PS515** 'Gabriel' teacher, female

- PS516 'Flit', 13, student, female  
 PS517 'Jones' teacher, male  
 PS518 'Marsha', 13, student, female  
 PS519 'Sarah', 13, student, female

**KP3** *17 conversations recorded by 'Caroline' (PS51F) on ?? ?? 1993 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 2901 s-units, 17457 words, and over 2 hours 22 minutes 47 seconds of recordings.*

- KP3PS000 'None'  
 PS51F 'Caroline', 14, student, London, C1, female  
 PS51G 'Lyne', 14, student, London, female  
 PS51H 'Derick', 14, student, London, male  
 PS51J 'Therly' teacher, male  
 PS51K 'Luch', 14, student, London, female  
 PS51L 'Moore' teacher, male  
 PS51M 'Richardson' teacher, London, male  
 PS6U7 'None'

**KP4** *17 conversations recorded by 'Cassie' (PS51S) between [date unknown] and ?? ?? 1993 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 4375 s-units, 32640 words, and over 4 hours 50 minutes 18 seconds of recordings.*

- KP4PS000 'None'  
 PS51S 'Cassie', 15, student, London, C1, female  
 PS51T 'Bonnie', 15, student, London, female  
 PS51U 'Catherine', 14, student, London, female  
 PS51V 'Liam', 13, student, London, male  
 PS51W 'Peter', 14, student, London, male  
 PS6P2 'Meg', 13, student, female  
 PS6P3 'Alex', 15, student, male  
 PS6P4 'Danny', 15, student, male  
 PS6U1 'None'

**KP5** *4 conversations recorded by 'Catherine' (PS527) on 16 October 1993 with 3 interlocutors, totalling 4101 s-units, 21997 words, and 1 hour 37 minutes 51 seconds of recordings.*

- PS527 'Catherine', 20, student, Home Counties, C1, female  
 PS6P5 'Rachel', 20, student, Home Counties, female  
 PS6TP 'None'

**KP6** *10 conversations recorded by 'Catriona' (PS52C) on ?? ?? 1993 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 3658 s-units, 33704 words, and over 1 hour 20 minutes 19 seconds of recordings.*

- PS52C 'Catriona', 16, student, London, AB, female  
 PS52D 'Phil', 16, student, London, female  
 PS52E 'Sal', 16, student, London, female  
 PS52F 'Jess', 16, student, London, female  
 PS52G 'Lucy', 16, student, London, female  
 PS52H 'Zoe', 16, student, London, female

- PS52J 'Duncan', 16, student, London, male  
 PS52K 'Father' artist, London, AB, male  
 PS52L 'Mother' artist, London, AB, female

**KP7** *4 conversations recorded by 'Chris' (PS52N) on 3 April 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 374 s-units, 1806 words, and over 17 minutes 36 seconds of recordings.*

- PS52N 'Chris', 35, builder, Northern England, C2, male  
 PS52P 'Rob', 40, builder, North-east England, male  
 PS52R 'Scon', 45, builder, North-east England, male  
 PS52S 'Mick', 22, builder, North-east England, male  
 PS6P8 'Louise', 27, computer operator, Northern England, C2, female  
 PS6P9 'Rosie', 36, child minder, North-east England, female  
 PS6PA 'Phil', 31, mortgage financier, North-east England, male  
 PS6PB 'Kyle', 2, pre-school, North-east England, C2, male

**KP8** *7 conversations recorded by 'Christopher' (PS52T) between 30 January and 8 February 1992 with 6 interlocutors, totalling 3884 s-units, 20442 words, and 2 hours 1 minute 42 seconds of recordings.*

- PS52T 'Christopher', 33, civil servant, Scottish, AB, male  
 PS52U 'Wendy', 33, nurse (pt), Scottish, AB, female  
 PS52V 'Jonathan', 5, student (state primary), Scottish, AB, male  
 PS52W 'Michael', 3, student (state pre), Scottish, AB, male  
 PS52X 'Norma', 60, retired (physiotherapist), Scottish, female  
 PS52Y 'Hazel', 72, housewife, London, female  
 PS530 'None', 65+, watchtower representative, Scottish, female

**KP9** *10 conversations recorded by 'Craig' (PS532) [dates unknown] with 9 interlocutors, totalling 1211 s-units, 6496 words (duration not recorded).*

- PS532 'Craig', 13, student, C1, male  
 PS533 'John', 45, unemployed, C1, male  
 PS534 'Jill', 43, shopworker, female  
 PS535 'JO', 18, shopworker, female  
 PS5AK 'None'  
 PS5AL 'None'  
 PS6PS 'Claire', 17, student, female  
 PS6PT 'Frank', 45, male  
 PS6PU 'Paul', 38, male

**KPA** *20 conversations recorded by 'Danny' (PS53C) [dates unknown] with 9 inter-*

*locutors, totalling 3734 s-units, 26892 words (duration not recorded).*

**KPAPS000** 'None'

**PS53C** 'Danny', 13, student, C1, male

**PS53D** 'Andrew', 13, student, male

**PS53E** 'Hearn' teacher, male

**PS53F** 'Andrew', 13, student, male

**PS53G** 'Nick', 13, student, male

**PS53H** 'Dbillon', 13, student, male

**PS53J** 'Daniel', 13, student, male

**PS53K** 'Takeo', 14, student, male

**KPB** *5 conversations recorded by 'Eddie' (PS540) [dates unknown] with 3 interlocutors, totalling 620 s-units, 2738 words (duration not recorded).*

**KPBPS000** 'None'

**PS540** 'Eddie', 15, student, C1, male

**PS5AW** 'None'

**KPC** *1 conversation recorded by 'Frances' (PS543) between 2 April 1991 and [date unknown] with 4 interlocutors, totalling 467 s-units, 1997 words (duration not recorded).*

**PS543** 'Frances', 31, sales assistant, Northern England, AB, female

**PS544** 'Francis', 6, student (private primary), Northern England, AB, male

**PS545** 'Kaley', 5, student (private primary), Northern England, AB, female

**PS546** 'Brett', 1, pre-school, Northern England, AB, male

**PS548** 'Frank', 31, managing director, Northern England, AB, male

**KPD** *5 conversations recorded by 'Gary' (PS549) on 30 January 1992 with 5 interlocutors, totalling 806 s-units, 4826 words, and 42 minutes 17 seconds of recordings.*

**PS549** 'Gary', 36, shunter, Scottish, C2, male

**PS54A** 'Laura', 11, student, Scottish, C2, female

**PS54B** 'Karen', 8, student, Scottish, C2, female

**PS54C** 'Lilias', 33, shop assistant, Scottish, C2, female

**PS54D** 'Jake', 73, retired, Scottish, male

**PS54E** 'Lilias', 71, retired, Scottish, female

**KPE** *17 conversations recorded by 'Grace' (PS54G) [dates unknown] with 7 interlocutors, totalling 3199 s-units, 15481 words, and over 1 hour 57 minutes 59 seconds of recordings.*

**KPEPS000** 'None'

**KPEPS001** 'None'

**PS54G** 'Grace', 15, student, London, female

**PS54H** 'Chantel', 15, student, London, female

**PS54J** 'Fiona', 16, student, female

**PS54K** 'Ian', 15, student, London, male

**PS54L** 'Samantha', 18, student, female

**PS6U2** 'None'

**KPF** *22 conversations recorded by 'Jock' (PS54T) [dates unknown] with 6 interlocutors, totalling 538 s-units, 3817 words (duration not recorded).*

**PS54T** 'Jock', 16, student, AB, male

**PS54U** 'James', 16, student, male

**PS54V** 'William', 13, student, AB, male

**PS54Y** 'Rupert', 16, student, male

**PS550** 'Julian', 16, student, male

**KPG** *39 conversations recorded by 'Josie' (PS555) [dates unknown] with 34 interlocutors, totalling 6802 s-units, 42330 words, and over 59 minutes 42 seconds of recordings.*

**PS555** 'Josie', 14, student, London, C2, female

**PS556** 'Shelley', 15, student, London, female

**PS557** 'Kerry', 15, student, London, female

**PS558** 'Grace', 15, student, London, female

**PS559** 'Daniel', 16, student, London, male

**PS55A** 'Truno', 13, student, London, male

**PS55B** 'Sean', 12, student, London, male

**PS55C** 'Petro', 12, student, London, male

**PS55D** 'Raphael', 10, student, London, male

**PS55E** 'Vergina', 17, student, London, female

**PS55F** 'Tina', 13, student, London, female

**PS55G** 'Greta' housewife, female

**PS55H** 'Jane' housewife, London, female

**PS55J** 'Madigan' teacher, female

**PS55K** 'Alice', 15, student, London, female

**PS55L** 'Kate', 14, student, London, female

**PS55M** 'James', 15, student, London, male

**PS55N** 'Peter', 15, student, London, male

**PS55P** 'Chris' housewife, female

**PS55R** 'Ozzi', 16, student, male

**PS55S** 'Wesley', 15, student, London, male

**PS5AG** 'None' teacher, London, female

**PS5AH** 'Cassie', 15, student, London, female

**PS5AJ** 'None'

**PS6R3** 'Warren', 15, student, London, male

**PS6R4** 'Jessica', 12, student, London, female

**PS6R5** 'Andrew', 15, student, London, male

**PS6R6** 'Karen', 16, student, London, female

**PS6R7** 'None' London, male

**PS6TS** 'None'

**PS6TT** 'None'

**PS6TU** 'None'

**PS6TY** 'None'

**KPH** *7 conversations recorded by 'Kath' (PS55T) on ?? ?? 1993 with 4 interlocutors, totalling 1692 s-units, 11244 words, and 1 hour 0 minutes 26 seconds of recordings.*

**PS55T** 'Kath', 17, student, Home Counties, C2, female

**PS55U** 'Claire', 17, student, Home Counties, female

**PS55V** 'Roxy', 17, student, Home Counties, female

**PS6U9** 'None'

**KPJ** *7 conversations recorded by 'Katriane' (PS560) on 31 January 1992 with 3 interlocutors, totalling 575 s-units, 3559 words, and 25 minutes 53 seconds of recordings.*

**PS560** 'Katriane', 24, catering manager, Scottish, C1, female

**PS561** 'Nina', 32, canteen assistant, Scottish, female

**PS562** 'Sandy', 32, catering manager, Scottish, male

**KPK** *4 conversations recorded by 'Kitty' (PS563) between 16 and 19 October 1993 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 1962 s-units, 4901 words, and 1 hour 56 minutes 46 seconds of recordings.*

**KPKPS000** 'None'

**KPKPS001** 'None'

**KPKPS002** 'None'

**KPKPS003** 'None'

**KPKPS004** 'None'

**KPKPS005** 'None'

**PS563** 'Kitty', 23, student, Home Counties, C1, female

**PS564** 'Martin', 27, athletic events organiser, male

**PS565** 'Steve', 28, financial adviser, male

**KPL** *4 conversations recorded by 'Leon' (PS56D) [dates unknown] with 4 interlocutors, totalling 866 s-units, 5577 words (duration not recorded).*

**PS56D** 'Leon', 13, student, C1, male

**PS56E** 'Sarah', 13, student, female

**PS56F** 'Hugo', 13, student, male

**KPM** *5 conversations recorded by 'Madge' (PS56M) between 8 and 9 April 1992 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 1399 s-units, 9081 words, and 56 minutes 17 seconds of recordings.*

**KPMPS000** 'None'

**KPMPS001** 'None'

**KPMPS002** 'None'

**KPMPS003** 'None'

**KPMPS004** 'None'

**KPMPS005** 'None'

**KPMPS006** 'None'

**PS56M** 'Madge', 73, retired, Central Northern England, C1, female

**KPN** *6 conversations recorded by 'Marion' (PS571) [dates unknown] with 9 interlocutors, totalling 599 s-units, 3734 words (duration not recorded).*

**PS571** 'Marion', 22, student, London, AB, female

**PS572** 'Liz', 21, student, London, female

**PS573** 'Cathi', 20, student, London, female

**PS574** 'Angie', 20, student, Central Northern England, female

**PS575** 'None', 45, lecturer, United States, female

**PS576** 'Rachel', 20, student, London, female

**PS577** 'Lucy', 20, student, London, female

**PS578** 'Alice', 21, student, London, female

**KPP** *8 conversations recorded by 'Matthew' (PS57A) [dates unknown] with 7 interlocutors, totalling 1319 s-units, 7616 words (duration not recorded).*

**PS57A** 'Matthew', 13, student, AB, male

**PS57B** 'Josh', 17, student, male

**PS57C** 'Ryan', 18, student, male

**PS57D** 'Lara', 17, student, female

**PS57E** 'Rob', 19, student, male

**PS57F** 'Alex', 13, student, male

**PS57G** 'Aaron', 13, student, male

**KPR** *5 conversations recorded by 'Monica' (PS57L) on 19 October 1993 with 4 interlocutors, totalling 1980 s-units, 9604 words, and over 1 hour 26 minutes 56 seconds of recordings.*

**PS57L** 'Monica', 21, student, Home Counties, C1, female

**PS57M** 'Andy', 21, security guard, Home Counties, male

**PS57N** 'Nick', 21, student, Home Counties, male

**KPS** *1 conversation recorded by 'Pamela2' (PS57P) [dates unknown] with 2 interlocutors, totalling 13 s-units, 66 words (duration not recorded).*

**PS57P** 'Pamela', 16, trainee warehouse assistant, Scottish, DE, female

**PS57R** 'Tracy', 12, student (state secondary), Scottish, DE, female

**PS57S** 'Jill', 14, student, Scottish, female

**KPT** *11 conversations recorded by 'Peter' (PS57T) [dates unknown] with 7 interlocutors, totalling 1349 s-units, 7008 words, and 51 minutes 5 seconds of recordings.*

**KPTPS000** 'None'

**KPTPS001** 'None'

**PS57T** 'Peter', 14, student, London, AB, male

**PS57U** 'Tom', 15, student, London, male

**PS57V** 'Muhammad', 15, student, London, male

**PS57W** 'Alex', 15, student, London, male

**PS6RV** 'Danny', 15, student, London, male

**KPU** *4 conversations recorded by 'Rachel2' (PS582) on 9 October 1993 with 4 interlocutors, totalling 2955 s-units, 16953 words, and over 1 hour 30 minutes 58 seconds of recordings.*

**PS582** 'Rachel', 27, student, Home Counties, C1, female

**PS583** 'Anne-Marie', 29, secretary, Home Counties, C1, female

**PS584** 'Michael', 36, p.a., Irish, male

**PS585** 'Gearoid', 40, p.a., Irish, male

**KPV** 13 conversations recorded by 'Rebecca' (PS586) between 15 and 19 October 1993 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 7959 s-units, 67920 words, and over 5 hours 15 minutes 27 seconds of recordings.

**KPVPS000** 'None'

**KPVPS001** 'None'

**KPVPS002** 'None'

**KPVPS003** 'None'

**PS586** 'Rebecca', 19, student, Home Counties, AB, female

**PS5AF** 'Ann', 19, student, female

**PS6RW** 'Anne' lecturer, female

**PS6RX** 'Kitty', 20, student, female

**PS6RY** 'Inga', 22, student, European (Serbo-Croat), female

**KPW** 6 conversations recorded by 'Robert2' (PS58H) [dates unknown] with 6 interlocutors, totalling 1023 s-units, 6745 words, and 15 minutes 16 seconds of recordings.

**PS58H** 'Robert', 15, student, Unidentifiable, C2, male

**PS58J** 'Obina', 15, student, Unidentifiable, male

**PS6SM** 'Orgady', 18, student, female

**PS6SN** 'Amanda', 15, student, C2, female

**PS6SP** 'Mum' receptionist, C2, female

**KPX** 7 conversations recorded by 'Robin' (PS58K) [dates unknown] with 6 interlocutors, totalling 1126 s-units, 5165 words (duration not recorded).

**PS58K** 'Robin', 14, student, AB, male

**PS58L** 'Jones' teacher, male

**PS58M** 'Zoe', 13, student, female

**PS58N** 'Ben', 14, student, male

**PS58P** 'Oliver', 13, student, male

**PS5AV** 'Jenny', 13, student, female

**KPY** 8 conversations recorded by 'Sarah' (PS58U) [dates unknown] with 9 interlocutors, totalling 1080 s-units, 7772 words, and over 1 hour 3 minutes 30 seconds of recordings.

**PS58U** 'Sarah', 13, student, C1, female

**PS58V** 'Charitra', 13, student, female

**PS58W** 'Keat-Yee', 13, student, female

**PS58X** 'Roosevelt', 13, student, male

**PS58Y** 'Elizabeth', 37, housewife, C1, female

**PS590** 'Kate', 13, student, female

**PS591** 'Emily', 10, student, C1, female

**PS5AN** 'Amy', 59, retired, female

**KRO** 12 conversations recorded by 'Sheila' (PS59B) between 31 January and 4

February 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 2658 s-units, 18900 words, and over 1 hour 22 minutes 19 seconds of recordings.

**KROPS000** 'None'

**KROPS001** 'None'

**PS59B** 'Sheila', 52, housewife, North-east England, C1, female

**PS59C** 'Wendy', 50, housewife, Central Northern England, female

**PS59D** 'Sharon', 23, housewife, Central Northern England, female

**PS59E** 'Edna', 49, housewife, North-east England, female

**PS59F** 'Paul', 18, serviceman, Central Northern England, male

**PS59G** 'Michael', 5, student, Central Northern England, male

**PS59H** 'Sammy Jo', 3, student, Central Northern England, female

**KRI** 6 conversations recorded by 'Skonev' (PS59U) [dates unknown] with 7 interlocutors, totalling 728 s-units, 5091 words, and over 8 minutes 56 seconds of recordings.

**PS59U** 'Skonev', 12, student, Home Counties, C1, male

**PS59V** 'Blake', 13, student, male

**PS59W** 'Antony', 13, student, male

**PS59X** 'Roland', 45, lecturer, C1, male

**PS59Y** 'Caelia', 10, student, C1, female

**PS5A0** 'Patrick', 13, student, male

**KR2** 13 conversations recorded by 'Terry' (PS5A1) [dates unknown] with 13 interlocutors, totalling 1655 s-units, 7446 words, and over 13 minutes 18 seconds of recordings.

**PS5A1** 'Terry', 14, student, London, C2, male

**PS5A2** 'Clifton', 14, student, male

**PS5A3** 'JO', 14, student, female

**PS5A4** 'Mother', 39, housewife, C2, female

**PS5A5** 'Michael', 1, pre-school, C2, male

**PS5A6** 'Nick', 14, student, male

**PS5A7** 'Georgina', 16, student, C2, female

**PS5A8** 'Agi', 19, student, male

**PS5A9** 'None', male

**PS5AA** 'Damion', 14, student, male

**PS5AB** 'Bunnie', 14, student, female

**PS5AT** 'None'

**PS6U4** 'None'

**KRE** Ideas in Action programmes: radio broadcast.

**PS5R3** 'A', AB, male

**PS5R4** 'PD', DE, male

**PS5R5** 'JT', DE, female

**PS5R6** 'DG', male

**PS5R7** 'B', male

**PS5R8** 'FH', male

PS5R9 'PL', male  
 PS5RA 'CT', male  
 PS5RB 'JD', male

Sample containing about 14753 words  
 speech recorded in educational context

**KRF** *Ideas in Action programmes (02): radio broadcast.*

PS5RL 'A', male  
 PS5RM 'PS', male  
 PS5RN 'B', male  
 PS5RP 'CC', male  
 PS5RR 'D', male  
 PS5RS 'C', male  
 PS5RT 'MC', male  
 PS5RU 'JT', female  
 PS5RV 'E', male

Sample containing about 29163 words  
 speech recorded in educational context

**KRG** *Ideas in Action programmes (03): radio broadcast.*

PS5S7 'A', female  
 PS5S8 'BB', male  
 PS5S9 'RS', male  
 PS5SA 'A', male  
 PS5SB 'DV', female  
 PS5SC 'Geoffrey', male  
 PS5SD 'Norbert', male  
 PS5SE 'Anne', female  
 PS5SF 'Anne', male

Sample containing about 41865 words  
 speech recorded in educational context

**KRH** *Ideas in Action programmes (04): radio broadcast.*

PS5T8 'A', male  
 PS5T9 'GC', male  
 PS5TA 'DW', male  
 PS5TB 'TN', male  
 PS5TC 'TB', male  
 PS5TD 'GM', male  
 PS5TE 'NM', male  
 PS5TF 'SB', male  
 PS5TG 'CD', female

Sample containing about 135254 words  
 speech recorded in educational context

**KRJ** *Lecture on Victorian fashion.*

PS5V5 'SB', female  
 PS5V6 'A', female  
 PS5V7 'B', female  
 PS5V8 'C', female  
 PS5V9 'D', female  
 PS5VA 'E', female  
 PS5VB 'F', female  
 PS5VC 'G', female  
 PS5VD 'M', female

Sample containing about 4723 words  
 speech recorded in educational context

**KRK** *Bill Heine radio phone-in.*

PS5VF 'BH', male

PS5VG 'CS', male  
 PS5VH 'JS', male  
 PS5VJ 'HM', male  
 PS5VK 'BM'

Sample containing about 8733 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**KRL** *Bill Heine radio phone-in (02).*

PS5VL 'JS', male  
 PS5VM 'T', male  
 PS5VN 'J', female  
 PS5VP 'S', male  
 PS5VR 'M', female  
 PS5VS 'L', female  
 PS5VT 'B', male  
 PS5VU 'G', male  
 PS5VV 'JP', male

Sample containing about 109439 words  
 speech recorded in leisure context

**KRM** *Central News (03): TV news.*

PS5XN 'A', female  
 PS5XP 'KB', female  
 PS5XR 'B', female  
 PS5XS 'A', male  
 PS5XT 'C', female  
 PS5XU 'D', female  
 PS5XV 'E', female  
 PS5XW 'TH', male  
 PS5XX 'F', female

Sample containing about 49893 words  
 speech recorded in educational context

**KRN** *St Aldates in the Civil War [talk].*

PS62F 'RK'

Sample containing about 6033 words  
 speech recorded in educational context

**KRP** *Environmental Health Officers' conference: lecture.*

PS62G 'A', male  
 PS62H 'B', male  
 PS62J 'C', male  
 PS62K 'NF', male  
 PS62L 'BS', male  
 PS62M 'RO', male  
 PS62N 'F', male  
 PS62P 'G', male  
 PS62R 'LF', female

Sample containing about 36816 words  
 speech recorded in public context

**KRR** *Britain and Europe - European music: radio programme.*

PS63E 'A', male  
 PS63F 'MH'

Sample containing about 2142 words  
 speech recorded in educational context

**KRS** *Britain and Europe - European art: radio programme.*

PS63G 'A', male

PS63H 'NL'

Sample containing about 2554 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KRT** *Fox FM News: radio programme.*

PS63J 'A', male  
 PS63K 'JM', female  
 PS63L 'AW', female  
 PS63M 'PC', male  
 PS63N 'BC', male  
 PS63P 'MT', female  
 PS63R 'NW', male  
 PS63S 'VH', female  
 PS63T 'JG', male  
 PS63U 'DB', male  
 PS63V 'B', male  
 PS63W 'TB', male  
 PS63X 'NT', male  
 PS63Y 'MN', male  
 PS640 'LB', female  
 PS641 'TR', male  
 PS642 'MM', female  
 PS643 'PM', male  
 PS644 'SI', male  
 PS645 'MP', male  
 PS646 'TS', male  
 PS647 'C', male  
 PS648 'JP', male  
 PS649 'CS', male  
 PS64A 'D', male  
 PS64B 'CM', male  
 PS64C 'MG', female  
 PS64D 'E', female  
 PS64E 'F', female  
 PS64F 'G', female  
 PS64G 'H', female  
 PS64H 'AS', male  
 PS64J 'TD', male  
 PS64K 'I', female  
 PS64L 'J', male  
 PS64M 'MB', male  
 PS64N 'BW', male  
 PS64P 'CR', female  
 PS64R 'BF', male  
 PS64S 'K', male  
 PS64T 'TM', male  
 PS64U 'AR', male  
 PS64V 'PR', male  
 PS64W 'L', male  
 PS64X 'CP', male  
 PS64Y 'HH', male  
 PS650 'IP', male  
 PS651 'PP', male  
 PS652 'AD', female  
 PS653 'TC', male  
 PS654 'TA', male  
 PS655 'IW', male  
 PS656 'DO', male  
 PS657 'RP', male  
 PS658 'DG', male  
 PS659 'CF', female  
 PS65A 'CJ', female  
 PS65B 'GM', male  
 PS65C 'NS', male  
 PS65D 'DM', male  
 PS65E 'RG', female

PS65F 'GO', male  
 PS65G 'F', male  
 PS65H 'RJ', male  
 PS65J 'JB', female  
 PS65K 'G', male  
 PS65L 'JM', male  
 PS65M 'H', male  
 PS65N 'LR', male  
 PS65P 'MU', male  
 PS65R 'HN', male  
 PS65S 'I', male  
 PS65T 'DW', female  
 PS65U 'RH', male  
 PS65V 'EA', male  
 PS65W 'JH', male  
 PS65X 'MM', male  
 PS65Y 'DF', male  
 PS660 'NH', male  
 PS661 'IG', male  
 PS662 'NC', male  
 PS663 'MH', male  
 PS664 'TN', male  
 PS665 'CG', male  
 PS666 'LS', male  
 PS667 'DH', male  
 PS668 'Zippy', male  
 PS669 'SJ', female  
 PS66A 'A', female  
 PS66B 'RR', male  
 PS66C 'ML', male  
 PS66D 'AC', male  
 PS66E 'JZ', female  
 PS66F 'D', female  
 PS66G 'RB', male  
 PS66H 'DS', male  
 PS66J 'KG', male  
 PS66K 'AH', female  
 PS66L 'SW', male  
 PS66M 'LM', male  
 PS66N 'RM', male  
 PS66P 'BG', female  
 PS66R 'E', male  
 PS66S 'CB', female  
 PS66T 'AH', male  
 PS66U 'BH', male  
 PS66V 'P', male  
 PS66W 'AK', female  
 PS66X 'Q', male  
 PS66Y 'Bungle', male  
 PS670 'Jeffrey', male  
 PS671 'JB', male  
 PS672 'SH', male  
 PS673 'SK', male  
 PS674 'MS', male  
 PS675 'PS', male  
 PS676 'RV', female  
 PS677 'AA', male  
 PS678 'MH', male  
 PS679 'JE', male  
 PS67A 'EL', female  
 PS67B 'NY', female  
 PS67C 'LJ', male  
 PS67D 'IC', male  
 PS67E 'JW', male  
 PS67F 'NA', male  
 PS67G 'PT', male

<b>PS67H</b>	'MI', male	<b>PS69K</b>	'NR', female
<b>PS67J</b>	'PG', male	<b>PS69L</b>	'TF', female
<b>PS67K</b>	'FD', male	<b>PS69M</b>	'GP', female
<b>PS67L</b>	'TK', male	<b>PS69N</b>	'SM', female
<b>PS67M</b>	'TP', male	<b>PS69P</b>	'NK', male
<b>PS67N</b>	'NM', male	<b>PS69R</b>	'WE', male
<b>PS67P</b>	'JS', male	<b>PS69S</b>	'NP', female
<b>PS67R</b>	'GD', male	<b>PS69T</b>	'DC', male
<b>PS67S</b>	'MR', male	<b>PS69U</b>	'CH', female
<b>PS67T</b>	'PJ', male	<b>PS69V</b>	'EF', male
<b>PS67U</b>	'AT', male	<b>PS69W</b>	'BS', male
<b>PS67V</b>	'GW', male	<b>PS69X</b>	'MC', female
<b>PS67W</b>	'RG', male	<b>PS69Y</b>	'BH', female
<b>PS67X</b>	'MJ', male	<b>PS6A0</b>	'BY', female
<b>PS67Y</b>	'AP', male	<b>PS6A1</b>	'CH', male
<b>PS680</b>	'PA', male	<b>PS6A2</b>	'KS', male
<b>PS681</b>	'FJ', male	<b>PS6A3</b>	'RM', female
<b>PS682</b>	'VB', female	<b>PS6A4</b>	'JJ', male
<b>PS683</b>	'RK', male	<b>PS6A5</b>	'CA', female
<b>PS684</b>	'B', female	<b>PS6A6</b>	'CC', male
<b>PS685</b>	'GB', male	<b>PS6A7</b>	'KC', male
<b>PS686</b>	'JT', female	<b>PS6A8</b>	'JW', female
<b>PS687</b>	'JK', female	<b>PS6A9</b>	'Jmc', female
<b>PS688</b>	'HC', female	<b>PS6AA</b>	'Fjm', female
<b>PS689</b>	'RA', male	<b>PS6AB</b>	'KK', female
<b>PS68A</b>	'AB', female	<b>PS6AC</b>	'BO', male
<b>PS68B</b>	'PK', male	<b>PS6AD</b>	'NP', male
<b>PS68C</b>	'AG', female	<b>PS6AE</b>	'HA', male
<b>PS68D</b>	'MW', male	<b>PS6AF</b>	'DW', male
<b>PS68E</b>	'MH', female	<b>PS6AG</b>	'JV', male
<b>PS68F</b>	'SP', female	<b>PS6AH</b>	'RD', female
<b>PS68G</b>	'BJ', male	<b>PS6AJ</b>	'EC', male
<b>PS68H</b>	'BW', female	<b>PS6AK</b>	'WR', male
<b>PS68J</b>	'PH', male	<b>PS6AL</b>	'PD', male
<b>PS68K</b>	'WT', male	<b>PS6AM</b>	'HE', female
<b>PS68L</b>	'KP', male	<b>PS6AN</b>	'DV', male
<b>PS68M</b>	'PL', male	<b>PS6AP</b>	'PE', male
<b>PS68N</b>	'CW', male	<b>PS6AR</b>	'AF', male
<b>PS68P</b>	'MB', female	<b>PS6AS</b>	'LH', male
<b>PS68R</b>	'KM', male	<b>PS6AT</b>	'LC', male
<b>PS68S</b>	'K', female	<b>PS6AU</b>	'BN', male
<b>PS68T</b>	'SS', female	<b>PS6AV</b>	'TJ', male
<b>PS68U</b>	'AJ', male	<b>PS6AW</b>	'WW', female
<b>PS68V</b>	'BG', male	<b>PS6AX</b>	'SR', male
<b>PS68W</b>	'GF', male	<b>PS6AY</b>	'PW', male
<b>PS68X</b>	'RS', male	<b>PS6B0</b>	'YO', female
<b>PS68Y</b>	'NH', female	<b>PS6B1</b>	'FM', male
<b>PS690</b>	'CL', female	<b>PS6B2</b>	'SA', female
<b>PS691</b>	'DP', male	<b>PS6B3</b>	'KB', male
<b>PS692</b>	'JN', female	<b>PS6B4</b>	'WA', male
<b>PS693</b>	'PB', male	<b>PS6B5</b>	'VB', male
<b>PS694</b>	'MF', male	<b>PS6B6</b>	'AM', male
<b>PS695</b>	'IJ', male	<b>PS6B7</b>	'HA', female
<b>PS696</b>	'WH', male	<b>PS6B8</b>	'RJ', female
<b>PS697</b>	'AK', male	<b>PS6B9</b>	'TF', male
<b>PS698</b>	'C', female	<b>PS6BA</b>	'FH', female
<b>PS699</b>	'JC', male	<b>PS6BB</b>	'AL', male
<b>PS69A</b>	'HK', male	<b>PS6BC</b>	'JL', male
<b>PS69B</b>	'HM', male	<b>PS6BD</b>	'BV', male
<b>PS69C</b>	'EP', female	<b>PS6BE</b>	'CK', female
<b>PS69D</b>	'SP', male	<b>PS6BF</b>	'ZW', female
<b>PS69E</b>	'RL', male	<b>PS6BG</b>	'AC', female
<b>PS69F</b>	'TI', male	<b>PS6BH</b>	'EH', female
<b>PS69G</b>	'LH', female	<b>PS6BJ</b>	'HT', female
<b>PS69H</b>	'FW', male	<b>PS6BK</b>	'JR', male
<b>PS69J</b>	'LM', female	<b>PS6BL</b>	'PK', female



**PS6BM** 'MA', female  
**PS6BN** 'JG', female  
**PS6BP** 'M', male  
**PS6BS** 'JO', male  
**PS6BT** 'LB', male  
**PS6BU** 'DD', female  
**PS6BV** 'AM', female  
**PS6BW** 'NO', male  
**PS6BX** 'DJ', male  
**PS6BY** 'N', male  
**PS6C0** 'EH', male  
**PS6C1** 'BM', male  
**PS6C2** 'O', male  
**PS6C3** 'JH', female  
**PS6C4** 'R', male  
**PS6C5** 'JS', female  
**PS6C6** 'AT', female  
**PS6C7** 'DL', male  
**PS6C8** 'KH', male  
**PS6C9** 'BS', female  
**PS6CA** 'SC', female  
**PS6CB** 'LT', male  
**PS6CC** 'DM', female  
**PS6CD** 'NA', female  
**PS6CE** 'J', female  
**PS6CF** 'ID', female  
**PS6CG** 'CB', male  
**PS6CH** 'RD', male  
**PS6CJ** 'RO', male  
**PS6CK** 'GH', male  
**PS6CL** 'CM', female  
**PS6CM** 'LT'  
**KRTPS000**

Sample containing about 155729 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KRU** *Independent Television News.*

**PS6CN** 'VN', AB, female  
**PS6CP** 'NG', DE, male  
**PS6CR** 'A', DE, male  
**PS6CS** 'DJ', male  
**PS6CT** 'RM', male  
**PS6CU** 'B', male  
**PS6CV** 'WM', male  
**PS6CW** 'VA', female  
**PS6CX** 'BN', female

Sample containing about 17774 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KRV** *Independent Television News (02).*

**PS6FD** 'JT', male  
**PS6FE** 'B', male  
**PS6FF** 'C', male  
**PS6FG** 'D', male  
**PS6FH** 'E', male  
**PS6FJ** 'F', male  
**PS6FK** 'G', male  
**PS6FL** 'RP', male  
**PS6FM** 'MW', male

Sample containing about 1495 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KRW** *[Interviews with educationalists]*  
Sample containing about 11726 words

*speech recorded in educational context.*

**PS6FT** 'A', male  
**PS6FU** 'PU', male  
**PS6FV** 'B', male  
**PS6FW** 'SB', male  
**PS6FX** 'CD'

**KRX** *The Land Army: lecture.*

**PS6FY** 'C', AB, female  
**PS6G0** 'DG', DE, female  
**PS6G1** 'A', DE, female  
**PS6G2** 'B', female  
**PS6G3** 'C', male  
**PS6G4** 'D'

Sample containing about 5587 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KRY** *OUP Electronic Publishing Group:*  
*business meeting.*

**PS6G5** 'AE', AB  
**PS6G6** 'RM', DE  
**PS6G7** 'JC', DE  
**PS6G8** 'TB'  
**PS6G9** 'SM'  
**PS6GA** 'PM'  
**PS6GB** 'TL'  
**PS6GC** 'A'  
**PS6GD** 'B'

Sample containing about 6776 words  
speech recorded in business context

**KS0** *Oxford City Council Health and Environmental Protection Committee meeting.*

**PS6H7** 'Chair', AB, female  
**PS6H8** 'G', male  
**PS6H9** 'Chair2', female  
**PS6HA** 'I', male  
**PS6HB** 'H', male  
**PS6HC** 'Foe', male  
**PS6HD** 'B', female  
**PS6HE** 'A', male  
**PS6HF** 'EI', female  
**PS6HG** 'BP', male  
**PS6HH** 'C', male  
**PS6HJ** 'D', male  
**PS6HK** 'E', female  
**PS6HL** 'D'

Sample containing about 11314 words  
speech recorded in public context

**KS1** *Oxford City Council Health and Environmental Protection Committee meeting (02).*

**PS6HM** 'Chair', female  
**PS6HN** 'G', male  
**PS6HP** 'S', female  
**PS6HR** 'A', female  
**PS6HS** 'M', male  
**PS6HT** 'T', female  
**PS6HU** 'D', female  
**PS6HV** 'T', male  
**PS6HW** 'R', female

**PS6HX** 'B', female  
**PS6HY** 'M', female  
**PS6J0** 'J', male  
**PS6J1** 'AS', female  
**PS6J2** 'O', female  
**PS6J3** 'GD', male  
**PS6J4** 'C', female  
**PS6J5** 'IW', male  
**PS6J6** 'A', male  
**PS6J7** 'LK', female  
**PS6J8** 'NK', female  
**PS6J9** 'L', female  
**PS6JA** 'KD', male  
**PS6JB** 'KP', female  
**PS6JC** 'D', male  
**PS6JD** 'AR', female  
**PS6JE** 'P', male  
**PS6JF** 'GD', female  
**PS6JG** 'CM', female  
**PS6JH** 'EB', male  
**PS6JJ** 'C', male  
**PS6JK** 'K', female  
**PS6JL** 'TF', male  
**PS6JM** 'N', female  
**PS6JN** 'TR'

Sample containing about 21373 words  
speech recorded in public context

**KS2** *Interview with Roger Black.*

**PS6JP** 'PL', male  
**PS6JR** 'RB'

Sample containing about 13700 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KS3** *Lecture on philosophy.*

**PS6JS** 'JC'

Sample containing about 9796 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KS4** *South East Arts Face the Media course:  
lecture.*

**PS6JT** 'A', female  
**PS6JU** 'BH', male  
**PS6JV** 'TC', male  
**PS6JW** 'CB', male  
**PS6JX** 'CC', male  
**PS6JY** 'FS', female  
**PS6K0** 'RM'

Sample containing about 3572 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KS5** *Minute talks with South East Arts ad-  
ministrators.*

**PS6K1** 'A', male  
**PS6K2** 'FS', female  
**PS6K3** 'B', male  
**PS6K4** 'C', male  
**PS6K5** 'BH', male  
**PS6K6** 'D'

Sample containing about 2677 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KS6** *Telephone system training course.*

**PS6K7** 'SJ', female  
**PS6K8** 'G', female  
**PS6K9** 'M', female  
**PS6KA** 'H', female  
**PS6KB** 'J', female  
**PS6KC** 'K', female  
**PS6KD** 'F', female  
**PS6KE** 'B', male  
**PS6KF** 'I', female  
**PS6KG** 'E', female  
**PS6KH** 'L', female  
**PS6KJ** 'L', male  
**PS6KK** 'AR', female  
**PS6KL** 'A', female  
**PS6KM** 'W', female  
**PS6KN** 'D', female  
**PS6KP** 'E'

Sample containing about 11314 words  
speech recorded in educational context

**KS7** *Radio Oxford, Peter Baker talking  
sport: radio programme.*

**PS6KR** 'PB', male  
**PS6KS** 'HF', male  
**PS6KT** 'NH', male  
**PS6KU** 'A', male  
**PS6KV** 'JS', male  
**PS6KW** 'NQ', male  
**PS6KX** 'AW', male  
**PS6KY** 'RB', male  
**PS6L0** 'BH', male  
**PS6L1** 'DT', male  
**PS6L2** 'BW', male  
**PS6L3** 'AB', male  
**PS6L4** 'GC', male  
**PS6L5** 'CV', male  
**PS6L6** 'SG', male  
**PS6L7** 'MW', male  
**PS6L8** 'B', male  
**PS6L9** 'C', male  
**PS6LA** 'D', male  
**PS6LB** 'PS', male  
**PS6LC** 'CR', male  
**PS6LD** 'BC', male  
**PS6LE** 'SW', male  
**PS6LF** 'RR', male  
**PS6LG** 'KV', male  
**PS6LH** 'TP', male  
**PS6LJ** 'AM', male  
**PS6LK** 'KC', male  
**PS6LL** 'EJ', male  
**PS6LM** 'NR', male  
**PS6LN** 'GB', male  
**PS6LP** 'TW', male  
**PS6LR** 'TB', male  
**PS6LS** 'AT', male  
**PS6LT** 'MM', male  
**PS6LU** 'AH', male  
**PS6LV** 'RT', male  
**PS6LW** 'AG', male  
**PS6LX** 'ND'

Sample containing about 42602 words  
speech recorded in leisure context

**KS8** *Belfast Festival at Queen's 4-23*

*November 1991*. u.p.. Sample containing about 24833 words of miscellanea (domain: arts)

**KS9** *Today's Horse*. Aceville Publications Ltd, Colchester, Essex (1992-02). Sample containing about 19863 words from a periodical (domain: leisure)

**KSN** *9 conversations recorded by 'Anthony2' (PS6NV) [dates unknown] with 4 interlocutors, totalling 2421 s-units, 13743 words (duration not recorded).*

**PS6NV** 'Anthony', 13, student, C1, male

**PS6NW** 'Kevin', 13, student, male

**PS6NX** 'Patrick', 10, student, C1, male

**KSP** *2 conversations recorded by 'Barry2' (PS6NY) [dates unknown] with 3 interlocutors, totalling 306 s-units, 1427 words, and over 6 minutes 26 seconds of recordings.*

**PS6NY** 'Barry', 14, student, C2, male

**PS6P0** 'Peter', 14, student, male

**PS6P1** 'Kevin', 12, student, male

**KSR** *7 conversations recorded by 'Clare2' (PS6PC) between 12 and 16 October 1993 with 12 interlocutors, totalling 1676 s-units, 9863 words, and over 20 minutes 27 seconds of recordings.*

**PS6PC** 'Clare', 21, student, London, AB, female

**PS6PD** 'Gary', 30+, estate agent, London, male

**PS6PE** 'Catherine', 24, lettings negotiator, London, female

**PS6PF** 'Mark', 20, student, London, male

**PS6PG** 'Carole', 48, housewife, London, female

**PS6PH** 'Dave', 51, bank inspector, London, male

**PS6PM** 'Chris', 29, carpenter, London, male

**PS6PN** 'Brian', 40, stockbroker, London, male

**PS6PP** 'Brian', 50, banker, male

**PS6PR** 'Jeff', 50, London, male

**PS6TR** 'None'

**KSS** *16 conversations recorded by 'June2' (PS6R8) between 2 and 8 April 1992 with 9 interlocutors, totalling 5147 s-units, 34975 words, and over 1 hour 19 minutes 18 seconds of recordings.*

**PS6R8** 'June', 53, housewife, North-west Midlands, DE, female

**PS6R9** 'Arthur', 45, unemployed, Lancashire, DE, male

**PS6RA** 'Richard', 21, radar operator, Northern England, male

**PS6RB** 'Angela', 19, care assistant, Lancashire, DE, female

**PS6RC** 'Peggy', 72, salvation army, Lancashire, female

**PS6RD** 'Ernest', 75, salvation army, Northern England, male

**PS6RE** 'Karen', 23, nursery teacher, Northern England, female

**PS6RF** 'David', 27, unemployed, Northern England, male

**KST** *12 conversations recorded by 'Margaret2' (PS6RG) between 20 and 27 February 1992 with 7 interlocutors, totalling 5346 s-units, 31800 words, and 2 hours 47 minutes 0 seconds of recordings.*

**PS6RG** 'Margaret', 50, housewife, Central South-west England, AB, female

**PS6TD** 'None'

**PS6TE** 'None'

**PS6TF** 'None'

**PS6TG** 'None'

**PS6TH** 'None'

**PS6TJ** 'None'

**KSU** *2 conversations recorded by 'Michael2' (PS6RM) [dates unknown] with 4 interlocutors, totalling 494 s-units, 2237 words (duration not recorded).*

**PS6RM** 'Michael', 13, student, C2, male

**PS6RN** 'Christine', 45, credit controller, C2, female

**PS6RP** 'Leslie', 45, unemployed, female

**PS6RR** 'Steve', 21, unemployed, C2, male

**KSV** *25 conversations recorded by 'Richard2' (PS1BY) between 21 and 27 February 1992 with 8 interlocutors, totalling 6013 s-units, 38297 words (duration not recorded).*

**PS1BY** 'Richard', 16, student, AB, male

**PS1C0** 'None'

**PS1K2** 'None'

**PS1K3** 'None'

**PS1K4** 'None'

**PS1K5** 'None'

**PS1K6** 'None'

**PS1K7** 'None'

**KSW** *6 conversations recorded by 'Richard4' (PS6SG) [dates unknown] with 5 interlocutors, totalling 1098 s-units, 6020 words (duration not recorded).*

**PS6SG** 'Richard', 13, student, male

**PS6SH** 'Frances', 13, student, female

**PS6SJ** 'Lisa', 13, student, female

**PS6SK** 'Ben', male

**PS6SL** 'Billy', male